

SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

**BCOM-EVS, BA-EVS, BSC-EVS**

MM. 75

इन्चार्मैटल साईसेस के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा।

भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंकों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर्यावरण पर होंगे।

सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक - 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें विकल्प रहेगा)

- (अ) लघु प्रश्नोंत्तर - 25 अंक  
(ब) निबंधात्मक - 50 अंक

Field Work - 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रायोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।

उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।

पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के

सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क के संयुक्त रूप से 33% (तीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।

स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात् 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षक, परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

## UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

### Definition, Scope and Importance

#### Natural Resources:

#### Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources

- (a) **Forest resources:** Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) **Water resources:** Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (c) **Mineral resources:** Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) **Food resources:** World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) **Energy resources:** Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.
- (f) **Land resources:** Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

## UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM

### (a) Concept, Structure and Function of and ecosystem

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem

- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.

**(b) Biodiversity and its Conservation**

- Introduction - Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use, productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

**(12 Lecture)**

**UNIT- III**

**(a) Causes, effect and control measures of**

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management : floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

**(12 Lecture)**

**(b) Environmental Management**

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.

- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

#### UNIT-IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights.

Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.

Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women.

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

#### UNIT-V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India.

Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India.

Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

#### Reference/ Books Recommended

1. SK Kapoor- Human rights under International Law and Indian Law.
2. HO Agrawal- Internation Law and Human Rights
3. एस.के. कपूर – मानव अधिकार
4. जे.एन. पान्डेय – भारत का संविधान
5. एम.डी. चतुर्वेदी – भारत का संविधान
6. J.N.Pandey - Constitutional Law of India
7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi pub. Ltd. Bikaner

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**Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)**

**2020-21**

**M.A. English Semester - I**

**Paper - I**

**Poetry - I**

**Maximum Marks 80**

**Passing Marks 16**

**MEGI-A**

**Unit I**

Types of Poetry, Elements of Poetry, Poetic Devices, Sub-genres of Poetry

**Unit II**

Geoffrey Chaucer : Prologue to the Canterbury Tales (Detailed)

**Unit III**

John Donne: A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning, Death, Be Not Proud, The Good-Morrow (Non-Detailed)

William Shakespeare: Sonnets 1, 154 (Non-Detailed)

**Unit IV**

John Milton: Paradise Lost -Book- I (Detailed)

**Unit V**

John Dryden: Portrait of Shadwell (Non-Detailed)

Alexander Pope: The Rape of the Lock (Detailed)

Thomas Gray: Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard (Non-Detailed)

**Directives for the students, teachers and the paper setters:**

1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
2. Each unit is compulsory.
3. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.

**Section 'A'**: It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice. There will be five questions of four marks each ( $5 \times 4 = 20$ ). This would include three annotations from the texts prescribed for detailed study and two short answer questions from Unit I and works prescribed for non-detailed study.

**Section 'B'**: There will be five long answer type questions (300 words) of 12 marks each from every unit with internal choice. ( $5 \times 12 = 60$ ). A question on each author/text must be asked.

**Syllabus Approved by the Board of Studies English on 27.11.2020**

Dr Kirti Tiwari (Chair Person)

Dr G. A. Ghanshyam (Subject Expert)

Dr Amrita Kasture (Subject Expert)

Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert)

Ms Smriti Dubey (Student Representative)

Members: 1. Prof. A. Tiwari

2. Dr M. Singh

3. Dr Shashank Gupta

4. Dr A. Juneja

5. Dr R. Mishra

3

**Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)**

2020-21

**M.A. English Semester - II**

Paper - I

Poetry - II

**Maximum Marks 80**

**MEGIT - A**

**Passing Marks 16**

**Unit I**

Classical and Romantic Poetry, Pre-Raphaelite Poetry, Victorian Poetry, Modern British Poetry

**Unit II**

William Wordsworth: Tintern Abbey, Ode on Intimations of Immortality (Detailed)

Samuel Taylor Coleridge: Kubla Khan (Non-Detailed)

Percy Bysshe Shelley: Ode to the West Wind (Non-Detailed)

John Keats: Ode to a Nightingale (Non-Detailed)

**Unit III**

Christina Rossetti: Goblin Market (Non-Detailed)

Lord Alfred Tennyson: Ulysses (Non-Detailed)

Robert Browning: My Last Duchess, The Last Ride Together (Detailed)

Mathew Arnold: The Scholar Gypsy (Non-Detailed)

**Unit IV**

W. B. Yeats: Second Coming, Sailing to Byzantium (Detailed)

T.S. Eliot: The Waste Land (First Two Sections) (Non-Detailed)

**Unit V**

W.H. Auden: The Shield of Achilles (Non-Detailed)

Wilfred Owen: The Strange Meeting (Non-Detailed)

Edith Sitwell: Still Falls the Rain (Non-Detailed)

**Directives for the students, teachers and the paper setters:**

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Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - I

Paper - II

Drama - I

MEGI-B

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

**Unit I**

Origin and Development of Drama  
Elements of Drama (Theme, Plot, Characters, Dialogue)  
Dramatic Devices

**Unit II**

Christopher Marlowe: Doctor Faustus (Detailed)

**Unit III**

Ben Jonson: The Alchemist (Non-Detailed)  
John Webster: The Duchess of Malfi (Detailed)

**Unit IV**

William Shakespeare: Hamlet (Detailed)  
The Tempest (Non-Detailed)

**Unit V**

William Congreve: The Way of the World (Non-Detailed)

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*Juneja*  
27-11-2020

*Shashank Gupta*

# Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - II

Paper- II

Drama - II

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

## Unit I

The Types of Drama

Tragedy, Melodrama, The Heroic Play, Problem Play, Comedy: Comedy of Errors, Comedy of Manners, Sentimental Comedy, Comedy of Character or Humours, Farce, Didactic Drama, Historical Plays, Tragi-Comedy, Expressionistic Drama, Poetic Drama.

## Unit II

Richard Brinsley Sheridan: The Rivals (Detailed)

Oliver Goldsmith: She Stoops to Conquer (Non-Detailed)

## Unit III

John Galsworthy: Justice (Non-Detailed)

John Millington Synge: Riders to the Sea (Non-Detailed)

## Unit IV

George Bernard Shaw: Arms and the Man (Detailed)

## Unit V

T.S. Eliot: Murder in the Cathedral (Detailed)

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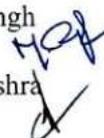


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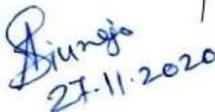
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5. Dr R. Mishra

# Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - I

Paper - IV

Fiction - I

Maximum Marks 80

MEG I - D

Passing Marks 16

## Unit I

Development of Novel from Bunyan to the Modern Age.

## Unit II

John Bunyan: The Pilgrim's Progress

Daniel Defoe: Robinson Crusoe

## Unit III

Henry Fielding: Tom Jones

Oliver Goldsmith: The Vicar of Wakefield

## Unit IV

Sir Walter Scott: Ivanhoe

Jane Austen: Pride and Prejudice

## Unit V

Charles Dickens: The Great Expectations

Emily Brontë: Wuthering Heights

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Section 'A' : It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice.

There will be five questions of four marks each (5x 4 = 20).

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*Dr Juneja*  
27.11.2020

*Dr R. Mishra*

*Dr Shashank Gupta*

Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - II

Paper IV

Fiction II

MEG II - D

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

**Unit I**

Figures of Speech, Structuralism, Imagism, Symbolism, Stream of Consciousness, Science Fiction.

**Unit II**

Thomas Hardy: Tess of the D'Urbervilles

James Joyce: A Portrait of the Artist As a Young Man

**Unit III**

Iris Murdoch: The Sand Castle

D.H. Lawrence: Sons and Lovers

**Unit IV**

Joseph Conrad: Heart of Darkness

George Orwell: Animal Farm

**Unit V**

William Golding: Lord of the Flies

Doris Lessing: The Grass is Singing.

**Directives for the students, teachers and the paper setters:**

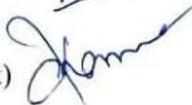
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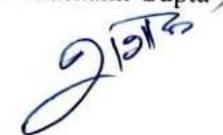
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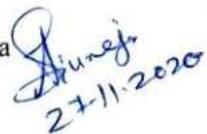
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Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - I

Paper- III

Prose -I

Maximum Marks 80

MEGI-C

Passing Marks 16

Unit I

The Elements of Prose (Characters, Setting, Plot, Point of View, Theme, Mood), Varieties of Prose (Descriptive Prose, Narrative Prose, Expository Prose), Forms of Prose (Short Story, Essay, Letter, Travelogue, Biography, Autobiography, Diary, Speech)

Unit II

Francis Bacon: Selected Essays: Of Studies, Of Truth, Of Beauty (All Detailed)

Unit III

Thomas Browne: Urn Burial (Non-Detailed)

Unit IV

Joseph Addison: Sir Roger at Home, Sir Roger at the Assizes, Sir Roger at Church (All Detailed)

Richard Steele: Recollections of Childhood, The Spectator Club (Non-Detailed)

Unit V

Samuel Johnson: Life of Milton (Non-Detailed)

R. L. Stevenson: Walking Tours, An Apology for Idlers, El Dorado (All Detailed)

Directives for the students, teachers and the paper setters:

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27.11.2020

27/11/20

Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. English Semester - II

Paper - III

Prose - II

MEG II - C

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

Unit I

Background: The Essay: Definition, Origin and Development, The Aphoristic Essay, The Character Writers, The Critical Essay, The Periodical Essay and Social Essay, The Reviews, The Personal Essay.

Unit II

Thomas Moore: Utopia (Non-Detailed)

Niccolo Machiavelli: The Prince (Non-Detailed)

Unit III

Charles Lamb: Dream Children, A Bachelor's Complaint, Christ's Hospital (Detailed)

William Hazlitt: On Going a Journey, The Indian Juggler (Non-Detailed)

Unit IV

Thomas Carlyle: Hero as a Poet (Detailed)

John Ruskin: Sesame and Lilies (Non-Detailed)

Unit V

A. G. Gardiner: On Saying Please, On the Rule of the Road (Detailed)

Virginia Woolf: A Room of One's Own (Non-Detailed)

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2. Each unit is compulsory.

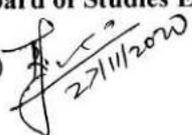
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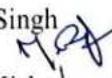
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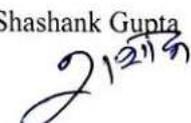
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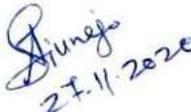
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# Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M.A. ENGLISH Semester III  
Paper – II INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH -I

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

MEG-III-B

Unit – 1 Sri Aurobindo : Savitri – Book I, Canto I.  
Tagore : Songs 1 to 15 from Gitanjali

Unit – 2 Kamla Das : The Freaks, A Hot Noon in Malabar, The Looking Glass, The Sunshine Cat  
Nissim Ezekiel : Enterprise, Poet Lover and Birdwatcher, Night of Scorpion

Unit – 3 Girish Karnad : Nagamandala  
Vijay Tendulkar : Silence „The Court is in Session”

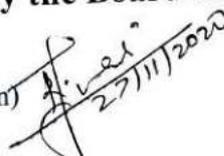
Unit – 4 Raja Rao : Kanthapura  
R.K. Narayana : The Guide

Unit – 5 V.S. Naipaul : A House for Mr. Biswas  
B.K.S Ray : The Revolutionary

## Directives for students, teachers and paper setters:

1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
  2. Each unit is compulsory.
  3. There will not be any passages for explanation.
  4. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.
- Section 'A' : It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice. There will be five questions of four marks each (5x 4 = 20).
- Section 'B' : There will be five long answer type questions (300 words) of 12 marks each from every unit with internal choice. (5x12=60). A question on each author/text must be asked.

## Syllabus Approved by the Board of Studies English on 27.11.2020

Dr Kirti Tiwari (Chair Person)  27/11/2020

Dr G. A. Ghanshyam (Subject Expert)

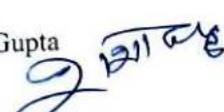
Dr Amrita Kasture (Subject Expert)  27.11.2020

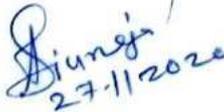
Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert)  27/11/20

Ms Smriti Dubey (Student Representative)

Members: 1. Prof. A. Tiwari 

2. Dr M. Singh 

3. Dr Shashank Gupta 

4. Dr A. Juneja  27-11-2020

5. Dr R. Mishra 

**Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)**

**2020-21**

**M. A. ENGLISH SEMESTER IV  
PAPER – II INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH -II**

Passing Marks 16

Maximum Marks 80

**MEG IV - B**

Unit – 1 R. Parthasarthy : From Exile, From Trial, From Homecoming (From Rough Passage, 1977)  
Jayanta Mahapatra : Indian Summer, A Missing Person, Hunger

Unit – 2 N. C. Choudhary : The Autobiography of an Unknown Indian  
J.L.Nehru : Discovery of India (Chapter 1-5)

Unit -3 Gandhi The Story of My Experiments with Truth .  
A.P.J. Kalam : Ignited Minds

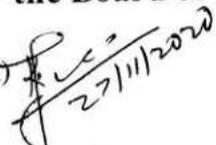
Unit -4 Shashi Deshpande : The Dark Holds No Terror  
Anita Desai : Cry, the Peacock

Unit-5 Arundhati Roy : The God of Small Things  
Arvind Adiga : The White Tiger

**Directives for the students, the teachers and the paper setters:**

1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
2. Each unit is compulsory.
3. There will not be any passages for explanation.
4. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.  
Section 'A' : It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice. There will be five questions of four marks each (5x 4 = 20).  
Section 'B' : There will be five long answer type questions (300 words) of 12 marks each from every unit with internal choice. (5x12=60). A question on each author/text must be asked.

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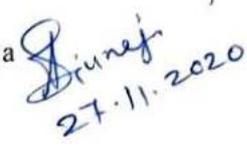
Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert) 

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4. Dr A. Juneja  27.11.2020

5. Dr R. Mishra 

 27/11/20

# Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

M. A. ENGLISH III SEMESTER  
PAPER – V (B) MODERNIST LITERATURE I

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

MEG III - E

Unit – I G.M. Hopkins : The Windhover Pied Beauty Felix Randal (All-D)

Unit 2 W.B.Yeats : The Second Coming, Sailing to Byzantium, Byzantium (ND)

Unit –3 T.S.Eliot : The Waste Land (ND)

Unit –4 W.H. Auden : The Shield of Achilles, September 1,1939 In Memory of W.B.Yeats (All-D)  
Dylan Thomas : Fern Hill, Refusal to Mourn the Death (ND)

Unit –5 Philip Larkin : The Whitsun Wedding, Church Going (All-D)  
Ted Huges : The Thought Fox, Six Young Men (All ND)

**Note:** D refers to texts prescribed for detailed study. ND refers to texts prescribed for non-detailed study

## Directives for students, teachers and paper setters:

1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
2. Each unit is compulsory.
3. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.

**Section 'A' :** It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice. There will be five questions of four marks each (5x 4 = 20). This would include three annotations from the texts prescribed for detailed study and two short answer questions from Unit I and works prescribed for non-detailed study.

**Section 'B' :** There will be five long answer type questions (300 words) of 12 marks each from every unit with internal choice. (5x12=60).A question on each author/text must be asked.

## Syllabus Approved by the Board of Studies English on 27.11.2020

Dr Kirti Tiwari (Chair Person)

*[Signature]*  
27/11/2020

Dr G. A. Ghanshyam (Subject Expert)

Dr Amrita Kasture (Subject Expert)

*[Signature]*  
27.11.2020

Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert)

*[Signature]*  
27/11/20

Ms Smriti Dubey (Student Representative)

Members: 1. Prof. A. Tiwari

2. Dr M. Singh

3. Dr Shashank Gupta

4. Dr A. Juneja

5. Dr R. Mishra

*[Signature]*  
27.11.2020

*[Signature]*

*[Signature]*  
27/11/20

**Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)**

**2020-21**

**M. A. ENGLISH SEMESTER - IV  
PAPER - V (B) MODERNIST LITERATURE - II**

Maximum marks 80

Passing Marks 16

**MEG IV - E**

UNIT-I Samuel Becket : Waiting for Godot

UNIT-II John Osborne : Look Back in Anger

UNIT-III Joseph Conrad : Lord Jim

UNIT-IV William Golding : Lord of the Flies

UNIT-V Yann Martel : Life of Pi

**Directives for students, teachers and paper setters:**

1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
2. Each unit is compulsory.
3. There will not be any passages for explanation.
4. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.

Section 'A' : It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice.

There will be five questions of four marks each (5x 4 = 20).

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27/11/2020

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Dr Amrita Kasture (Subject Expert)

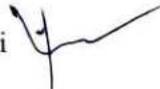


Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert)



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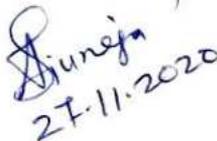
2. Dr M. Singh



3. Dr Shashank Gupta



4. Dr A. Juneja

  
27-11-2020

5. Dr R. Mishra

Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)  
2020-21

M. A. ENGLISH SEMESTER IV  
PAPER - III AMERICAN LITERATURE-II

MEG IV - C

Maximum Marks 80

Passing Marks 16

Unit -1 Eugene O'Neill : The Emperor Jones  
Tennessee Williams : The Glass Menagerie

Unit - 2 Arthur Miller : All My Sons

Unit -3 Edward Albee : Who is Afraid of Virginia Woolf?

Unit -4 William Faulkner : The Sound and the Fury  
Ernest Hemingway : The Old Man and the Sea

Unit-5 Nathaniel Hawthorne : The Scarlet Letter  
Mark Twain : The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

**Directives for the students, the teachers and the paper setters:**

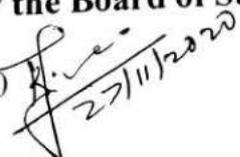
1. Candidates are expected to study the entire prescribed syllabus thoroughly.
2. Each unit is compulsory.
3. There will not be any passages for explanation.
4. The question paper will be divided into two sections 'A' and 'B'.

Section 'A' : It will consist of short answer questions one from each unit with no internal choice.

There will be five questions of four marks each ( $5 \times 4 = 20$ ).

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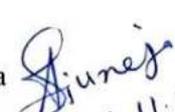
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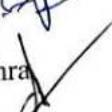
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 27/11/20

Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

B. A. / B. Sc. / B. Com. I

2020-21

FOUNDATION COURSE

PAPER - II

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

BCom I-EL, BA I-EL, BSCI-EL

M.M. 75

P.M. 26

- UNIT-1 Basic Language skills: Grammar and Usage.  
Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text.  
To be assessed by objective / multiple choice tests.  

(Grammar - 20 Marks  
Vocabulary - 15 Marks)  
05 Marks
- UNIT-2 Comprehension of an unseen passage.  
This should imply not only  
(a) an understanding of the passage in question, but also (b) A grasp of general language skills and issues with reference to words and usage within the passage and (c) the Power of short independent composition based on themes and issues raised in the passage.  
To be assessed by both objective multiple choice and short answer type tests.
- UNIT-3 Composition: Paragraph writing 10 Marks
- UNIT-4 Letter writing (The formal and one Informal) 10 Marks  
Two letters to be attempted of 5 marks each - One formal and one informal.
- UNIT-5 Texts : 15 Marks  
Short prose pieces (Fiction and not fiction) short poems, the pieces should cover a range of authors, subjects and contexts. With poetry if may sometimes be advisable to include pieces from earlier periods, which are often simpler than modern examples.  
In all cases, the language should be accessible (with a minimum of explanation and reference to standard dictionaries) to the general body of students schooled in the medium of an Indian language.  
Students should be able to grasp the contents of each piece; explain specific words, phrases and allusions; and comment on general points of narrative or argument. Formal Principles of Literary criticism should not be taken up at this stage.  
To be assessed by five short answers of three marks each.

BOOKS PRESCRIBED -English Language and Indian Culture - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy Bhopal

Syllabus Approved by the Board of Studies English on 27.11.2020

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- Dr Madhu Kamra (Subject Expert) *[Signature]* 27/11/2020
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- Dr M. Singh *[Signature]*
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- Dr A. Juneja *[Signature]* 27/11/2020
- Dr R. Mishra *[Signature]* 27/11/2020

Govt J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (CG)

2020-21

B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Part II

Foundation Course

PAPER - II

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

M.M 75

BCOM II-EL, BA II-EL, BSC II-EL

P.M 26

UNIT-I	Short answer questions to be assessed by Five short answer questions of three marks each.	15 Marks
UNIT-II	(a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage (b) Vocabulary based on the prescribed texts.	05 Marks 15 marks
UNIT-III	Report-Writing	10 Marks
UNIT-IV	Expansion of an idea	10 Marks
UNIT-V	Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text book.	20 Marks

Note : Questions on all the units shall be asked from the prescribed text which will comprise specimens of popular creative/writing and the following it any

- (a) Matter & technology  
 (i) State of matter and its structure  
 (ii) Technology (Electronics Communication, Space Science)
- (b) Our Scientists & Institutions  
 (i) Life & work of our eminent scientists: Arya Bhatt. Kaurd Charak Shusruta, Nagarjuna, J.C. Bose and C.V. Raman, S. Ramanujan, Homi J. Bhabha Birbal Sahani.  
 (iii) Indian Scientific Institutions (Ancient & Modern)

Text Prescribed :

Foundation English for U.G. Second Year - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

**Syllabus Approved by the Board of Studies English on 27.11.2020**

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Dr Shashank Gupta *[Signature]*

Dr A. Juneja *[Signature]*

Dr R. Mishra *[Signature]*

27.11.2020

तृतीय सेमेस्टर

MHT III-A

सत्र : 2020-2021

- विषय का नाम :- इतिहास  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- आधुनिक भारत 1757 से 1857 ई. तक राजनीतिक और प्रशासनिक

MODERN INDIA (FROM 1757 TO 1857) POLITICAL & ADMINISTRATIVE

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

- इकाई -I
1. आधुनिक भारतीय इतिहास के स्रोत
  2. आधुनिक भारतीय इतिहास लेखन की विभिन्न विचार धाराएं
  3. पूर्व औपनिवेशिक भारत की राजनीतिक व्यवस्था
- इकाई -II
1. भारत में यूरोपियनों का आगमन
  2. ब्रिटिश साम्राज्य का विस्तार- नीतियां तथा कार्यक्रम
  3. आंग्ल-मैसूर संबंध, आंग्ल- मराठा संबंध
- इकाई -III
1. आंग्ल - सिख, आंग्ल-अवध संबंध
  2. प्रशासनिक विचारधाराएं- प्राच्यवादी, आंग्लवादी, उपयोगितावादी
  3. भारत की औपनिवेशिक संरचना - प्रशासनिक स्वरूप
- इकाई -IV
1. संवैधानिक विकास 1773 - 1853
  2. कंपनी और रियासतों के संबंध
  3. प्रशासन के अंतर्गत पुलिस, लोकसेवा एवं न्यायव्यवस्था

Sakethi

KAsrao  
29.10.20

D. K. Sakase  
29.10.2020

इकाई -V

1. उपनिवेशवाद का प्रतिरोध- जनजातीय व कृषक आंदोलन
2. 1857 की क्रांति - विचाराधाराएं, कारण, स्वरूप
3. 1857 की क्रांति - नेतृत्व, जनभागीदारी, महत्व

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें -

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. एल.पी. शर्मा            | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 2. रजनी पाम दत्त           | - इंडिया टुडे                                 |
| 3. प्रताप सिंह             | - आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास                       |
| 4. एम.एस. जैन              | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 5. सुमित सरकार             | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 6. बी.एल. ग्रोवर एवं यशपाल | - आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास                       |
| 7. एग्नेस ठाकुर            | - भारत का इतिहास 1757 - 1857                  |
| 8. वीरकेश्वर प्रसाद सिंह   | - भारतीय राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन एवं संवैधानिक विकास |
| 9. एस.आर. शर्मा            | - मेकिंग आफ मॉडर्न इंडिया                     |
| 10. बी.बी. मिश्र           | - सेंट्रल एडमिनिस्ट्रेशन आफ ईस्ट इंडिया कंपनी |
| 11. दीनानाथ वर्मा          | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 12. बी. एल. लुनिया         | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |

WAGAR  
29.10.20

Sakshi

Dr. Talwar  
29/10/2020  
Balraj

S. A  
29.10.2020

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / ☎ 0771-2427126

तृतीय सेमेस्टर

MHT III-B

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- इतिहास

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- द्वितीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- आधुनिक भारत (सन् 1858 ई. से 1964 ई. तक)  
(राजनैतिक प्रशासनिक)

MODERN INDIA (FROM 1858 TO 1964) POLITICAL & ADMINISTRATIVE

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

- इकाई -I
1. प्रशासनिक परिवर्तन - संवैधानिक सुधारों के संदर्भ में (1858-1909) ई.
  2. प्रशासनिक परिवर्तन - संवैधानिक सुधारों के संदर्भ में (1919-1947) ई.
  3. प्रशासनिक ढांचा - स्थानीय स्वशासन एवं लोकसेवा के संदर्भ में
  4. न्याय व्यवस्था एवं पुलिस प्रशासन के संदर्भ में
- इकाई -II
1. पड़ोसी राज्यों से संबंध - अफगानिस्तान एवं फारस के संदर्भ में
  2. पड़ोसी राज्यों से संबंध - नेपाल एवं बर्मा के संदर्भ में
  3. देशी रियासतों के साथ संबंध - नीतिगत विस्तार
- इकाई -III
1. भारतीय राष्ट्रवाद का उदय - अवधारणाएं एवं गतिविधियां
  2. 1919 तक संगठित राष्ट्रवाद की प्रवृत्तियां
  3. कृषक, श्रमिक एवं कांतिकारी आंदोलन
- इकाई -IV
1. गांधीवादी आंदोलन - विचारधारा स्वरूप एवं कार्यक्रम
  2. रियासतों का भारतीय संघ में विलीनीकरण
  3. साम्प्रदायिकता का उदय एवं विकास

Sakshi

K. Aggarwal  
29.10.20

29/10/2020  
K. Aggarwal  
29.10.2020

इकाई -V

1. भारत का विभाजन एवं स्वाधीनता
2. भारतीय गणतंत्र का संविधान
3. भारत की विदेश नीति - गुटनिरपेक्षता

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें -

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. एल.पी. शर्मा            | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 2. रजनी पाम दत्त           | - इंडिया टुडे                                 |
| 3. प्रताप सिंह             | - आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास                       |
| 4. एम.एस. जैन              | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 5. सुमित सरकार             | - आधुनिक भारत                                 |
| 6. बी.एल. ग्रोवर एवं यशपाल | - आधुनिक भारत का विकास                        |
| 7. एग्नेस ठाकुर            | - भारत का इतिहास 1757-1857                    |
| 8. वीरकेश्वर प्रसाद सिंह   | - भारतीय राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन संवैधानिक विकास     |
| 9. एस.आर. शर्मा            | - मेकिंग आफ मार्डन इंडिया                     |
| 10. बी.बी. मिश्र           | - सेंट्रल एडमिनिस्ट्रेशन आफ ईस्ट इंडिया कंपनी |
| 11. विपिन चंद्रा           | - आजादी के बाद का भारत                        |

*MAgoyal*  
29.10.20

*Sakethi*

*Devi*  
29/10/2020  
*Balase*

*S*  
29.10.2020

**चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर**

सत्र : 2020-2021

- विषय का नाम :- इतिहास MHT IV - C  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- सप्तम  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- पर्यटन सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार इतिहास के संदर्भ में

**TOURISM : PRINCIPLE AND NATURE IN REFERENCE TO HISTORY**

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- इकाई - I 1. पर्यटन संगठन  
2. भारतीय केन्द्रीय पर्यटन संगठन  
3. भारतीय प्रांतीय पर्यटन विभाग एवं संगठन
- इकाई - II 1. पर्यटन विपणन  
2. पर्यटन में नवीन प्रवृत्तियां  
3. पर्यटन एवं यातायात
- इकाई - III 1. पर्यटन एवं पर्यावरण  
2. पर्यटन पर औद्योगिक क्रांति का प्रभाव  
3. पर्यटन में राष्ट्रीय उद्यानों का महत्व
- इकाई - IV 1. पर्यटन एवं मेले, त्यौहार  
2. धार्मिक स्थल  
3. पर्यटन स्थलों पर इनका प्रभाव

*Sapre*

*29.10.20*

*Mahar*

*29.10.2020*

इकाई - V 1. छत्तीसगढ़ में पर्यटन की संभावनाएं

2. छत्तीसगढ़ के प्रमुख पर्यटन स्थल

3. अंतरराष्ट्रीय पर्यटन सुविधाएं एवं समस्याएं

टीप :-

शैक्षणिक भ्रमण (ऐतिहासिक स्थलों के संदर्भ में)

संदर्भ ग्रंथ सूची

1. अग्रवाल शरण

- भारत की लोक कलाएँ

2. सहाय शिव स्वरूप

- पर्यटकों का देश भारत, दिल्ली

3. भाटिया ए. के.

- भारत में पर्यटन का विकास, दिल्ली, 1975

4. डॉ. सीताराम शर्मा

- भोरमदेव (मध्यप्रदेश ग्रंथ अकादमी)

5. भ्रमण संघीय

- इतिहास एवं पर्यटन, दिल्ली, 1990

*NAgrol*  
29.10.20

*S. S. S.*

Sakshi

Nakase

*S. S. S.*  
29.10.2020

(PRACTICALS)

Paper-V

LLM

LLB II - SEM - I

**OUTLINE OF THE COURSE: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar Bench Relations**

This Course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers on the basis of following materials.

- (i) Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on "Advocacy"
- (ii) The Contempt Law and Practice
- (iii) The Bar Council Code of Ethics
- (iv) 50 selected opinion of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject
- (v) Other reading materials as may be prescribed by the University

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

(1)	Written Examination	50
(2)	Seminar two (each of 10 marks)	20
(3)	Project Report (on any topic of the material)	20
(4)	Viva-Voce	10

The written examination shall be conducted from the prescribed course. The seminar shall also be conducted from the important topics of the materials. The presentation of Project Report and appearance in seminar and viva-voce examination are compulsory. The candidate who does not appear in seminar and viva-voce examination or who does not prepare Project Report will be declared fail in this paper.

The Practical work/Project Report shall be submitted by the students in own handwriting in the College. The evaluation shall be made by the college on the basis of participation and record. The college after valuation shall be sent the diaries and marks to the University. The Principal may himself evaluate and allot marks on the record or may authorize any senior member(s) of the staff, for this purpose. In the later case The Principal shall countersign on the awarded marks.

1. **GENESIS NATURE AND EVOLUTION OF INDIAN BAR**
  - a) Evolution of Indian Bar - Regulating Act 1773, Bengal Regulation of 1793, and The Legal Practitioners Act 1846.
  - b) The Legal Practitioners Act 1853 and the legal practitioners Act 1879.
  - c) The Bar Councils Act 1926 and The Report of the All India Bar Committee 1953.
  - d) History and circumstances before the passing of the Advocate Act 1961.
  
2. **SOURCES & SANCTIONS OF PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & MISCONDUCTS**
  - a) Sources of Rules of Professional Ethics - Judicial and extra Judicial sanctions and advantages of study of professional ethics.
  - b) Lawyers misconduct - Professional and others.
  - c) Equipment of Advocate Reverence for the law learning public service, brotherhood organization, Love for professional ideals.
  - d) Independence and integrity of The Bench and the Bar.
  
3. **PRIVILEGES RIGHTS POWERS AND DISABILITIES OF LEGAL PRACTITIONERS**
  - a) Right and duties of Advocates
  - b) Privileges of Advocate
  - c) Powers of Legal practitioners
  - d) Disabilities of legal practitioners
  
4. **ADVOCATES AND THEIR RELATION WITH OTHERS IN THE LIGHT OF B.C.I. RULES 1976**
  - a) Advocate and the Court.
  - b) Advocates relation with his opponent and with his client.
  - c) Advocates relation with his colleagues and witnesses.
  - d) Advocates and the public and other employment and Advocates

5. **ADVOCATE ACT, CODE OF ETHICS AND CONTEMPT OF COURT**
- a) Indian Advocates Act, 1961.
  - b) The contempt law & practice - Indian contempt of court Act 1976.
  - c) Other statutory provisions relating to contempt in IPC, Cr.P.C and CPC.
  - d) Supreme Court on professional misconduct - Important cases.

**BOOK RECOMMENDED**

- 1. C.L. Anand - Professional Ethics of the Bar (Law Book Co., S.P. Marg Allahabad).
- 2. V.G. Ramchandran's - Contempt of Court EBC, Lucknow.
- 3. The Bar Council Code of Ethics and Indian Advocate Act 1961.
- 4. Indian Contempt of Court Act 1996.
- 5. M. Krishnamurthy - Advocacy
- 6. AVROM Sherr - Advocacy, Universal Book Traders, 80, Gokhale Market, Delhi.

**FAMILY LAWS - I: HINDU LAW**

- 1 - **Nature, Origin, Sources, Applicability and General Principles of Inheritance** Nature and origin of Hindu law, applicability of Hindu Law sources of Hindu law - Smritis and their commentaries, custom, legislation, judicial decision, equity, justice and good conscience as a source, general principle of inheritance (prior to Hindu succession Act 1956) in mitakshara law and Dayabhaga, School and difference between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga succession and the Hindu Marriage Act 1955. (doctrine of representation & spes successionis)
- 2 - **Schools, Joint Hindu Family, Coparcenary adoption and provisions of Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act 1956.**  
**Schools of Hindu Law** - Mitakshara and Dayabhaga and their sub-schools, difference between the Mitakshara and Dayabhaga school, comparison between them, Migration and the schools of law.  
**Joint Hindu Family** - Origin, Growth, Nature and Constitution, members of J.H.F. and property of J.H.F.  
**Coparcenary** - its nature, distinction between J.H.F. and coparcenary, rights of coparcener, Karta, his powers and duties, alienation of property comparison between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga law, Debts - its liability to pay, nature and duration of liability, doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debt, Bengal rule of Dayabhaga law, rule of Damdupat.
- 3 - **Adoption** - Object, form and requirement of valid adoption. Persons who may lawfully take in adoption, adoption by widow under authority from his husband, nature and form of authority, general rules as to adoption by widows, and termination of widows power to adopt, persons lawfully capable of giving in adoption & persons who may be lawfully taken in adoption only son, orphan, stranger, adoption by two persons, simultaneous result and effect of adoption, right of adopted son in property, maintenance under Hindu Law and provisions of Hindu Adoption and Maintenance, Act 1956, and changes made by this Act.
- 4 - **Partitions, Stridhan, Women's Estate, Gift & Hindu Succession Act 1956**  
**Partition** - Meaning of partition, partition and family arrangement, person entitled to partition, property liable to partition. Allotment of share, final shares, reopening of partition and reunion, point of similarity and distinction Mitakshara and Dayabhaga, partial partition, its effect.
- 5 - **Stridhan** : its meaning, kinds, special feature and characteristics, enumeration of stridhan, rights of a women over her stridhan, general rule of succession common to all school, succession to stridhan under Mitakshara and Dayabhaga school, maidens property.

6. **Women's Estate** - its meaning, nature and sources. Incidents of women's estate, power of alienation, execution, compromise, surrender and charge issue. Unauthorised alienation and effect of Hindu Succession Act 1956.

**Gift** - its definition under 1956 and Hindu law. Its subject matter, essential of valid gift, restriction and execution, quantum, mode, time and gift to trust are features of Hindu Succession Act 1956.

7. **Wills** **impartible estate, religious and charitable endowments and H.M. Act 1956 & H.M. & C. Act 1956** :

**Wills** - its definition, person capable of wills, property as a subject matter of wills under Mitakshara and Dayabhaga law, revocation and alteration of wills. Request of unborn person when it is void? Rules against perpetuity, nature of administration and probate.

**Impartible estate** - its definition, origin and nature, rules of succession and separation of impartible estate.

**Religious and charitable endowment** - essential of endowment, Hindu, Muslim, Jain, Jains, and Mahomedan, Mitakshara, Hindu Marriage Act 1955 & Hindu and Mahomedan & Charitable Trust Act 1955.

8. **Some codified laws relating to Hindu**

Special Marriage Act 1954 (Whole Act)

Dowry Prohibition Act 1961 (Whole Act)

Family Courts Act 1984 (Whole Act)

9. **Leading cases**

1. Kisan Lal V. State (2000) 15 SC 110

2. Rameshwari Devi V. State of Bihar AIR 2000 SC 1728 (1999)

3. Balwant Kaur V. Chaman Singh AIR 2000 SC 1408 (1999)

4. Digamber Adhar Patel V. Dev Rani Gadhari Patel AIR (1985) SC 1728.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. R.K. Agrawal - Hindu Law, C.L.A., Allahabad.
2. Paras Diwan - Modern Hindu Law (Universal)
3. S.T. Desai (Ed.) - Mulla Hindu Law (1996), Butterworth, India.
4. Paras Diwan - Law of adoption, minority, guardianship and custody (2000) Universal.
5. Basu N.D. - Law of succession (Universal)
6. Paras Diwan - Law of intestate and testamentary succession (1998), (Universal)
7. Paras Diwan - Adhunik Hindu Vidhi (in Hindi)

**1 - History, Origin Development Sources :**

Historical background of Islamic law - its origin and comparison with other personal laws. Who is Muslim ? Prophet and his companion, his tradition, development of Muslim law.

Sources of Muslim law- Primary sources- Quran, Hadis, Ijma, Kyas, secondary sources- custom, judicial decision, legislation, comparison with sources of Hindu law.

**2 - Schools of Muslim Law :**

Schools (section and sub-section) of Muslim law - Sunni School - Hanifi, Maliki, Shifai and Humbali, Shia School and their sub-sections, difference between both Shia and Sunni on important matter. Effect of conversion to Islam and Apostasy.

**3 - Marriage & Dower (Mehr) :**

Marriage (Nikah) - Its object and nature, requisite and condition for valid marriage. Effect of incapacity absolute, relative and declaratory, kind of marriage, option of puberty. Restitution of conjugal rights muta marriage, difference between Shia & Sunni law and marriage.

Dower (Mehr)- Definition, nature & classification of dower law of shia sect on dower, confirmation of dower, remission of dower, non-payment of dower effect of apostacy on mehr liabilities of heir for dower, dower as a debt. widows rights in case of non-payment of dower, Kharchi-i-pandan, & Mehr-i-misl.

**4 - Divorce :**

Divorce (Talaq)- Quranic provisions regarding talaq kind, nature, classification and effect of divorce on the parties, apostacy and conversion as ground of divorce, Iddat utility its rationale and utility divorce through agreement or by mutual consent Khula, Mubarat, Ila & Zihar, Lian; Effect of false charges of adultery. Tolaq-i-Tafwid, Fask (Anulment of marriage by court) provision of dissolution of Muslim marriage Act. 1939. Legal Effect of Divorce, Difference between Shia & Sunni Law on Divorce.

**5 - Parentage, Legitimacy & Acknowledgement**

Parantage - Maternity and paternity. How it is established ? Legitimacy and acknowledgement, acknowledgement as a proof Of legitimacy, prescription of legitimacy condition of valid acknowledgement and its effects. Position of adoption in Muslim Law ? A comparison between acknowledgement and adoption.

**6 - Guardianship and Maintenance :**

Guardianship (Vilaya) - Concept of guardianship in Islam. Appointment of guardian. Their kinds age of majority, disqualification of guardian, guardianship of property. Power of guardian to despose of to purchase and to alienate the immovable property of the miner.

Maintenance (Nafaqa)- Introduction, definition and quran decree regarding maintenance, Person entitled to maintenance. Relevant provision of Muslim women (Protection of right on divorce) Act 1986. 21/4

7 - **Succession, Administration & Inheritance :**

Succession- General rule of succession and exclusion from succession.

Administration - Administration of the estate of a deceased. Provision of Indian succession act 1925.

Inheritance- General rule of Inheritance (sunni & shia) Position of birth right and heritable property. Principle of renunciation and transfer of chance of succession (spes succession) vested inheritance classification of heirs- sharer, residuary and distant kindred. Their share and distribution of property. Doctrine of increase (Aul) Return (Radd) and position of rules relating to (shia & sunni) illegitimate child, missing person, acknowledge kinsman, universal legatee & successor by contact eldest son and childless widow.

8 - **Wills :**

Wills- Person capable of making wills, its forms, position of heir on wills, limit of testamentary power, abatement and lapse of legacy, subject of legacy, position of unborn person in wills, various kinds of bequest i.e. bequest in future, contingent and conditional alienation, revocation of bequest, its types, position of probate and letter of administration in case of muslim wills.

9 - **Marzul Maut, Hiba, Waqf and Pre-emption:**

Marzulmaut- Death bed gift, its condition for validity acknowledgement of debt at death-bed. Hiba (gift)- Definition, capacity of making gift extents of donors powers. Gift to unborn person, gift with intent to defraud creditor, position of gifts i.e. - gift of actionable claim and incorporeal property. gift of equity of redemption, gift of property held adversely to donor, requisite for gift and essential of gift (declaration acceptance & delivery of possession), Gift of movable and immovables and corporeal & property and incorporeal property and actionable claim, gift in family and out of family, gift to bailee to two are more donee : Mushaa, conditional & contingent gift, gift in future, revocation of gift, Gift with exchange (Hibabil-iwaz) Hibh-ba shartul iwaz, sadaqah areeat.

**Waqf**- Definition, object and subject of waqf, condition for valid waqf, doctrine of cy-pres. Form and kind of waqf, waqf how completed ? Revocation of waqf, contingent waqf, waqf aald aulad, alienation of waqf property, muttawalli- his appointment power and function & renewal and provision of waqf act 1995, Khanqah, imambara, sajjadanashir kazi, takiya.

**Pre-emption**- its nature and kind, who may claim it, its requisite and condition.

10 - **Leading Cases :**

1. Kapoor Chand v. Kedarunnisa (AIR 1953 S.C.413)
2. Janjira Khatoon v. Mohd. Fakrulla (AIR 1922 Cal 429)
3. Habibur Rahman v. Atafali (AIR 1922 PC 159)
4. Maina Bibi v. Chawdhari Vakil Ahme... 673 (PC) (AIR 1925 PC 63)
5. Ms. Jordan Diegdeh vs. S.S. Chopra (AIR 1985 SC 935)

**Recommended Books:**

1. Syed Khalid Rashid - Muslim law - EBC Lucknow (Hindi English)
2. A.A.A. Fyzee - Outline of Muhammada law (1998)
3. A.M. Bhattacharya - Muslim law and the constitution
4. Aquil Ahmed - Muslim law - CLA Allahabad (Hindi)
5. S.K. Awasthi - The waqf act 1995 (Hindi/English) India law House 22, Sikh Mohalla, Indore
6. Mulla's - Principles of Mohammedan law, Tripathi
7. Paras Diwan - Adhunik Muslim Vidhi (in Hindi)
8. Akeel Ahmed - Muslim Vidhi (in Hindi)
9. Scatcht - Mohd. Jurisprudence.
10. Caulson - Principles of Mohd. mheritance.

FIRST SEMESTER

CONSTITUTION-I  
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

Paper-I

- 1- Philosophy of Constitution. Definition and Classification. Main features of Federal and Unitary Constitutions. Nature and Salient features of Indian Constitution. Welfare State. Preamble of the Indian Constitution. Union and its Territory(Art. 1-4). Formation of New States. Citizenship(Art. 5-11).
- 2- State. Fundamental Rights and their position under the Constitution. Right to Equality. Right to Freedom. Right against Exploitation. Right to Freedom of Religion. Cultural and Educational Rights. Right to Constitutional Remedies including Public Interest Litigation(Art.12-35)
- 3- Directive Principles of State Policy. their relevance. Comparison with Fundamental Rights. Classification of Directive Principles of State Policy. Correlation between Fundamental Rights(Art.36-51) Fundamental Duties(Art.51-A).
- 4- Union Executive- President. Vice President. Council of Ministers. Attorney General. and conduct of Government Business (Art. 52-78). Union Legislature (The Parliament)-Constitution. Composition. Duration of Houses. Qualification of Members and other General Provisions. Officers of the Parliament( Art. 79-104).Powers. Privileges and immunities of the members (Art. 105-106).Legislative Procedure including procedure in financial matters(Art. 107-122). Legislative Powers of the President(Art. 123). Union Judiciary- Supreme Court of India(Art. 124-144). Comptroller General of India(Art.148-151)
- 5- State Executive-Governor, Council of Ministers, Advocate General for the State. Conduct of Government Business(Art. 152-167) State Legislature-Constitution Composition. Powers. Privileges and immunities of State Legislatures and their Members. Legislative Procedure(Art. 168-212) Legislative Powers of Governor(Art. 213)  
State Judiciary- High Courts in the States and Subordinate Judiciary (Art. 214-237):
- 6- **LEADING CASES:**

(1) Meneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597

(2) Hussainara Khatoon Vs. Home Secretary State of Bihar AIR 1979 SC 1396

(3) J.R. Kohilo Vs. State of Tamilnadu, AIR 2007 SC 861

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

- |   |                 |                               |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | V.N. Shukla     | Constitution of India         |
| 2 | J.N. Pandey     | Constitutional Law of India   |
| 3 | M.P. Jain       | Constitution of India         |
| 4 | D.D.Basu        | Shorter Constitution of India |
| 5 | Kagzi's         | The Constitution of India     |
| 6 | M.D. Chaturvedi | Bharat Ka Savindhan(Hindi)    |

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA**  
**Paper-II**

- 1- Administration of Union Territories(Art.239-241), The Panchayats-Definitions, Gram Sabha, Constitution and Composition of Panchayats, Reservation of Seats, Duration, Disqualifications for Membership, Powers, Authority and responsibilities of Panchayats(Art.243-243-O)The Municipalities-Definition, Constitution and Composition of Municipalities and Wards Committees, Reservation of Seats, Duration, Disqualifications for Membership, Powers, Authority and responsibilities of Municipalities, Power to impose Taxes, Finance Commission etc.(Art.243-P-243-ZG)  
The Scheduled and Tribal Areas (Art.244-244-A)
- 2- Relations between Union and the States-Legislative Relations (Art 245-255) Administrative Relations, Disputes Relating to Waters and Co-ordination Between States (Art. 256-263), Provisions Regarding Finance(Art.264-279) Finance Commission(Art.280-281)Miscellaneous Financial Provisions( Art 282-290)Borrowing by the Government of India and the States(Art.292-293). Constitutional Provisions Regarding Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities Obligations and Suits(Art.292-300)  
Right to Property (Art.300-A)
- 3- Trade Commerce and Intercourse (Art.301-307) Service under the Union and the States (Art. 308-313) Public Service Commissions (Art.315-323- Administrative Tribunals and Tribunals for other Matters (Ar. 323-A-323-B), Provisions regarding Election and Election Commission (Art.324-329), Special Provisions regarding to certain Classes (Art. 330-342)
- 4- Official Language-Language of the Union, Regional Languages, Language of the Supreme Court and the High Courts etc, Special Directives for the Languages(Art.343-351), Emergency Provisions(Art. 352-360) Miscellaneous Provisions(Art.361-367), Amendment of the Constitution( Art. 368), Temporary, Transitional and Special Provisions(Art.369-392), Short Title, Commencement, Authoritative Text in Hindi and Repeals, All Schedules and Amendments.

**5- Leading Cases:**

- (1)- P.L.Dhingra Vs. Union of India, AIR 1958 S.C. 36
- (2)- T.N. Seshan Vs. Union of India (1995) 4 SCC 611
- (3)- Minerva Mills Vs. Union of India AIR 1980 S.C. 1789.

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

- |   |                 |                               |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | V.N. Shukla     | Constitution of India         |
| 2 | J.N. Pandey     | Constitutional Law of India   |
| 3 | M.P. Jain       | Constitution of India         |
| 4 | D.D.Basu        | Shorter Constitution of India |
| 5 | Kagzi's         | The Constitution of India     |
| 6 | M.D. Chaturvedi | Bharat Ka Savindhan(Hindi)    |

## HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE

### PAPER-IV

#### (A) GENERAL BACKGROUND & HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

1. Historical Development and concept of Human Right
2. Meaning and definition of Human Rights
3. Theories of Human Rights
4. Kinds and Classification of Human Rights
5. Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept rights
6. Human Right in Western tradition
7. Concept of natural law and natural rights

#### (B) INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- 1 Evolution of the concept of Human Rights
- 2 Sources of International Human Rights Law
- 3 Protection and implementation of Human Rights under the U.N.O. Charter
- 4 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 –Importance of declaration. Legal Effect and influence of the Universal Declaration
- 5 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966
- 6 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966
- 7 Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
- 8 Convention on the rights of the child

#### (C) REGIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS:

- 1 European Convention for the protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950) and European Social Charter, 1961
- 2 American Convention on Human Rights, 1969
- 3 African Charter on Human and People's Rights, 1981
- 4 Arab Commission on Human Rights

#### (D) NATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS:

- 1 Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India
- 2 Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution
- 3 Directive principles: legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms through judicial process
- 4 Enforcement of Human Right in India
- 5 Role of courts: the Supreme Court, High Courts and other Courts

#### (E) PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ACT, 1993:

- 1 The National Human Rights Commission- Constitution, Functions and powers of the Commission, Power of Investigation and inquiry into Complaints
- 2 The State Human Rights Commission Constitution, Functions and powers of the Commission, Power of Investigation and inquiry into Complaints
- 3 Human Rights Courts
- 4 Other Statutory Commissions – Women's, Minority, ST, SC and Backward classes

#### (F) LEADING CASES:

1. Gaurav Jain Vs. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 3021
- 2 Vikram Dev Sing Tomar Vs. State of Bihar, AIR 1988 SC 178

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS INCLUDING WILD LIFE  
PROTECTION AND ANIMAL WELFARE**

**Paper-II**

**This paper includes following Statutes-**

1. The Water (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1974.
2. The Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981.
3. Environment Protection Act, 1986.
4. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
5. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

**Detail course contents-**

1. **Concept of Environment and Pollution-** Environment, meaning and concept, pollution meaning and effect, environmental pollution, Provisions of Indian Constitution as to Environment.
2. **The Water (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1974-** Application and Commencement (S.1), definition(S.2), the control and state Boards for prevention and control of water pollution(S.3-12), Constitution of joint Boards(S. 13-15), Powers and functions of Boards(S. 16-18), Prevention and control of Water pollution(S. 19-33), Funds, Accounts and Audit (S. 34-40), penalties and procedure (S. 41-50), Miscellaneous(S. 51-64).
3. **The Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981-** Preliminary (Ss. 1-2), Central and State Boards for the Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Ss. 3-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Ss. 16-18), Prevention Control of Air pollution (Ss. 19-31), Fund, Accounts and Audit (Ss. 32-36), Penalties and Procedure (Ss. 37-46), Miscellaneous (47-54) Schedules.
4. **The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 (No. 53 of 1972) -** Preliminary (Ss. 1-2), Authorities to be appointed or constituted under the act (Ss. 3-8), Hunting of wild animals(Ss. 9-17), Sanctuaries, national parks game reserves and closed areas (Ss. 18-38), Trade and commerce in wild animal articles and trophies (Ss. 39-49), prevention and detection of offences (Ss. 50-58), Miscellaneous (Ss. 59-66).
5. **Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960-** Preliminary (S. 1-3), Animal Welfare Board (Ss. 4-10), Cruelty to animals generally. (Ss. 11-13), Experimentation on Animals (Ss. 14-20).
6. **Leading Cases-**
  - (i) M.C. Mehta vs. Union of India, 1994 S.C.C. 750.
  - (ii) Morena Mandal Sahkari Shakkar Karkhana Society vs. I.P. Board of Prevention of Water Pollution 1993 MPLJ 270.

- 23/2
- (iii) Santosh Kumar Gupta vs. Secretary Ministry of Environment New Delhi 1997  
(2) MPLJ. 602.
- (iv) M.P. Rice Mill Association vs. State of M.P. 1999 (1) MPLJ 315

**Books Recommended -**

1. Trivedi R.K. & P.K. Goel- Introduction to Air Pollution (Techno Science Publication).
2. Jadhav & Bhosle V.M. -Environmental Protection and Laws (Himalaya Publishing House Delhi)
3. Clark R.S. - Marine Pollution (Cleradon Press Oxford)
4. Cenninghm W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani & Hepworth M.T. - Environmental Encyclopedia (Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai - 1196 P.)
5. Rao R.N. & Dutta A.K.- Waste water Treatment (Oxford & IBH) 1987.
6. R.B. Singh & Suresh Mishra- Environmental Law in India (Concept Publishing Co. (New Delhi 1996).
7. Leela Krishnan P. (Ed.) -Law & Environment (EBC Lucknow 1990)
8. Leela Krishnan P.P. - The Environmental Law in India Butterworth, India (1999)
9. Nagendra Singh - Environmental Law in India (1986)
10. Suresh Jain - Environmental Law in India (1986)
11. B.L. Babel - Environmental Protection Law 1997.
12. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection Law & Policy in India (Deep & Deep Publishing Co., New Delhi (1977).
13. R.K. Trivedi - Hand Book of Environmental laws. Rules Guidelines Compliance and standard Vol. I & II.
14. Dr. Anirudhha Prasad - Paryavaran ayam paryavarniya samakshan vidhiya

द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- पंचम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **MEC II-E**  
**LABOUR ECONOMICS**

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit – I Labour Market–Nature and characteristics of labour markets in India, Demand for labour in relation to size and pattern of investment, choice technologies and labour politics, supply of labour relation to growth of labor force. Employment and development relationship-poverty, unemployment – concept, types and measurement.
- Unit – II Impact of rationalization, public sector and employment in agricultural sector; analysis of educated employment policy in five year plans its evaluation. Wage Determination Class neoclassical and bargaining theories of wage determination; concepts of minimum wage, living and fair wage in theory and practice.
- Unit – III Productivity and wage relationship. Asymmetric information and efficiency of labour markets in wage determination; National wage policy, Wages and Wage Boards in India. Industrial Relations- Theories of labour movement; Growth, Pattern and Structure of labour unions in India. Achievements of labour unions; Current trends in collective bargaining.
- Unit – IV Labour legislation in Indian labour laws and practices in relation to international labour standards, State and Labour – State and social security of labour, Concept of social security and its evolution.
- Unit – V Labour welfare in India. Child labour. Female Labour. Second National Commission.

**Reference:-**

1. Hajela P.D. (1998), Labour Restructuring in India : A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Jhabvala, R. and R.K. Subrahmaniyam (Eds.) (2000). The Unorganized Sector : Work Security and Social Protection. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
3. Lester, R.A. (1964). Economics of Labour. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Macmilan, New York.
4. Mc Connell, C.R. and S.L. Brue (1986). Contemporary Labour Economics, Mc Graw-Hill New York.
5. Papola, T.S.P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.) 1993, Labour, Employment and industrial Relations in India, B.R. Publishing Corporation New Delhi.

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तृतीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- तृतीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- PUBLIC FINANCE

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit – I Role of Government in Organized Society., Principles of maximum social advantages, Taxation–different forms, Principles of taxation, Shifting, effects and incidence of taxation. Impact of Tax under Laws of returns and perfect competition.
- Unit – II Indian tax System, Indirect & direct tax, Corporate Tax, personal income tax, estate duty, central excise, custom duties, taxes on land and agriculture, value added tax, Mod-vat, Service tax, GST, Taxable capacity. Tax reform in India.
- Unit – III Public Expenditure :- Different forms of expenditure, structure and growth of public expenditure in India, trends in central government expenditure, Economic effect of public expenditure on production and distribution. Public Expenditure and economic growth.
- Unit – IV Public Debt – Different sources of public Debt, Redemption of public Debt, principle of public Debt Management and payment of Public Debt, Growth of Public Debt in India.
- Unit – V Budget – budget Process in India, Objectives of budget, kinds of budget – Traditional budget, performance budget, Zero based budget, out-come budget, Gender budget.

**Reference:-**

1. Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Siglitz (1980), Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
2. Auerbach, A.J. and M. Feldstern (Eds.), Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. 1, North Holland, Amsterdam.
3. Report of Twelfth Finance Commission of India.
4. Government of India (1992), Reports of the Tax Reforms Committee – Interim and Final (Chairman : Raja J. Chelliah).
5. Chelliah, Raja J. et. Al (1981)., Trends and issues in India"s Federal Finance, NIPFP. New Delhi.
6. Peacock, A and G.K. Shaw (1976), The Economic Theory of Fiscal Policy, George Alen and Unwin, London.
7. Sahni, B.S. (Ed.) (1972), Public Expenditure Analysis: Selected Readings, Rotherdam University Press.

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द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम MEC II - A  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- MICRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 ..... उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

- Unit – I Critical evaluation of marginal analysis, Baume's sales revenue maximization model, Williamson's model of managerial discretion, Morris model of managerial enterprises. Full cost pricing rule, Bains limit pricing theory.
- Unit – II Neo-Classical Approach of Distribution and General Equilibrium Marginal productivity theory, product Exhaustion theorem, Theory of distribution in imperfect product and factor markets, Determinants of rent, wages, interest and profit. (Only modern Theory)
- Unit – III Problems in measuring welfare - classical welfare economics - Pigovian Welfare economics, Pareto optimal conditions value-judgment. Social welfare function: compensation principle Kaldor, Hicks. Inability to obtain optimum welfare-imperfections market, little theory.
- Unit – IV Partial and General Equilibrium, Walrasian Excess Demand and input-output approaches to general equilibrium (static and Dynamical both)
- Unit – V Linear programming and Game Theory.

Reference:-

1. Mansfield, E. (1997), Microeconomics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
2. Ray, N.C. (1975), An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi.
3. Ryan, W.J.L. (1962), Price Theory, Macmillan and Co. Limited, London.
4. Samuelson, P.A. and W.D. Nordhaus (1998), Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Stonier, A.W. and D.C. Hague (1972), A Textbook of Economic Theory, ELBS and Longman Group, London.

प्रथम सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र **MECI - D**  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- चतुर्थ  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **INDIAN ECONOMY**  
पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 ..... उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit - I** GDP and national Income of India – Components and Structure of GDP and National Income, Role of Primary, Secondary & Tertiary Sectors in GDP of India, National income, and per Capita Income, Growth rates of GDP and Per Capita income. Saving, Investment and Capital formation Rates in India.
- Unit - II** Demographic Features of Indian Population – Size and growth Rate of Population in India, Sex, Age-Composition and density of population, Rural urban Migration, Urbanization and Civic Amenities, Occupational structure, The Quality of Population, National Population Policy. Demographic Features of Chhattisgarh state.
- Unit - III** Agricultural Development in Indian Economy – Agricultural Growth and Productivity, Causes of low productivity and measures to increase it. Institutional structure- Land-reforms in India, Technological changes in Agriculture – the Green Revolution, Second phases of Green Revolution, National Agricultural Policy, Food security in India.
- Unit - IV** Industrial Development in India Industrial Policies of 1956 and 1991, Public sector Enterprises and their performance, Privatization and Disinvestment, small scale sector and Minor medium Enterprises, Problem of Sick Units, and knowledge Economy.
- Unit - V** Balanced Regional Development indicators of Regional Imbalance causes of Economic backwardness and Regional Imbalances.

**Reference :-**

1. Ahulwalia, I.J. and I.M.E. Litle (Eds.) 1999) :India"s Economic Reforms and Development (Essay honor of Manohar Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi,.
2. Bardhan, P.K. (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) (1998) : The Political Economy of Development India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Bawa, R.S. and Raikhy (Ed.) (1997) : Structural change in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press. Amritsar.
4. Brahmananda, P.R. and V.R. Panchmukhi (9<sup>th</sup> Eds.) (2001) : Development Experience in the Indian Economy : Interstate Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
5. Chakravarty, S. (1987) : Development Planning : The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Dantwala, M.L. (1996) : Dilemmas of Growth: the Indian Experience, Sage Publication, New Delhi.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / ☎ 0771-2427126

द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र **MEC-II-D**  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- चतुर्थ  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY**

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 ..... उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit – I Planning in India–Objectives and strategies of planning, LPG (Liberalization, Privatization & Globalization Model of Development, critical Assesment of Eleventh Five year plan, Developing gross – root organization for development: Panchayats, NGO'S.
- Unit – II Problem of Poverty and Inequality – The Concept of Poverty, Measurement & Estimation of Poverty in India, International comparison of poverty and inequality of incomes, poverty- Eradication programmes, Causes of Failure to remove poverty. Problem of Unemployment in India- Nature of unemployment, Various Schemes to reduce the unemployment, National Employment Guarantee Programme.
- Unit – III Public Finance in Indian Economy – Fiscal Federation, Central-State Financial Relationship, Critical Analysis of the Thirteen Report of Finance Commission, Centre-State Conflict on Finances, Kelkar Task-Force on Reforms, Financial Sector Reforms in India.
- Unit – IV External Sector Behavior of Indian Economy Structure and Direction of Foreign Trade, Balance of Payments of India Issues in Export Import Policies, External value of the Rupee and foreign Exchange Reserves, FEMA (Foreign Exchange Management Act), Trade Reforms in India.
- Unit – V W.T.O. and its impact on the different sector of economy, Economic. Reforms – Rational of internal and external reforms. Budget (Country and states) How to prepare a budget of Central and State Govt.

**Reference :-**

1. Ahulwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.) 1999: India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays honor of Manohar Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P.K. (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) 1999: The Political Economy of Development India, Oxford University press, New Delhi.
3. Bawa, R.S. and Raikhy (Ed.) 1997: Structural change in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar.
4. Brahmananda, P.R. and V.R. Panchmukhi (9<sup>th</sup> Eds.) 2001: Development Experience in the Indian Economy : Inter-state Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.

*Stated* *Amritsar* *2024* *By* *Hand*

बी. ए. तृतीय वर्ष  
सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS**

**BATIEC-A**

पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

### Scheme of Examination

- (iv) The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.  
(v) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.  
(vi) Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

### पाठ्यक्रम

#### **UNIT-I**

Economic Growth and Development - Factors affecting economic growth, Capital and Technology Development & under development, Population of Under-developed Countries, Poverty. Absolute & Relative. Measuring development and Underdevelopment, gap per capita income, inequality of income and wealth. Human Development index GDI, GEM, Poverty Index of development & Quality of life.

#### **UNIT-II**

Population problem and growth, pattern of population. Theory of demographic transition. Population poverty & Environment. Theory of Social Change Immutability laws of Capital Development - Crisis in capitalism. Karl Marx - Theory of Development, Mahalonobis four sectoral Model. Schumpeter's development In Capitalistic economy, Big-Push Balance and unbalanced Growth, Critical Minimum Effort thesis, Low Income Equilibrium Trap-Dualism : Technical, Behavioral & Social.

#### **Unit-III**

Harrods and Domar Growth Model, Neo Classical models, So low, Meade & Mrs. Joan Robinson's Grown model. Unlimited supply of Labour.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Environment and Ecology : Economic linkage. Environment as a necessary and luxury. Population environment linkage, Environmental use & environmental disruption as an allocation problem. Market failure for environmental goods, environment as a public good, the Common problem. Property Human right approach to environmental problem, valuation of environmental damages-land, water, air & forest Pollution Control-Prevention. Control and abatement of pollution Choice of policy instruments in developing Countries, Environmental legislation Indicators of Sustainable Development, environmental accounting.

#### **UNIT-V**

Concept of intellectual Capital - Food Security, Education Health & Nutrition. Efficiency & Productivity in Agriculture New Technology & Sustainable Agriculture. Globalization & Agriculture growth, the Choice of Technique & appropriate technology & employment. Role of Monetary & Fiscal policies in developing Countries.

*Bat*

*Am*

*Shy*

तृतीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- चतुर्थ

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

MEC III - D

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

Unit - I

Welfare Economics-Definition of welfare Economics. Criterion of Social Welfare-Bentham Criteria, Cardinal Criterion, Pareto Optimality Criteria, Kaldor-Hicks Compensation Criterion, The Bergson criterion, The problem of second best.

Unit - II

Social Welfare function, Maximization of social welfare, Maximization in perfect competition, public goods and private goods. Market failure & public goods.

Unit - III

Environmental Economics - definition, Relation between Environmental Economics and Economics, Environmental Economics and Ecological Economics, Environmental and resources Economics, important-issues in Environmental Economics. Macroeconomic policy and Environment.

Unit - IV

Theories of Externalities - Economics and Diseconomies, External. Cost, Marginal social cost., Marginal Private cost. Pigovian Taxes and Subsidies.

Unit - V

Environmental values- Use value, Option value and Non Use value, Cost Benefit Analysis, International Carbon Tax. Environment and W.T.O.

Reference:-

1. Madhu Raj - Environmental Economics.
2. Steve Baker - Environmental Economics.
3. D.W. Pearce - Environmental Economics.
4. Bauriol, W.J. and W.E. Oates. (1988) : The Theory of Environmental Policy, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
5. Berman, P. (Ed.) (1995) : Health Sector Reform in Developing Countries : Making health development sustainable, Boston : Harvard Series on Population and international Health.
6. Blaug, M. (1972) : Introduction to Economics of Education J Penguin, London.
7. Thomas and Callan(2009) : Environmental Economics.
8. Charles D. Kolasted (2005) : Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press.

B. Patel M. P. Al Nij M. P.

चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र **MEC IV - D**  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- चतुर्थ  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL SECTOR**  
पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 ..... उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit - I** Pollution – Classification of pollution, Control of pollution- Air, Water and Land Pollution, Pollution control strategies, cost-benefit analysis of pollution, Environment and pollution.
- Unit - II** Environmental Protection- Environmental laws, Protection of Environment, Environment and Development, Sustainable Development, Population growth and Environmental issues, Climate Change, Global warming, Green house effect, Ozone Depletion.
- Unit - III** Resource – Classification of Resources, Renewable and Non-renewable resources, optimum use of resources, land resources, forest resources, social forestry, peoples participation in the management of Common and forest land. Energy efficiency and environment, Energy Taxation, Atomic & Solar Energy.
- Unit - IV** Education- Economics of Education- Expenditure on education, Productive expenditure on education. Productivity of education, The return of education, Human-Capital, Human Capital Vs. Physical capital. Educational, Reforms and Right to Education Act.
- Unit - V** Health Economics - Determination of Health care, Malnutrition. The concept of Human life, Inequalities in Health-class and gender, Perspective HDI GDI, GEM and HPI.

**Reference:-**

1. Baumol, W.J. and W.E. Oates (1988) : The Theory of Environmental Policy, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
2. Berman, P. (Ed.) (1995) : Health Sector reform in Developing Countries : Making health development sustainable, Boston: Harvard Series on Population and International health.
3. Blaug, M. (1972) : Introduction to Economics of Education J Penguin, London.
4. Bromely, D.W. (Ed.) (1995) : Handbook of Environmental Economics, Blackwell, London.
5. Cohn, E. and T. Gaske (1989) : Economics of Education, Pergamon Press, London.
6. Fisher, A.C. (1981) : resource and Environmental Economics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
7. Hanley, N.J.F. Shogern and B. White (1997) : Environmental Economics in Theory and Practice, Macmillan.

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28-12-2021  
K. Patel  
N. J. F. Shogern  
B. White  
A. C. Fisher  
D. W. Bromely  
E. Cohn  
T. Gaske  
P. Berman  
M. Blaug  
W. J. Baumol  
W. E. Oates

तृतीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम MEC III-A  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- ECONOMICS OF GROWTH  
पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 ..... उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

- Unit - I** Economic Growth: Economic Growth and Development, measurement of Economic growth, Economic Growth Model vicious circle of poverty, Physical Quality of Life Index, Human development index, UNDP Human Development Report 2015, Inclusive Growth.
- Unit - II** The concept of Capital Output Ratio, input-output Analysis, Project evaluation and Cost - Benefit Analysis, Methods of Project evaluation.
- Unit - III** Theories of Development : The Marxian model. The Schumpeterial model, Keynesian Theory of Development. Mahalanobis four sector model.
- Unit - IV** Theories of Development Harrod-Domar Model : Arther Lewis model unlimited supply of labour, Ranis & Fie model, Kaldor model of Distribution.
- Unit - V** John Robinson model, Meads New- classical model, Hicks and Hayek Modal, Solow model of Long- run growth.

Reference:-

1. Todaro, M.P. (1996) (6<sup>th</sup> edition) Economic Development, Longman London.
2. Soow, R.M. (2000), Growth Theory An Exposition, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. United Nations, Human Development Department Report 2005.
4. Behrman, S. and T.N. Shrinivasan (1995), Hand book of Development Economics, Vol 1, 2, & 3, Elsevier; Amsterdam.
5. Ghatak,s (1986), An introduction to development Economics, Allen & Elnein, London.
6. Sen, A.K. (Ed.) 1990 Growth Economics, Penguin, Harmonds worth.
7. Dasgupta, P.A.K. Sen and S. Marglin (1972), Guidelines for project Evaluation, UNIDO, Vienna,
8. Mehrotra, S. And J. Richard (1998), Development with a Human Face, Oxford University Press New Delhi.

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चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **ECONOMICS OF DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING**

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

**MEC IV-C**

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

**Unit - I**

Economic Planning; objective. Achievements and Failures of Indian Plans, resource mobilization in Indian Plan, Strategy of Indian Plan, Saving, Capital Formation and overall growth rate, Evaluation of Eleventh five year plan (2007-12), Twelfth Five Year Plan 2012-17.

**Unit - II**

Approaches to development - Vicious circle of poverty, Big-Push Theory, Theory of critical minimum efforts, Balanced and unbalanced growth.

**Unit - III**

Investment criteria in economic development; The social Marginal Productivity criteria, The capital Turnover Criteria, The Re-investment criterion, Time series criterion, Fiscal.

**Unit - IV**

Fiscal and Monetary policy human capital formation in developing countries. Economic crises in developed and developing countries with special reference to economic development.

**Unit - V**

Problems of Development; measuring poverty of World and India. Income inequalities, unemployment, The choice of techniques, sustainable development, Role of State in Economic Development, Problems of Price-rise in India.

**Reference:-**

1. Todaro, M.P. (1996) (6<sup>th</sup> edition) Economic Development, Longman London.
2. Solow, R.M. (2000), Growth Theory An Exposition, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. United Nations, Human development Department report 2005.
4. Behrman, S. and T.N. Shrinivasan (1995), Hand book of Development Economics, Vol 1, 2 & 3, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
5. Ghatak, S (1986), An introduction to development Economics, Allen & elnein, London.
6. Sen, A.K. (Ed.) 1990 growth Economics, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
7. Dasgupta, P.A.K. Sen and S. Marglin (1972), Guidelines for project Evaluation, UNIDO, Vienna.
8. Mehrotra, S. and J. Richard (1998), Development with a Human Face, Oxford University Press New Delhi.

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प्रथम सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- अर्थशास्त्र **MECI-A**  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **MICRO ECONOMICS**  
पूर्णांक :- 80 उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

- Unit-I Introduction, basic concepts and Demand Analysis economics model characteristics of equilibrium and Disequilibrium system theory of demand analysis Cardinal and ordinal approaches. Elasticity of Demand (Price, Income & Cross) Empirical estimation of Elasticity.
- Unit- II Indifference curve – Income & substitution effect – Hicks and Slutsky theorem, Revealed preference theory, **Hicks's Revision of Demand theory**, Hicksian Consumers surplus.
- Unit – III Theory of Production – Production function, the short period & long period production function. The law of variable proportion, Returns to a factor and returns to scale. Technical progress and the production function, choice of optimal combination of factors of production, choice of optimal expansion path.
- Unit- IV Theory of cost and Revenue analysis short-run costs Long -run costs –The Envelope curve, Marginal analysis as an approach to price and output determination, equilibrium of firm in perfect competition. Monopoly short run and long run equilibriums, price discrimination, welfare aspect, monopoly control and regulation.
- Unit – V Monopolistic Competition – Chamberlin's approaches to equilibrium of the firms under groups with product differentiation and selling cost, excess capacity, Oligopoly – non- collusive- chamberlin's oligopoly model, The kinked demand model. The collusive oligopoly – Cartel, price leadership.

**Reference:-**

1. Baach, G. L. (1977), Economics, Prentice hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Gauld, J. P. and Edward P. L. (1996) Microeconomics Theory, Richard, Irwin, Homewood.
3. Henderson J. and R. E. Quant (1980), Microeconomics Theory: A Mathematical Approach McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Heathfield and Wibe (1987), An Introduction to cost and Production Functions, Macmillan, London.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A. (1990), Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan.
6. Lipsey, R. G. and K. A. Chrystal (1999), Principles of Economics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), Oxford University Press, Oxford.

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

शासकीय जे. योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार, रायपुर 492001/ फोन 0771-2427126

बी.ए. पार्ट -3

पाठ्यक्रम सत्र 2020-2021

BA III PO-A

Paper - I

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति (International Politics)

Maximum Marks : 75

Number of Unit : V

<p><b>Note:</b></p> <p>(i) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.</p> <p>(ii) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 50 words. All questions will be compulsory.</p> <p>(iii) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 250 words.</p> <p>(iv) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.</p> <p>(v) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.</p>	<p><b>टीप :-</b></p> <p>(1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब</p> <p>(2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 50 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।</p> <p>(3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 250 शब्द होगी।</p> <p>(4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।</p> <p>(5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।</p>
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Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5=25
B	05	5x10=50
	Max. Marks	75

Unit -I

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति का अर्थ, प्रकृति, क्षेत्र ।

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के अध्ययन के उपागम ।

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.

Approaches to the study of international Politics.

Unit -II

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के विभिन्न सिद्धांत ।

शक्ति - परिभाषा तत्व, शक्ति संघर्ष, शक्ति संचय, शक्ति वृद्धि, शक्ति प्रदर्शन ।

Various theories of international Politics.

Power :- Definition, Elements, Struggle for Power, Accumulation of Power, Increase of Power and exhibition of Power.

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Unit - III

शक्ति संतुलन की अवधारणा - सैद्धांतिक लाभ एवं मूल्यांकन ।

शांति एवं सुरक्षा की अवधारणा - सामूहिक सुरक्षा का सिद्धांत ।

The concept of balance of power :- Theoretical advantage and evaluation.

The concept of the peace and security :- Theory of collective security

Unit - IV

राजनय - परिभाषा, प्रकार, कार्य उद्देश्य एवं साधन ।

निःशस्त्रीकरण - अर्थ, परिभाषा एवं विकास ।

निःशस्त्रीकरण के मार्ग की बाधाएं एवं निराकरण ।

Diplomacy :- Definition, Kinds, functions, aims and means

Disarmament :- Meaning, definition and development

Solution and hindrances in the path of Disarmament.

Unit - V

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के नए प्रतिमान -

- (1) पर्यावरणवाद
- (2) वैश्वीकरण
- (3) मानव अधिकार

New paradigm of International Politics :-

- (1) Environmentalism
- (2) Globalization
- (3) Human Rights

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

Recommended Books'

- 1) महेन्द्र कुमार - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धांतिक पत्र
- 2) विजय कुमार अरोरा - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
- 3) दीनानाथ वर्मा - अन्तः संबंध - ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- 4) मथुरालाल शर्मा - अन्तः संबंध - 1945 से, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर
- 5) डी.सी. चतुर्वेदी - अन्तः संबंध 1945 से वर्तमान तक, रस्तौगी प्रकाशन मेरठ
- 6) रमेश भारदवाज - नवीन विश्व व्यवहार और भारती विदेश नीति
- 7) पंत एवं जैन - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ
- 8) बी.के. खन्ना एवं अरोरा- भारती विदेशनीति के नये आयाम डी.के. प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- 9) Palmar and Prkins - International Relations
- 10) R. Aron - Peace & war- A theory of International Relations, London
- 11) Organski - World Politics
- 12) C.P. Schliccher - International Relations, Co-operation and Competition.
- 13) J. Frankel - The Making of Foreign policy, London, 1963
- 14) H.J. Morgenthau - Politics Among Nations, 6<sup>th</sup> addition, New York, 1985
- 15) K.N. Waltz - Theory of International Politics, Addison- Wesley, 1979

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**एम.ए. - प्रथम सेमेस्टर**

विषय का नाम - राजनीति विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक - तृतीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम - लोक प्रशासन-I (Public Administration)-I

पूर्णांक - 80

**MPOI-C**

उत्तीर्णांक - .....16.....

**Note:**

- (1) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- (2) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 75 words. All questions will be compulsory.
- (3) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 300 words.
- (4) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.
- (5) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.

**टीप :-**

- (1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब
- (2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 75 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।
- (3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 300 शब्द होगी।
- (4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।
- (5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x4=20
B	05	5x12=60
	Max. Marks	80

**Unit - I**

लोक प्रशासन - परिभाषा, प्रकृति, क्षेत्र, निजी प्रशासन के अन्तर

Public Administration, Definition, Nature, Scope and difference with Private Administration.

**Unit - II**

अध्ययन के उपागम - व्यवहारिकतावादी, तुलनात्मक, निर्णयपरक, विकास प्रशासन और नवीन प्रशासन

Methods of Approach : Behaviourism, Comparative, Decision making Developmental Administration and New Administration.

**Unit -III**

संगठन के सिद्धांत - नियंत्रण का क्षेत्र, पद सोपान, प्रत्यायोजन, समन्वय, केन्द्रीयकरण और विकेन्द्रीकरण

Principles of Organization : Span of Control, Heirarchi, Delegation of Power Co-ordination, Centralization and Decentralization.

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### Unit -III

छत्तीसगढ़ में स्थानीय स्वशासन एवं पंचायती राज, छत्तीसगढ़ में जिला प्रशासन एवं जिलाधीश की भूमिका।

Local self Government and Panchayati Raj in Chhattisgarh, District Administration in Chhattisgarh and role of Collector.

### Unit -IV

छत्तीसगढ़ में विधानसभा की रचना एवं कार्यप्रणाली, मतदान व्यवहार।

Structure and Procedure of Vidhan Sabha in Chhattisgarh, Voting Behaviour.

### Unit -V

छत्तीसगढ़ में किसान आंदोलन, नक्सलवाद, समस्या एवं समाधान के उपाय, छत्तीसगढ़ के विकास की राजनीति एवं विकास की योजनाएँ।

Kissan Movement in Chhattisgarh Problems and Solutions of Naxalism, Politics of Development in Chhattisgarh and Scheme of Development.

### अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

#### Recommended Books'

- 1) A. Bajpai, Panchayati Raj and Rural Development .
- 2) B. Maheshwari, Local Govt. in India Agra, Lakshmi Narain Agrwal, 1996 .
- 3) S. Jha and P. C. Mathur, Decentralization and Local Politics.
- 4) आर. एल. खन्ना, भारत में पंचायती राज।
- 5) एस. के. डे., पंचायती राज का अध्ययन।
- 6) अवस्थी एवं अवस्थी, भारत में स्थानीय स्वशासन।
- 7) संजय त्रिपाठी एवं श्रीमती चंदन त्रिपाठी, छत्तीसगढ़ वृहद संदर्भ।

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03-11-20

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**एम.ए. - द्वितीय सेमेस्टर**

विषय का नाम - राजनीति विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक - तृतीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम - लोक प्रशासन II (Public Administration)-II

पूर्णांक - 80

**MPO II. C**

उत्तीर्णांक - .....16.....

**Note:**

- (1) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- (2) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 75 words. All questions will be compulsory.
- (3) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 300 words.
- (4) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.
- (5) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.

**टीप :-**

- (1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब
- (2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 75 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।
- (3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 300 शब्द होगी।
- (4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।
- (5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x4=20
B	05	5x12=60
	Max. Marks	80

**Unit -I**

कार्मिक प्रशासन - भर्ती पदोन्नति, प्रशिक्षण, सेवानिवृत्ति .

Personal Administration : Recruitment, Promotion, Training and Retirement .

**Unit -II**

संघ लोक सेवा आयोग, नौकरशाही, कार्मिकों की समस्याओं के निवारण की व्यवस्था ।

Union Public Service Commission, Bureaucracy, Settlement of personnel disputes.

**Unit -III**

वित्तीय प्रशासन - अर्थ, प्रकृति, विशेषताएँ बजट - सिद्धांत एवं महत्व, भारत में बजट निर्माण प्रक्रिया ।

Financial Administration, Meaning, Nature, Characteristics, Budget : Principles and importance, Budget Procedure in India.

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## Unit -IV

कार्यपालिका, विधायिका न्यायपालिका एवं जनसमूह का प्रशासनपर नियंत्रण  
Control of Executive, Legislature, Judiciary and People over the Administration.

## Unit -V

लोक प्रशासन में भ्रष्टाचार, आम्बुडसमैन, लोकपाल एवं लोक आयुक्त व लोक संपर्क ।  
Corruption in Public Administration, Ombudsman, Lokpal, Lok Ayukta and Public Relation.

## अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

## Recommended Books'

प्रभुदत्त शर्मा	-	लोक प्रशासन
अवस्थी एवं माहेश्वरी	-	लोक प्रशासन
भाम्भरी, चन्द्रप्रकाश	-	लोक प्रशासन
आर.एल. सिंह	-	लोक प्रशासन
L.D. White	-	एन इन्ट्रोडक्शन ऑफ द स्टडी ऑफ पब्लिक एडमीनिस्ट्रेशन
Willoughby	-	Public Administration
एम.पी. शर्मा एवं सदाना	-	पब्लिक एडमीनिस्ट्रेशन इन थ्योरी एंड प्रैक्टिस (हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी)
ए.के. चंद्रा	-	इण्डियन एडमीनिस्ट्रेशन
विष्णु भगवान	-	लोक प्रशासन, एस.चांद एंड कंपनी ।

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एम.ए. - तृतीय सेमेस्टर

विषय का नाम - राजनीति विज्ञान  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक - प्रथम  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम - भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति  
(Indian Govt. & Political)

पूर्णांक - 80

MPO III - A

उत्तीर्णांक - .....16.....

**Note:**

- (1) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- (2) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 75 words. All questions will be compulsory.
- (3) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 300 words.
- (4) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.
- (5) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.

**टीप :-**

- (1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब
- (2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 75 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।
- (3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 300 शब्द होगी।
- (4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।
- (5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x4=20
B	05	5x12=60
	Max. Marks	80

**Unit -I**

संविधान सभा की पृष्ठभूमि- संगठन एवं कार्यप्रणाली, वैचारिक आधार, प्रस्तावना, विशेषताएँ  
Background of Constituent Assembly : organization and proceedings theoretical aspect  
preamble, Main futures.

**Unit -II**

मौलिक अधिकार एवं राज्य नीति के निर्धारक तत्व, संशोधन प्रक्रिया.  
Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy, Amendment procedure

**Unit -III**

संघीय सरकार - राष्ट्रपति, प्रधानमंत्री एवं मंत्री परिषद,  
Federal Government - President, Prime Minister and Council of Minister.

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Unit -IV

संसद  
Parliament

Unit -V

सर्वोच्च न्यायालय - न्यायिक पुनर्विलोकन, न्यायिक सक्रियतावाद  
Supreme Court: Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

Recommended Books'

- D.D. Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentics hall, 1994
- C.P. Bhambri, The Indian State : Fifty Years, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999
- L. Calman, Toward Empowerment : Women and Movement Politics in India, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1992.
- रजनी कोठारी, भारतीय राजनीति ।
- रजनी कोठारी, , भारतीय राजनीति व राजनीतिक दल, रिसर्च पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली ।
- परमात्माशरण, , भारतीय शासन व राजनीति ।
- एम.पी. राय, भारतीय राजनीति एवं शासन ।
- एल.एम. सिंघवी (सम्पा), भारतीय संविधान - नई चुनौतियों के नए उत्तर, रिसर्च ।
- सुभाष कश्यप, भारतीय राजनीति के नये मोड़ ।
- इकबाल नारायण दवैध शासन से स्वशान की ओर ।
- हरिश्चन्द्र शर्मा, भारत में राज्यों की राजनीति ।
- डॉ. मधु लमिसे, भारतीय राज्य में अंत विरोध
- डॉ. ए.के. मजुमदार, भारतीय राजनीति में क्षेत्रियतावाद
- डॉ. बी.एल. फाडीया एवं पुखराज जैन, भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
- डॉ. शरद भटनागर, भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति एवं राज्यों की राजनीति

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एम.ए. - तृतीय सेमेस्टर

MPO III-D

विषय का नाम - राजनीति विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक - चतुर्थे

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन

(International Organisation)

पूर्णांक - 80

उत्तीर्णांक - .....16.....

Note:	टीप :-
(1) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.	(1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब
(2) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 75 words. All questions will be compulsory.	(2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 75 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।
(3) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 300 words.	(3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 300 शब्द होगी।
(4) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.	(4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।
(5) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.	(5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x4=20
B	05	5x12=60
	Max. Marks	80

**Unit -I**

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संगठनों की प्रकृति एवं विकास, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन-राष्ट्र-राज्य एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय व्यवस्था का समन्वय ।

Nature and evolution of International Organizations International Organisation Co-ordination between Nation State and International system.

**Unit-II**

राष्ट्रसंघ - उत्पत्ति, संरचना, कार्य और असफलता ।

League of Nations-Genesis, Structure, Functions and disachievements.

**Unit -III**

संयुक्त राष्ट्र- संरचना और कार्य ।

United Nations- Structure and functions.

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Unit -IV

विवादों का शांतिपूर्ण समाधान एवं बाध्यकारी उपाय ।

Pacific settlement of disputes and coercive measures.

Unit -V

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय न्यायालय, आर्थिक एवं सामाजिक विकास में संयुक्त राष्ट्र की भूमिका, उत्तर शीतयुद्ध काल एवं संयुक्त राष्ट्र ।

International Court of Justice Role of UN in economic and Social development, Post cold, war period and UN.

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

Recommended Books'

- R. Higgins, Development of International Law through the political Organisation of the United Nations, 1963.
- टण्डन, इन्टरनेशनल लॉ ।
- व्ही.डी. महाजन, इन्टरनेशनल लॉ।
- वेदालकरा, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून ।
- विजय अरोड़ा- अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन ।
- हरिमोहन जैन - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून, मैकमिलन ।
- आर.एच शरण एवं पंत - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन, मैकमिलन ।
- डॉ. सी.एल. फाड़ीया - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन एवं कानून ।

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शासकीय जे. योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,

बैरन बाजार, रायपुर 492001/ फोन 0771-2427126

एम.ए. - तृतीय सेमेस्टर

MPO III - B

विषय का नाम - राजनीति विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक - द्वितीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति (International Politics)

पूर्णांक - 80

उत्तीर्णांक - .....16.....

**Note:**

- (1) The question paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- (2) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (one question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 75 words. All questions will be compulsory.
- (3) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (one question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limits maximum 300 words.
- (4) Total number of question will be 10 in the paper.
- (5) 5 questions in section A will be from Sr. 1 to 5 and 5 question in section B will be from Sr. 6 to 10.

**टीप :-**

- (1) प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र के 2 खंड होंगे खंड अ व खंड ब
- (2) खंड अ में 5 लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) प्रश्न क्र. 1 से 5 तक सभी समान अंक के प्रश्न होंगे, शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 75 शब्द होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य होंगे।
- (3) खंड ब में 5 दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न होंगे (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) सभी प्रश्न आंतरिक चयन के साथ समान अंक के होंगे। शब्द सीमा अधिकतम 300 शब्द होगी।
- (4) प्रश्न पत्र में प्रश्नों की संख्या कुल 10 होगी।
- (5) खंड ब से 5 प्रश्न (1 से 5 तक) व खंड ब के 5 प्रश्नों का क्रम (6 से 10 तक) होगा।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x4=20
B	05	5x12=60
	Max. Marks	80

**Unit - I**

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति का विषय के रूप में विकास-प्रकृति एवं क्षेत्र, अध्ययन पद्धतियाँ-परम्परागत एवं वैज्ञानिक.

Evolution of International Politics as a discipline, Nature and Scope, Method of Study- Traditional and Scientific.

**Unit - II**

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सिद्धांत - यथार्थवाद, आदर्शवाद एवं विश्व राज्य संकल्पना, संतुलन, निर्णय निर्माण, क्षेत्, संचार, सामान्य व्यवस्था ।

Principles of International Politics- Realism, Idealism and concept of World State, Equilibrium, Decision Making, Games, Communication, General System.

**Unit - III**

शक्ति संकल्पना - तत्व एवं सीमाएं, शक्ति प्रबंधन- शक्ति संतुलन एवं सामूहिक सुरक्षा Power Concept : Elements and Limitations, Power Management- Balance of Power and Collective Security.

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## Unit-IV

राष्ट्रीय शक्ति का बदलता स्वरूप, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति में राष्ट्रीय हित, विचारधारा, नैतिकता, अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय कानून एवं राजनय.

Changing Pattern of National Power, Concept of National Interest, Ideologies, Morality, International Law and Diplomacy in International Politics.

## Unite - V

निशस्त्रीकरण एवं शस्त्र नियंत्रण, परमाणु अप्रसार- सीटीबीटी, एनपीटी.

Disarmament and Arms Control, Nuclear Nonproliferation – CTBT and NPT

## अनुशंसित पुस्तकें

## Recommended Books'

- H. Margentho, Politics among Nations.
- गांधीजी राय, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति ।
- बी.एल. फाडिया, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति ।
- हरिदत्त वेदालंकार, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध ।
- पुष्पेश पंत एवं श्री पाल जैन, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध ।
- रामसखा गौतम, संयुक्त राष्ट्र मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल ।
- रामदेव भारदवाज , भारत और आधुनिक विश्व ।
- महेन्द्र कुमार, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति सिद्धांत ।
- बी.डी. कौशिक, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध ।

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**Office of the Principal, Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College**  
**Byron Bazar, Raipur(C.G.) 492001/Ph.No. – 0771-2427126**

**Semester :- II**

**Subject :- Public Administration**

**Question Paper No :- IV**

**Name of the Paper :- Panchayati Raj (with special reference to Chhattisgarh)**

**MPAII - D**

**Maximum Marks :- 80**

**Passing Marks :- 16**

**Syllabus**

- Unit-I Concept of Panchayati Raj.  
Evolution of Panchayati Raj. Balvant Rai Mehta Committee.  
73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment  
Features of Panchayati Raj Act in Chhattisgarh
- Unit-II Three Tier Panchayati Raj in Chhattisgarh, Structure, Powers and Functions of Zila Panchayat, Janpad Panchayat and Gram Panchayat,
- Unit-III Sources of Revenue, Finance in Panchayati Raj System, State Control over Panchayati Raj Institutions, Role of Panchayati Raj for Weaker Sections and Women.
- Unit-IV Recent Constitutional Changes and Development in Chhattisgarh Deliberative-Executive Relationship in Panchayati Raj Political Parties. Pressure Group's, Problem's of Panchayati System. Digitalization of Panchayat.
- Unit V E-Panchayats, Self Help Groups (SHG), Public Distribution system in Chhattisgarh.

**Recommended Books :-**

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1. S.R. Maheshwari                          | : | Local Government in India (In Hindi & English).    |
| 2. G. Ram Raddy                             | : | Panchayati Raj in India.                           |
| 3. R.B. Jain (E.D.)                         | : | Panchayati Raj.                                    |
| 4. Publications on municipal Administration | : | Indian Institute Public Administration. (I.I.P.A.) |
| 5. Ashok Sharma                             | : | Local Government in India. (In Hindi).             |
| 6. S.R. Igam                                | : | Local Self Government.                             |
| 8. ARC-II Report                            | : | 6 <sup>th</sup> Report                             |
| 10. V.V. Rao & Nirul Lazarika               | : | Local Government in India.                         |
| 11. H.C. Sharma                             | : | Local Government in India. (In Hindi)              |
| 12. V.M. Sinha                              | : | Bharat Me Nagriya Sakar                            |
| 13. Ashok Sharma                            | : | Local Government in India (In Hindi)               |

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**Office of the Principal, Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College**  
**Byron Bazar, Raipur(C.G.) 492001/Ph.No. – 0771-2427126**

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Semester :- III

Subject :- Public Administration

Question Paper No :- IV

Name of the Paper :- Administrative law

MPA III - D

Maximum Marks :- 80

Passing Marks :- 16

**Syllabus**

- Unit-I** : Definition nature & scope of Administrative Law, Rule of Law
- Unit-II** : Rise and importance of Delegated legislation, Types, Problems and Procedure of delegated legislation. Legislative and Judicial Control over delegated Legislation.
- Unit-III** : Administrative Tribunals, its function, nature & scope. Study of some selected administrative tribunals. Legislative and Judicial control over administrative Tribunals.
- Unit-IV** : Natural Justice, Legal Remedies, Liabilities of State.
- Unit-V** : Lokpal and Lokayukta, Central Vigilance Commission (CVC), Public Interest Litigation (PIL).

**Recommended Books :-**

- |                          |   |   |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| 1. S.P. Sathe            | : | Administrative Law in India.                      |
| 2. M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain | : | Principles of Administrative Law                  |
| 3. P.D. Kesri            | : | Administrative Law (English & Hindi)              |
| 4. J.J. Ram Upadhyay     | : | Administrative Law (English & Hindi)              |
| 5. Jaya Kumar            | : | Administrative Law.                               |
| 6. I.P. Massey           | : | Administrative Law.                               |
| 7. C.K. Thakkar          | : | Administrative Law.                               |
| 8. Sir William Wade      | : | Public Law in Britain and India.                  |
| 9. Philip J. Cooper      | : | Public Law and Public Administration.             |
| 10. Griffin & Street     | : | principles of Administrative Law.                 |
| 11. M.A. Faizal          | : | Judicial control of Administration.               |
|                          |   | Action in India and Pakistan.                     |
| 12. B. Ganguly           | : | Administrative legislation in Modern Law in India |
| 13. M.C.J. Kagzi         | : | Indian Administrative Law.                        |

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Sanjiv

Semester :- I

Subject :- Public Administration MPAI-D

Question Paper No :- IV

Name of the Paper :- DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Maximum Marks :- 80

Passing Marks :- 16

Syllabus

- Unit-I** Concept, importance and scope of Development Administration, Evolution of the theory of Development Administration. Nature of Development Administration in India .
- Unit-II** Public Administration and Development Administration. Development- Non development dichotomy, Concept of Administrative Development, Features of developed & developing countries.
- Unit-III** Concept of Development and Modernisation, Concept of Economic Development, Development programmes and Administration of Project Management.
- Unit-IV** Political Development and Social change, Planning Machinery in India at Centre and state Level.
- Unit-V** Development and bureaucracy, Public Participation in development, Environment and development.

Recommended Books :-

1. Awasthi & R.K. Arora(Ed.) : Bureaucracy and Development in India.
2. V.A. Pal Panardikar (Ed.) : Development Administration in India.
3. C.M. Jain : Dynamics of Development Administration.
4. Preeta Joshi : Development Administration (In Hindi)
5. A.P. Awasthi : Development Administration (In Hindi)
6. S.P. Verma & S.K. Sharma : Development Administration.
7. C.N. Bhalerao (Ed.) : Administration, politics and development in India.
8. R.Braibanti & J.J. Spengler : Administration and Economic dev. in India.
9. Fred, W.Riggs (Ed.) : Frontiers of Development Administration.
10. S.K. Sharma (Ed) : Dynamics Development (Two Volumes)
11. Atwing Swerdlow (Ed) : Development Administration, Concept and problems.

SB

PAH  
3.11.2020

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**Office of the Principal, Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College**  
**Byron Bazar, Raipur(C.G.) 492001/Ph.No. – 0771-2427126**

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**Semester :- IV**

**Subject :- Public Administration**

**Question Paper No :- I**

**Name of the Paper :- Civil Service In India**

**MPA IV-A**

**Maximum Marks :- 80**

**Passing Marks :- 16**

**Syllabus**

- Unit-I Rise of Modern Civil Service in India, Structure of civil Service, Recruitment. Classification, Training and Promotion Practices.
- Unit-II Salary Administration, Learning and Staff Development, Capacity Building.
- Unit-III Public Service Commission : Structure and Functions of UPSC, State PSC and SSC .
- Unit-IV Political Right and Right to Strike, condition of Service. Morale and Motivation.
- Unit-V Civil Service Conduct Rules, Disciplinary action; Removal and Appeals. Machinery for Redresal of Civil Service Grievances.

**Recommended Books :-**

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. O.G. Stahl                          | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 2. S.L. Geol                           | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 3. S.R. Maheshwari                     | : | The Civil Service in Great Britain.                      |
| 4. V.A. Pal Pausudikar                 | : | Personnel System of Development Administer               |
| 5. Administrative Reforms Commission   | : | Report on Personnel Administration (Government of India) |
| 6. Surendra Kataria                    | : | Personnel Administration                                 |
| 7. F.A. Nigro                          | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 8. S.P. Verma & S.K. Sharma            | : | Managing Public Personnel System.                        |
| 9. R.B. Jain (Ed)                      | : | Aspects of Personnel Administration.                     |
| 10. E.N. Gladden                       | : | British Civil Service.                                   |
| 11. Fulton Committee Report on British | : | Civil Service.   |
| 12. Reforms commission                 | : | Administrative Reforms Commission.                       |
| 13. ARC-II Report                      | : | 10 <sup>th</sup> Report                                  |
| 14.                                    | : |  |
| 15. M. Jain & S.C. Sharma              | : | Personnel Administration. (In Hindi                      |

JB

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Semester :- III

Subject :- Public Administration

Question Paper No :- II

Name of the Paper :- **Human Resource Development And  
Personnel Administration**

**MPA III - B**

Maximum Marks :- 80

Passing Marks :- 16

### Syllabus

- Unit-I : Nature and Concept of Public Personnel Administration And Concept of Human resource management. Rise of Modern Civil Service and its role.
- Unit-II : Rise of Merit system, Bureaucracy-its Meaning, Nature and Importance. Theories of Bureaucracy - Max Weber, Karl Marx.
- Unit-III : Recruitment, Position Classification, and Training of Personnel with special reference to U.K., U.S.A. and France.
- Unit-IV : Promotion, **Discipline, Morale and Motivation.**
- Unit-V : Work Appraisal Evaluation, Employer and Employee relationship, **Integrity in Administration.**

### Recommended Books :-

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1. O.G. Stahl   | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 2. S.L. Geol  | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 3. S.R. Maheshwari                                    | : | The Civil Service in Great Britain.                      |
| 4. V.A. Pal Pausudikar                                | : | Personnel System of Development Administer               |
| 5. Administrative Reforms Commission                  | : | Report on Personnel Administration (Government of India) |
| 6. Surendra Kataria                                   | : | Personnel Administration                                 |
| 7. F.A. Nigro   | : | Public Personnel Administration.                         |
| 8. S.P. Verma & S.K. Sharma                           | : | Managing Public Personnel System.                        |
| 9. R.B. Jain (Ed)                                     | : | Aspects of Personnel Administration.                     |
| 10. E.N. Gladden                                      | : | British Civil Service.                                   |
| 11. Fulton Committee Report on British Civil Service. | : |  |
| 12. Reforms commission                                | : | Administrative Reforms Commission.                       |
| 13. M. Jain & S.C. Sharma                             | : | Personnel Administration. (In Hindi)                     |
| 14. ARC-II Report                                     | : | 10 <sup>th</sup> Report                                  |

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## GOVT. J. Y. CHHATTISGARH COLLEGE, RAIPUR (C.G.)

## B.A. PART-1

दर्शनशास्त्र

प्रश्नपत्र—द्वितीय

**BAIPS-B****पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास (History of Western Philosophy)**

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... **75** .....उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... **25** .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

- इकाई-1:** 1-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-परिचय।  
2-प्लेटो-प्रत्ययों का सिद्धांत।  
3-अरस्तू-कारणता का सिद्धांत।
- इकाई-2:** 1-संत थॉमस एक्विनॉस-ईश्वर के अस्तित्व के प्रमाण।  
2-डेकार्ट-संदेहवादी पद्धति, आत्मा का अस्तित्व, ईश्वर का अस्तित्व।
- इकाई-3:** 1-स्पिनोजा-द्रव्य, गुण, पर्याय।  
2-लाइब्निज, चिद्बिंदुवाद-चिद्बिंदुओं का वर्गीकरण, ईश्वर।
- इकाई-4:** 1-जॉन लॉक-सहज प्रत्ययों का खंडन, द्रव्य, मूलगुण तथा उपगुण।  
2-जॉर्ज बर्कले-मूलगुण एवं उपगुण का खंडन, विज्ञानवाद।
- इकाई-5:** 1-डेविड ह्यूम-संशयवाद, आत्मा का खंडन।  
2-इमैन्यूअल कांट-समीक्षावाद।

अनुशसित पुस्तकें-:

- 1-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ चंद्रधर शर्मा
- 2-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ अशोक कुमार वर्मा
- 3-तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा-डॉ अशोक कुमार वर्मा
- 4-तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा-डॉ केदारनाथ तिवारी

B.A.  
11/20

06-11-2020

6/11/20

## GOVT. J. Y. CHHATTISGARH COLLEGE, RAIPUR (C.G.)

## B.A. PART-2

BAIIPS-B

दर्शनशास्त्र  
प्रश्नपत्र—द्वितीय

धर्म दर्शन (Philosophy of Religion)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

## पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1:

1-धर्म एवं रिलिजन में अंतर।  
3-धर्म एवं धर्म दर्शन में अंतर।2-धर्म दर्शन : अर्थ, स्वरूप।  
4-धर्म : उत्पत्ति एवं प्रकार।

इकाई-2:

1-धार्मिक अनुभव : ब्रह्मानुभव एवं रहस्यवाद।  
2-बुद्धि, विश्वास एवं अंतःप्रज्ञा।

3-धार्मिक विश्वास एवं अन्य विश्वास।

इकाई-3:

1-ईश्वर : ईश्वर के गुण।  
2-ईश्वर के अस्तित्व के प्रमाण : भारतीय एवं पाश्चात्य।  
3-प्रार्थना एवं भक्ति।

इकाई-4:

1-अनीश्वरवाद।  
3-धर्म-निरपेक्षता।

2-ईश्वर के बिना धर्म।

इकाई-5:

1-आत्मा की अमरता।  
3-अशुभ की समस्या।

2-पुनर्जन्म एवं कर्म का सिद्धांत।

अनुशसित पुस्तकें-:

- 1-धर्मदर्शन-प्राच्य एवं पाश्चात्य-डॉ याकूब मसीह
- 2-धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा-डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्र
- 3-धर्म दर्शन-डॉ रामनारायण व्यास
- 4-द फिलॉसॉफी ऑव रिलीजन-ई एस ब्राइटमेन
- 5-द फिलॉसॉफी ऑव रिलीजन-जॉन हिक
- 6-द रिलीजन ऑव द वर्ल्ड-बार्टन
- 7-प्रिमिटिव कल्चर-इ बी टॉयलर

BAIIPS  
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6-11-20

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: ग्रीक दर्शन : मुख्य विशेषताएँ  
माइलेशियन विचारक।

- 1-थेलिस
- 2-एनेक्जिमेंडर
- 3-एनेक्जिमेनीज

इकाई-2: 1-हेराक्लाइट्स  
2-जेनोफेनीज  
3-पार्मेनाइडीज  
4-जीनो

इकाई-3: 1-एम्पीडोक्लीज  
2-एनेक्जॉगोरस  
3-ल्यूसिपस  
4-डेमोक्राइट्स

इकाई-4: 1-सोफिस्ट विचारक : प्रोटागोरस, गॉर्जियस  
2-सुकरात

इकाई-5: 1-प्लेटो  
2-अरस्तू।

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें:

- 1-पाश्चात्य दर्शन का आधुनिक युग-डॉ ब्रजगोपाल तिवारी
- 2-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ शोभा निगम
- 3-ग्रीक दर्शन-डॉ शोभा निगम
- 4-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ चंद्रधर शर्मा
- 5-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ रूपाली श्रीवास्तव
- 6-पाश्चात्य दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण-डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्र

6/11/20

06/11/20

6-11-20

GOVT. J. Y. CHHATTISGARH COLLEGE, RAIPUR (C.G.)

एम ए, दर्शनशास्त्र

MPS III-A

सेमेस्टर-3

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

भारतीय भाषा दर्शन (Indian Philosophy of Language)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

**इकाई-1:** अर्थ की समस्या-अभिधा, आकृतिवाद तथा व्यक्तिवाद का संक्षिप्त आकलन, शब्द बोध।

**इकाई-2:** वाक्यार्थ ज्ञान की शर्तें-वाक्यार्थ, आकांक्षा, योग्यता, सन्निधि।

**इकाई-3:** वाक्यार्थ ज्ञान की शर्तें-तात्पर्य, ज्ञान, वाक्यार्थ बोध,

**इकाई-4:** अन्विताविधानावाद, अभिहितानवायवाद।

**इकाई-5:** शब्द नित्यवाद (मीमांसा), स्फोटवाद (न्याय )

पुस्तकों की सूची-

1-तर्क संग्रह- दयानंद

2-सरल निगमन तर्कशास्त्र, पाश्चात्य एवं भारतीय-अ कु वर्मा

3-शब्दाद्वैत दर्शन, डॉ कैलाशपति मिश्र।

4-The Niti and Vairagya Satakas Bhartrhari- M.R.Kale.

5-The Nyaya Sutras of Gautma-Ganganath Jha.

6-A Vaidic Grammer for Students-A.Macdonall.

*(Handwritten signatures and dates)*  
06/11/20  
41-20

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: ग्रीक दर्शन : मुख्य विशेषताएँ  
माइलेशियन विचारक।

- 1-थेलिस
- 2-एनेक्जिमेंडर
- 3-एनेक्जिमेनीज

इकाई-2: 1-हेराक्लाइट्स  
2-जेनोफेनीज  
3-पार्मेनाइडीज  
4-जीनो

इकाई-3: 1-एम्पीडोक्लीज  
2-एनेक्जॉगोरस  
3-ल्यूसिपस  
4-डेमोक्राइट्स

इकाई-4: 1-सोफिस्ट विचारक : प्रोटागोरस, गॉर्जियस  
2-सुकरात

इकाई-5: 1-प्लेटो  
2-अरस्तू।

अनुशंसित पुस्तकें:

- 1-पाश्चात्य दर्शन का आधुनिक युग-डॉ ब्रजगोपाल तिवारी
- 2-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ शोभा निगम
- 3-ग्रीक दर्शन-डॉ शोभा निगम
- 4-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ चंद्रधर शर्मा
- 5-पाश्चात्य दर्शन-डॉ रूपाली श्रीवास्तव
- 6-पाश्चात्य दर्शन का सर्वक्षण-डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्र

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GOVT. J. Y. CHHATTISGARH COLLEGE, RAIPUR (C.G.)

एम ए, दर्शनशास्त्र

सेमेस्टर-3

MPS III - A

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

भारतीय भाषा दर्शन (Indian Philosophy of Language)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

**इकाई-1:** अर्थ की समस्या-अभिधा, आकृतिवाद तथा व्यक्तिवाद का संक्षिप्त आकलन, शब्द बोध।

**इकाई-2:** वाक्यार्थ ज्ञान की शर्तें-वाक्यार्थ, आकांक्षा, योग्यता, सन्निधि।

**इकाई-3:** वाक्यार्थ ज्ञान की शर्तें-तात्पर्य, ज्ञान, वाक्यार्थ बोध,

**इकाई-4:** अन्विताविधानावाद, अभिहितानवायवाद।

**इकाई-5:** शब्द नित्यवाद (मीमांसा), स्फोटवाद (न्याय )

पुस्तकों की सूची-

1-तर्क संग्रह- दयानंद

2-सरल निगमन तर्कशास्त्र. पाश्चात्य एवं भारतीय-अ कु वर्मा

3-शब्दाद्वैत दर्शन. डॉ कैलाशपति मिश्र।

4-The Niti and Vairagya Satakas Bhartrhari- M.R.Kale.

5-The Nyaya Sutras of Gautma-Ganganath Jha.

6-A Vaidic Grammer for Students-A.Macdonall.

*Handwritten signatures and dates:*  
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एम ए, दर्शनशास्त्र

MPS III-B

सेमेस्टर-3

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र

विश्लेषणात्मक दर्शन (Analytical Philosophy)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: परिभाषा, विश्लेषणात्मक दर्शन का स्वरूप तथा इसकी आवश्यकता।

इकाई-2: ए जे एयर-तार्किक प्रत्यक्षवाद तथा सत्यापन सिद्धांत, तत्वमीमांसा का खंडन।

इकाई-3: लुडविग विटगंस्टाइन-प्रारंभिक या साधारण प्रतिज्ञप्तियां, चित्र सिद्धांत।

इकाई-4: लुडविग विटगंस्टाइन-भाषा का तार्किक विश्लेषण और प्रामाणीकरण का सिद्धांत।

इकाई-5: बर्ट्रेंड रसेल-तार्किक अणुवाद,

जी ई मूर-विश्लेषणात्मक दर्शन

पुस्तकों की सूची-

1-समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन-बी के लाल

2-समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन-नित्यानंद मिश्रा

3-Analytical Philosophy; An Antology-Wiley

4-Origions of Analytical Philosophy-Michael Dummett

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एम ए, दर्शनशास्त्र

MPS III - C

सेमेस्टर-3

तृतीय प्रश्नपत्र

आधुनिक भारतीय चिंतन (Modern Indian Thought)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

**इकाई-1:** वर्तमान भारतीय दर्शन की विशेषताएँ, समस्याएँ तथा दिशाएँ,

स्वामी विवेकानंद-सार्वभौमिक धर्म, व्यावहारिक वेदांत।

**इकाई-2:** रवींद्रनाथ टैगोर-मानव तथा ईश्वर, मानव धर्म।

महात्मा गांधी-अहिंसा, आधुनिक सभ्यता की आलोचना।

**इकाई-3:** डॉ एस राधाकृष्णन-बुद्धि तथा अंतर्प्रज्ञा, पूर्व तथा पश्चिम का समन्वय।

श्री अरविंद-पूर्ण योग, विकास सिद्धांत।

**इकाई-4:** एम एन रॉय-मानव और समाज, पूर्ण मानववाद,

के सी भट्टाचार्य-चेतना के स्तर, माया की व्याख्या।

**इकाई-5:** डॉ बी आर अंबेडकर-सामाजिक बुराई की आलोचना,

आचार्य रजनीश (ओशो)-शिक्षा की अवधारणा।

पुस्तकों की सूची-

- 1-समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन-बी के लाल
- 2-समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन-लक्ष्मी सक्सेना
- 3-भारतीय चिंतन परंपरा-के दामोदरन
- 4-Contemporary Indian Philosophy-Edited by-Desh Raj Sirswal
- 5-Contemporary Indian Philosophy- S.Radhakrishnan and J.H.Muirhead
- 6-M.N.Roy- Shri Ram Bakshi

  
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एम ए, दर्शनशास्त्र

MPS IV - A

सेमेस्टर-4

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र (ब)

गांधी दर्शन: (Philosophy of Gandhi)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: जीवन परिचय, गांधी के विचारों पर सामयिक परिस्थितियों तथा धर्म का प्रभाव, सर्वोदयवाद।

इकाई-2: ईश्वर, जीव तथा जगत का स्वरूप, धर्मों की समानता (सर्व-धर्म समभाव)

इकाई-3: सत्याग्रह तथा अहिंसा-एक सामाजिक व नैतिक व्याख्या।

इकाई-4: वर्ण व्यवस्था, ट्रस्टीशिप।

इकाई-5: गांधी दर्शन की प्रासंगिकता-विश्व शांति तथा ग्लोबलाइजेशन के विशेष संदर्भ में।

पुस्तकों की सूची-

1-दर्शन विवेचना, वेदप्रकाश वर्मा

2-Pathway to God-Mahatma Gandhi

3-Towards New Education-Mahatma Gandhi

4-The Writings of Gandhi-Edited by Ronald Duncan

  
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सेमेस्टर-4

MPS IV-D

चतुर्थ प्रश्नपत्र (ब)

स्वामी विवेकानंद का दर्शन (Philosophy of Vivekanand)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: विवेकानंद पर पांरपरिक वेदांत का प्रभाव, वेदांत का सामान्य परिचय।

इकाई-2: स्वामी विवेकानंद का वेदांत-ब्रह्म, माया, जीव तथा मोक्ष।

इकाई-3: स्वामी विवेकानंद का धर्म दर्शन-धर्म का स्वरूप, धार्मिक सहिष्णुता, सार्वभौमिक धर्म।

इकाई-4: स्वामी विवेकानंद के चार योग-ज्ञान, भक्ति, कर्म तथा राजयोग।

इकाई-5: स्वामी विवेकानंद का समाज दर्शन-भारतीय समाज का विचार तथा प्रासंगिकता, सामाजिक न्याय।

पुस्तकों की सूची-

- 1-ज्ञानयोग- स्वामी विवेकानंद
- 2-कर्मयोग-स्वामी विवेकानंद
- 3-विवेकानंद जीवन दर्शन: स्वामी निखिलानंद
- 4-समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन-बसंत कुमार लाल
- 5-Practical Vedant- Swami Vivekanand
- 6-The life of Vivekananda and the Universal Gospel-Romain Rolland

  
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06/11/20

पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

## पाठ्यक्रम

- इकाई-1:** 1-नीतिशास्त्र: परिभाषा, स्वरूप एवं उपयोगिता।  
2-मूल्य: नैतिक मूल्य एवं अन्य मूल्यों में अंतर।  
3-कर्म का सिद्धांत।
- इकाई-2:** 1-पुरुषार्थ : पुरुषार्थ का आपस में संबंध, पुरुषार्थ-साधना।  
2-बौद्ध नीति : चार आर्य-सत्य, विपश्यना ध्यान विधि।  
3-जैन नीति : अणुव्रत एवं महाव्रत।
- इकाई-3:** 1-स्वतंत्रता एवं उत्तरदायित्व  
2-सद्गुण: सुकरात तथा अरस्तू के अनुसार।  
3-दंड के सिद्धांत।
- इकाई-4:** 1-सुखवाद : बेंथम और मिल।  
2-चार्वाक का सुखवाद।  
3-कठोरतावाद : कांट।
- इकाई-5:** 1-अंतःप्रज्ञावाद।  
2-पूर्णतावाद।  
3-गीता का निष्काम कर्मयोग।

अनुशसित पुस्तकें-:

- 1-नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत - डॉ वेदप्रकाश वर्मा
- 2-नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत - डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्र
- 3-नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन प्रवृत्तियाँ - डॉ सुरेंद्र वर्मा
- 4-पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्र - डॉ रामनाथ शर्मा
- 5-नीतिशास्त्र की भूमिका- डॉ सत्यपाल त्रिवेदी।

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पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1

- 1-नीतिशास्त्र: परिभाषा, स्वरूप एवं उपयोगिता।
- 2-मूल्य: नैतिक मूल्य एवं अन्य मूल्यों में अंतर।
- 3-कर्म का सिद्धांत।

इकाई-2

- 1-पुरुषार्थ : पुरुषार्थ का आपस में संबंध, पुरुषार्थ-साधना।
- 2-बौद्ध नीति : चार आर्य-सत्य, विपश्यना ध्यान विधि।
- 3-जैन नीति : अणुव्रत एवं महाव्रत।

इकाई-3

- 1-स्वतंत्रता एवं उत्तरदायित्व
- 2-सद्गुण: सुकरात तथा अरस्तू के अनुसार।
- 3-दंड के सिद्धांत।

इकाई-4

- 1-सुखवाद : बेंथम और मिल।
- 2-चार्वाक का सुखवाद।
- 3-कठोरतावाद : कांट।

इकाई-5

- 1-अंतःप्रज्ञावाद।
- 2-पूर्णतावाद।
- 3-गीता का निष्काम कर्मयोग।

अनुशसित पुस्तकें-:

- 1-नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत - डॉ वेदप्रकाश वर्मा
- 2-नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत - डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्र
- 3-नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन प्रवृत्तियां - डॉ सुरेंद्र वर्मा
- 4-पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्र - डॉ रामनाथ शर्मा
- 5-नीतिशास्त्र की भूमिका- डॉ सत्यपाल त्रिवेदी।

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MPS II-A

सेमेस्टर-2

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्र (Western Ethics)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1 नीति की परिभाषा, स्वरूप तथा क्षेत्र। नैतिक तथा सामाजिक मूल्यों में अंतर।

इकाई-2 कांट-कठोरतावाद, नैतिक सूत्र, पक्ष-विपक्ष।

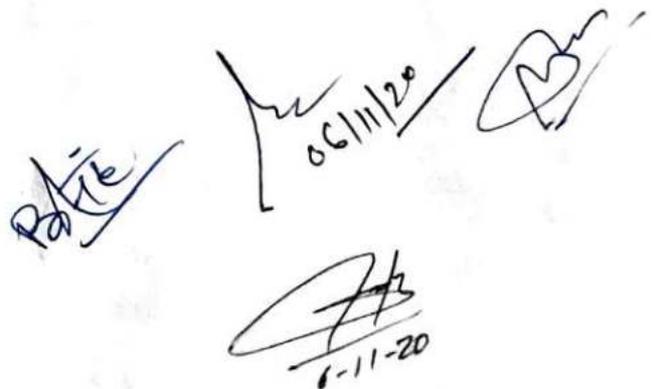
इकाई-3 संवेगवाद-ऐ जे एयर। परामर्शवाद-आर एम हेयर।

इकाई-4 व्यवहारवाद-विलियम जेम्स तथा जॉन डिवी के अनुसार व्यवहारवाद का स्वरूप एवं प्रासंगिकता।

इकाई-5 अधिकार, उत्तरदायित्व तथा न्याय।

पुस्तकों की सूची:-

- 1-पाश्चात्य दर्शन व नीति-डॉ मुरलीधर मिश्रा
- 2-नीतिशास्त्र सिद्धांत एवं प्रयोग-नित्यानंद मिश्रा
- 3-नीतिशास्त्र के सिद्धांत-डॉ हृदयनारायण मिश्रा
- 4-Ethics-Ed.Strean M Cahn and peter Markin
- 5-Ethical theory-Ed.Louis Pojmen


  
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GOVT. J. Y. CHHATTISGARH COLLEGE, RAIPUR (C.G.)

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MPS IV-C

सेमेस्टर-4

तृतीय प्रश्नपत्र, (अ)

व्यावहारिक नीतिशास्त्र (Applied Ethics)

2020-2021

पूर्णांक :- ..... 80 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 16 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई-1: व्यावहारिक नीतिशास्त्र: स्वरूप तथा क्षेत्र, नैतिक कार्यों के प्रयोजनात्मक (Teleological) आग्रह।

इकाई-2: मूल्य-मूल्य तथा निर्मूल्य, संस्कृति तथा मूल्य तटस्थता, विशिष्ट मूल्य।

इकाई-3: सार्वजनिक एवं व्यक्तिगत नैतिकता, व्यावहारिक नीतिशास्त्र तथा राजनीति।

इकाई-4: व्यावसायिक नीतिशास्त्र-व्यवसाय के नियम तथा आचरण संबंधी नैतिकता, विभिन्न व्यवसायों के नैतिक मानदंड तथा उनके व्यावसायिक सदस्य।

इकाई-5: सामाजिक न्याय-दार्शनिक दृष्टिकोण तथा पूर्वमान्यताएँ, व्यावहारिक नीतिशास्त्र की सीमाएँ।

पुस्तकों की सूची-

- 1-नीतिशास्त्र: सिद्धांत और व्यवहार-नित्यानंद मिश्रा
- 2-समाज और राजनीति दर्शन और धर्मदर्शन-रमेश
- 3-अनुप्रयुक्त नीतिशास्त्र-एम पी चौरसिया
- 4-Applied Ethics and Human Rights-Edited by Shashi Motilal
- 5-Practical Ethics-Peter Singer
- 6-Ethics for the Real World-Ronald A Howard
- 7-Introduction to Applied Ethics-Robert Holms

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## Paper - IV PHYSICS OF NANO MATERIALS- II

**Scheme of Examination:**

1. There will be two sections A and B in each question paper.
2. Section A should consist of five short answer type questions of equal marks (one from each unit). This question will be compulsory. Word limit is about 75 words.
3. Section B should consist of five long answer type questions (one from each unit with internal choice). Word limit is about 300 words.
4. Total number of question in each paper should be 10. Sequence of the questions in section A should be 1 to 5 and in section B it should be from 6 to 10.
5. The question paper is expected to contain numerical problems of minimum 30 % of total marks.

**Distribution of marks:****Section A: Short answer type questions (word limit about 75 words)**

- i. Number of questions---5
- ii. Total marks ---20
- iii. Distribution of marks 4X5

**Section B: Long answer type questions (word limit about 250 words)**

- i. Number of questions---5 (With internal choice from each unit)
- ii. Total marks ---60
- iii. Distribution of marks 12X5

**UNIT I: Electrical transport in nano-structure**

Crystal bonding, structure, growth and symmetries; Band structure and density of states at nano-scale; Electrical transport in nano-structure- Electrical conduction in metals, classical and quantum theory, Conduction in Insulator and Ionic crystal, electron transport in semiconductors, various conduction mechanism in 3D (bulk) and 2D (thin film) and low dimensional systems, thermoionic emission, Field-enhanced thermoionic emission, Arrhenius type thermally activated conduction, variable range hopping and Polaron conduction.

**UNIT II: Application of CNT**

Applications of Carbon NanoTubes (CNTs) in field emission, fuel cells, CNT FETs, Light Emitting Displays (LEDs) and Flat Panel Displays (FPD), hydrogen storage, solar panels. Application of functional nanomaterials: clean energy ( Hydrogen Production from Biomass, Catalytic coal hydrogasification), environmental technologies ( clean water and air), health care ( tissue and bone repairs, bio medical sensors)

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### Unit III: Next Generation Applications for Polymeric Nanofibres

Background, Biomedical Applications, Medical Prostheses, Tissue Engineering Scaffolds, Drug Delivery, Wound Dressing, Cosmetics. Filtration applications, Filter media, Protective Clothing, Material Reinforcement, Electrical Conductors, Optical applications, Sensor devices, Conclusion.

Reference: Nanotechnology: Global Strategies, Industry Trends and Applications (Editor: Jurgen Schulte)

### UNIT IV: Nano-Lithography

Photolithography Principles; Phase Shifting Optical Lithography; Electron Beam Lithography (EBL); Neutral Atomic Beam Lithography; Ion-Beam Lithography (IBL); X-ray Lithography (XRL); Proximal Probe Lithography, Proximal Probes, STM based Electron-Beam Lithography, Soft Lithography. Nano lithographic applications and current research.

### UNIT V: Sustainable Nanotechnology and Human Health

Application of industrial ecology to nanotechnology, Fate of nanomaterials in environment, environmental life cycle of nano materials, environmental and health impacts of nano materials, toxicological threats, eco-toxicology, exposure to nano particles – biological damage, threat posed by nano materials to humans, environmental reconnaissance and surveillance. Corporate social responsibility for nanotechnology. Nano materials in future - implications.

### References: Books/ Research Monographs

1. Nanostructures & Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties & Applications: Guozhang Cao.
2. Introduction to Nanotechnology: Charles P. Poole Jr and Franks J. Qwens.
3. Handbook of Analytical instruments, R.S. Khandpur
4. Nano materials: Synthesis properties ,characterization and application: A.S Edelstein and R.C Cammaratra
5. Nanoelectronics and Nanosystems . Karl Goser, Peter Glosekotter, Jan Dienstuhl., Springer. 2004
6. Springer. 2004
7. Nanomaterial Systems Properties and Application. A.S.Eldestein and R.C.Cammarata.
8. Handbook of Nanotechnology: Bhushan (Ed). Springer Verlag, New York (2004).
9. Nanocomposite Science and Technology. Ajayan, Schadler and Braun
10. Piezoelectric Sensors: Force, Strain, Pressure, Acceleration and Acoustic Emission Sensors. Materials and Amplifiers, G. Gautschi.
11. Block Copolymers in Nanoscience Massimo Lazzari Supramolecular Chemistry, Jonathan W. Steed, Jerry L. Atwood
12. Nanotechnology: Importance and Application by M.H. Fulekar, IK International, 2010.
13. Nanotechnology in Biology and Medicine: Methods, Devices and Application by Tuan Vo-Dinh, CRC press, 2007.
14. Nanosystem characterization tools in the life sciences by Challa Kumar. Wiley-

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### OR III -B: Electronics

- (1) Experiments with microprocessor.
  - (a) Convert BCD in to binary & vice versa.
  - (b) To transfer group of data blocks from one location to another location.
  - (c) To write programme for addition & subtraction.
  - (d) To write programme for multiplication & division.
- (2) Logic gate study DTL & RTL.
- (3) To study & verify the Demorgan's Theorem.
- (4) Study of Adder/ Subtractor.
- (5) Study of Encoder & Decoder.
- (6) Study of Multiplexer & Demultiplexer
- (7) Study of digital to analog converter.
- (8) Study of analog to digital converter.
- (9) Study of 4-bit Counter/ ripple Counter.
- (10) Study of left/right shift register.
- (11) Study of read only memory.
- (12) Study of Random Access Memory.
- (13) Study of Phase locked loop.
- (14) Study of BCD to seven segment Decoder.
- (15) Study of modulation & demodulation.
- (16) Optical fiber based experiment.
- (17) Microwave characterization and measurements.

### OR III -B: Physics of Nano-material

### PRACTICAL (MPH III - F)

1. Synthesis of II-IV semiconductor nanoparticles by wet chemical method.
2. Synthesis of nanoparticles ( $ZrO_2$ ) by Combustion method.
3. Synthesis of nanoparticles by Sol-gel method.
4. Synthesis of nanoparticles by Ball milling method.
5. Synthesis of Quantum cells structures using vacuum coating unit.
6. Synthesis of nanoparticles using Solid state reaction method.
7. Measurement of band gap energy and size of the nano particle of II-IV semiconductor using absorption spectrophotometer.
8. To make the peak analysis of IR transmission spectra of nanoparticle using FTIR spectrometer.
9. Study of effect of capping agent on the size of the nanoparticle during synthesis.
10. To determine the average particle size of nano materials by XRD using Sherer's formula.
11. To determine the Hall coefficient and carrier type for a semiconducting nanoparticles.
12. To determine the Band gap of a given semiconductor using Four probe method from room temperature to  $100^\circ C$ .
13. To determine the average size of nanoparticles using Zetasizer.
14. To measure the change of dielectric constant and dielectric loss of nanoparticle with the change of signal frequency by impedance analyzer.
15. To characterize the mechanical properties by tensile testing.
16. To estimate the particle size by SEM.
17. To perform electron diffraction analysis from TEM image.

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# BSC II BO-B

## B.Sc.-II (BOTANY) PAPER-I

### ECOLOGY AND PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

#### UNIT-I

Introduction and scope of ecology, environmental and ecological factors, Soil formation and soil profile, Liebig's law of minimum, Shelford's law of tolerance, morphological and anatomical adaptations in hydrophytes, xerophytes and epiphytes.

#### UNIT-II

Population and community characteristics, Raunkiaer's life forms, population interactions (e.g. Symbiosis, Amensalism etc.), succession, ecotone and edge effect, ecological niches, ecotypes, ecads, keystone species

Concept of ecosystem, trophic levels, flow of energy in ecosystem, food chain and food web, concept of ecological pyramids

Biogeochemical cycles: carbon cycle, nitrogen cycle and phosphorus cycle

#### UNIT-III

Plant water relations: Diffusion, permeability, osmosis, imbibitions, plasmolysis, osmotic potential and water potential, Types of soil water, water holding capacity, wilting, Absorption of water, theories of Ascent of sap, Mineral nutrition and absorption, Deficiency symptoms, Transpiration, stomatal movement, significance of transpiration, Factors affecting transpiration, guttation.

#### UNIT-IV

Photosynthesis: Photosynthetic apparatus and pigments, light reaction mechanism of ATP synthesis. C3, C4 CAM pathway of carbon reduction, photorespiration, factors affecting photosynthesis.

Respiration: Aerobic and anaerobic respiration, Glycolysis, Krebs's cycle, factors affecting respiration, R.Q.

#### UNIT-V

Plant growth hormones: Auxin, Gibberellin, Cytokinin, Ethylene and Abscisic acid. Physiology of flowering, Florigen concept, Photoperiodism and Vernalization. Seed dormancy and germination, plant movement.

#### Books Recommended:

Koromondv. EJ. *Concepts of Ecology*, Prentice Hall, USA

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बी. एस-सी तृतीय वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- BOTANY <sup>Bo</sup>  
प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- द्वितीय <sup>BSC III - B</sup>  
प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- (Ecology and Utilization of plants)

पूर्णांक :- ..... 50 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 17 .....

पाठ्यक्रम

**UNIT-I**

Plants and Environment: Atmosphere(gaseous composition), water(properties of water cycle), light(global radiation, photo synthetically active radiation), temperature, soil(development, soil profile, physic-chemical properties), and biota.  
Morphological, anatomical and physiological responses of plants to water(hydrophytes and xerophytes), temperature (thermoperiodicity), light(photoperiodism, heliophytes and sciophytes) and salinity.

**UNIT-II**

Community Ecology: Community characteristics, frequency, density, cover, life forms, biological spectrum; ecological succession.  
Ecosystems: Structure, abiotic and biotic components; food chain, food web, ecological pyramids, energy flow; bio-geochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus.

**UNIT-III**

Population ecology: Growth curves; ecotypes; ecads.  
Biogeographical regions of India.  
Vegetation types of India: Forests and grasslands.

**UNIT-IV**

Utilization of Plants  
Food plants: Rice, wheat, maize, potato, sugarcane.  
Fibres: Cotton and jute.  
Vegetable oils: Groundnut, mustard and coconut.  
General account of sources of fire wood, timber and bamboos.

**UNIT-V**

Spices: General account.  
Medicinal plants: General accounts.  
Beverages: Tea and coffee.  
Rubber.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / फ़ोन 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

**B. A. Part-I**

**SOCIOLOGY**

**PAPER - II**

**CONTEMPORARY INDIAN SOCIETY**

(Revised syllabus)

**BAISO-B**

M.M. 75

**Scheme of Examination**

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

**UNIT-1** Classical View about Indian Society :

Verma, Asharam, Karam, Dharma & Purusharth.

**UNIT-2** The structure and composition of Indian Society.

Structure : Village, towns, cities and rural - urban linkage.

**Composition:** Tribes, Dalits, Women and Minorities.

**UNIT-3** Basic Institutions of Indian Society :

Caste system, joint family, marriage and changing dimensions.

**UNIT-4** Familial Problems :

**Dowry, Domestic violence, Divorce,** Intra-intergenerational conflict, problem of elderly

**UNIT-5** Social problem :

**Surrogate Motherhood, live in relationship,** regionalism, communalism

Corruption, youth unrest.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

**Sociology - I<sup>st</sup> & III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

**Paper-IV**

**MSOI-D**

**MSOIII-D**

**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jamani Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

**Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions**

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types:After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure

**Unit- III: Planned Change**

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73rd
- d. Five Year's Plans in India Amendment

**Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change**

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture

**Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes**

- a. Self-help Group(SHG) - Gender
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

Sociology - II<sup>nd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester

M SO II - D

Paper- IV

M SO IV - D

**INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY**

**Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society**

- a. Tribe Concept and Characteristic
- b. Tribe class
- c. Changing problems of Tribal Land

**Unit-II: Social Issues**

- a. Migration
- b. Land Alienation
- c. Loss of Livelihood

**Unit-III: Contemporary Issues**

- a. Health
- b. Education
- c. Changing status of Rural Women Gender.
- d. Inequality

**Unit-IV: Peasant Movement**

- a. Causes
- b. Types
- c. Tebhaga
- d. Telengana

**Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.**

- a. Origin and affected area
- b. Causes
- c. Present status; Governments measures and peoples response.

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References:

1. Beteille, A. 1986 Inequality and Social Change Oxford, New Delhi.

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सत्र : 2020-2021

MSO III - B

**Sociology - III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

**Paper-II**

**Social Movement in India**

Unit-1

**Nature and Types**

- Characteristics
- Types
- Reasons
- Power, Structure and Social Movement

Unit-2

**Basis of Social Movement**

- Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- Types of Leadership and relationship between and masses
- Political Institution and Social Movement
- Role of Media in Social Movement

Unit-3

**Theoretical Perspectives**

- Marxian and post-Marxian
- Weberian and Post - Weberian
- Structural- Functional
- Post Modernist

Unit-4

**Traditional Social Movement**

- Labour and Trade Union
- Tribal
- Peasant
- Nationalist

Unit-5

**New Social Movements**

- Dalit
- Women
- Ethnic
- Environmental

Gender

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

Sociology – II<sup>nd</sup> & IV<sup>th</sup> Semester

MSO II-C

MSO IV-C

Paper- III

**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**

- a. Modernization
- b. Marxist
- c. Dependency
- d. Alternative

**Unit-II: Changing Concept of Human Development**

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural, environmental and economic.
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

**Unit-III: Indian Experience of Development**

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio- Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

**Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**

- a. Development and Displacement- concept, causes and consequences of Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities: health, Education , Per capita Income
- c. Ecological Degradation: concept, causes and consequences of Degradation
- d. Development and Migration: concept, causes and consequences of Migration.

**Unit-V: Issues in development in Contemporary India.**

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination
- c. Privatization and un favorable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability

Gender

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**References:**

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

**MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)**  
**III SEMESTER**  
**Paper V**

**Legal System in India**

**MSW III - E**

**UNIT -I Rights and Role of Social workers**

- Concept of rights, Legal rights, Civil rights
- Rights of children, women and Schedule Caste and Schedule Tribes. Role of Social worker, Social work interventions,

**UNIT-II**

Defines the rights and duties of each individual, criminal code (Penal code) Procedure law; when a crime is committed , the procedure law in activated (Cr.Pc.Evidence Act etc) Civil Law ( Private wrongs) like those for inheritance, divorce, juvenile justice laws

**UNIT-III**

**Criminal Justice System**

Criminal justice system in the country, police, prosecution, judiciary & correction. Courts: Structure and Functions District Court, Session Court, High Court, supreme Court.

**UNIT-IV**

**The components**

Police; Structure, reporting registration, investigation, arrest ( how and what can be done) power of the police, bail and critique. Correction: structure, Functions, Treatments, Rehabilitation and critique.

**UNIT-V**

**Legal aid , public interest litigation**

History of legal Aid, concept of legal aid, need for legal aid, who needs legal aid schemes and problems. History of public interest litigation with special reference to India, meaning and concept of public interest litigation process & problems of public interest litigation

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बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / ☎ 0771-2427126

**MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)**

**IV SEMESTER**

**Paper II**

**Social Development**

**MSW IV B**

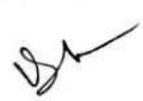
- UNIT-I Concept of Social Development**
- a) Defining social Development.
  - b) Theory of Development
  - c) Development Indicators
  - d). Current debates on Social Development
- UNIT-II Social Development Around the World And India-I**
- a) Historical Experience of development process
  - b) Social and economic transformation in India.
  - c) The Historical and social context- Development in Indian Sub- Continent in pre Independence Phase.
- UNIT-III Social Development in India-II**
- a) The post Independence Phase: Government measures and five year plans.
  - b) Political economy and social structural change.
  - c) Demographic Transition.
- Unit-IV Development Sectors and understanding of nature of Intervention themes-I**
- a) Rural Development: Agrarian and Land reforms Green Revolution
  - b) Industrialization and Urban development Environment
- UNIT-V Development Sectors and understanding of nature of Intervention themes-II**
- a) Labour Relations in organized sector.
  - b) Gender Issues Gender.
  - c) Environmental Issues ( Land, water, Forest)
  - d) Education and Health

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MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)

III SEMESTER

Paper IV

Social Policy In India

MSW III - D

UNIT-I

Concept of social policy, sectoral policies and social services

- Evolution of social policy in India in a historical Perspective.
- Relationship between social policy & social development.

UNIT- II

Values underlying social policy and planning based on the constitutional provisions ie. The directive Principles of the state policy and Fundamental Rights and the Human Rights.

UNIT-III

Policy formulation

- Approaches to social policy unified , integrated and sectoral
- Different models of social policy and their applicability to the Indian situation.
- The process of social policy formulation, the contribution of research, the role of interest groups , the problem of conflict of interest and it's solution.

UNIT- IV

Different Sectoral Policies -I

Different sectoral policies and their implementation eg. Policies concerning education, health, social welfare, women, children , welfare of backward classes,

UNIT-V

Different Sectoral Policies -II

social security, housing, youth, population an family welfare, environment and ecology , urban and rural development, tribal development and poverty alleviation.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

**MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)**  
**IV SEMESTER**  
**Paper IV**

**Integrated Social Work Practice**

**MSWIVD**

**UNIT-I**

**System and Social Work**

Concept of Social work

Characteristics of social Systems, Units of social work Individual,

Family, Groups, communities and Organization

**UNIT-II**

**Approaches To Integration**

The system Approach, Environmental approach

Understanding of life sustaining elements and their inter-relationships,

**UNIT-III**

**Social Work Roles**

Roles, role –theories- theoretical insights. Role

tasks, skill and techniques, outcomes.

**UNIT-IV**

**Action for and Action In**

The client system, the problem, process and phases.

Initiating contact, collecting data, assessment, negotiation of contract.

Problem solving, termination and evaluation for integrated practices.

**Unit-V**

**Social Work Professional and Practice**

Social work professional as a single change actor as one in the team Integrated social work practice,

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MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)

I - Semester MSWI - B

Paper-II

Population and Environment

- UNIT-I** Characteristics of Population & population Policy  
Population growth. Global concerns  
Characteristic of population policy, Family size, Planning, methods, programmes.  
Policy, World Action plan, implementation. Initiatives government and NGO.
- UNIT-II** Population & Environment  
Environment, Lifestyle, degradation. Environment management. Current issues of environment.
- UNIT-III** Organizations & Their roles  
Role of Govt. NGO, Peoples Initiatives.  
International treaties and agreements legislation in India.  
Environment movement in India.
- UNIT-IV** Natural resources and diversity  
Forest, Land, Water, Air, energy sources.  
Pollution sources Treatment, Prevention Soil water air noise.  
Waste matter -disposal, recycling, renewal problems, issues.
- UNIT-V** Environment protection Laws  
Acts related to :-Environment Protection Forest conservation, water pollution, Unplanned urbanization

REFERENCES

- 1 Kaplan P S 1988 The Human Odyssey: life Span development , St . Paul West publishing Company.
- 2 Kapur M 1955 Mental Health of Indian Children. Delhi : Sage Publication.
- 3 Le. Francois G.R 1990 The Life Span 3<sup>rd</sup> EDS. University of Alberta.
- 4 Magmesson D and Allen VC 1983 Human development : An International Perspectives. New-York, Academic Press.
- 5 Maier HW 1965 Three Theories of child development. N.Y Haper & Row
- 6 Misra G 1990 Social Psychology in India , N.D Sage Publication.
- 7 Rapoport Rhona 1980 Growing through Life , Life cycle book , N.Y Haper & Row
- 8 Rogers D 1977 Child Psychology, Monterey C.A Brooks Cole Publishing Co.
- 9 Schiamberg L.B 1985 Human development , N.Y I mac Millian Publishing
- 10 Seifert K Hoffnung R.J 2000 Life Span Development ( 2<sup>nd</sup> Eds) N.Y Hoghton Mifflin Co.
- 11 Sharma N 1999 Adolescent Girl Child in India , News Bulletin of the Indian Council of Child welfare.

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**BA II SO - A**

**Revised syllabus**

**SOCIOLOGY .**

2020-21

**B.A. PART-II**

**PAPER - I**

**SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY**

(Paper Code-0185)

- UNIT-I Tribes:** Concepts, Characteristics, Tribes and Schedule Tribes, Distinction between Tribe and Caste.
- UNIT-II Classification of Tribal people:** Food gatherers and hunters, Shifting cultivates, Nomads, Peasant settled Agriculturists and Artisans.
- UNIT-III Socio-cultural Profile:** Kinship, Marriage, Family, Religion and belief cultural traditions.
- UNIT-IV Tribal sensitization:** Tribal Mobility, Schemes of Tribal Development, Various Tribal Movements.
- UNIT-V Problems of Tribal People:** Poverty, Illiteracy, Indebtedness, Agrarian issues, Exploitation study of tribal communities in Chhattisgarh with special reform to Particularly Venerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).

**ESSENTIAL READINGS :-**

- 1 Vidyarthi, L.P. 1965. Cultural Counters of Tribal Bihar, Punthi Pustak, Culcutta.
- 2 Bose, N.K. 1971. Tribal Life in India, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- 3 Das, R.K. 1988. The Tribal Social Structure, Inter India Publications, New Delhi.
- 4 Dubey, S.C.. 1977. Tribal Heritage of India, Ethnicity, Identity and Interaction, Vol.1, Vikash Publishing House, Delhi.
- 5 Elwin, Varrier. 1989. The Tribal World of Verrier Elwin: An Autobiography, Oxford New Delhi.
- 6 Russell, R.V. and Hira Lal. 1916. The Tribes and Castes of Central Province of India 4 Vols. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

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# BA II SO - B

Govt. J. Yoganandam Chhattisgarh College, Raipur

SOCIOLOGY 2020-21

B.A. PART-II

PAPER-II

CRIME AND SOCIETY

(Paper Code-0186)

## UNIT-I

**Concept of Crime** : Meaning, Characteristics and Types.  
School of Crime : Classical, Sociological and Psychological.

## UNIT-II

**Structure of Crime** : Anomie, Criminality and Suicide,  
Organized Crime, White Collar Crime and Cyber Crime.

## UNIT-III

**Social Evils and Crime** : Alcoholism, Drug Addiction,  
Dowry and Beggary.

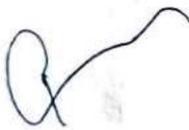
## UNIT-IV

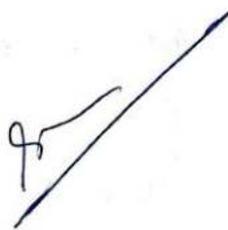
**Punishment** : Meaning, Characteristics, Objective and Types,  
Major Theories of Punishment

## UNIT-V

**Correctional Process** : Role of Police and Judiciary in India,  
Development of Jail reforms in India and Modern Correctional  
Concept Probation, Parole and after care Programme.

**Books:** 1- Criminology – Mahajan & Mahajan  
2- Sociology II – Gupta & Sharma

  
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MSO III C

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

Sociology – I<sup>st</sup> & III<sup>rd</sup> Semester

Paper-III

MSO I - C

MSO III - C

Social change in India

- Unit-1 Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work  
a. Concept  
b. Forms  
c. Linear Theory  
d. Cyclic Theory
- Unit-2 Factors of Social change  
a. Techno-Economic  
b. Socio-Psychological  
c. Cultural and Religious  
d. Media
- Unit-3 Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India  
a. Sanskritization  
b. Secularization  
c. Gandhi an  
d. Globalization
- Unit-4 Changes in Tribal and Rural India  
a. Changes in Tribal and Rural Economy  
b. Changes in Socio-cultural spheres  
c. Land Alienation  
d. Welfare Measures and Consequent Changes
- Unit-5 Changes in Urban and Industrial India  
a. In Migration and Growth of informal sector,  
b. Development of Slums  
c. Development of Criminal Activities  
d. Welfare measures and Consequent Changes

Books Recommended –

Sinha & khare – औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र  
Miller & form – Industrial sociology  
P. Gisbert – Fundamental of Industrial Society  
Daniel Bell – The coming of post Industrial Society  
A. Etzier – Modern Organization

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MSW (MASTER of SOCIAL WORK)

III SEMESTER

Paper III

Family Social Work

MSW III - C

- UNIT-I**      **Theoretical and conceptual frame works to study family.**  
Origin and evaluation of family and marriages.  
Ideology of family rights and responsibilities.
- UNIT-II**      **Normative Family Functions And Structure, And Changes**  
Normative Family Functions and structure, ethnicity and socio- economic background.  
Social change and changes in family and marriage functions and structure.  
Implications for the family and its members.
- UNIT-III**      **Alternative family and Marriage patterns and structure.**  
Dual earner/ Career families , Single parent Families Female headed house holds ,  
Childless families Reconstituted/ step families.
- UNIT-IV**      **Family socialization of child, Family**  
Family interactions  
Family development/ Family life Cycle.
- UNIT-V**      **Family assessment and creating public awareness for**  
**promoting family rights and Responsibility**  
Some methods and its implications  
Modes of awareness building.

**REFERENCES:-**

- 1 Desai M 1994      Family and Intervention: A Course Compendium, Bombay: Tata Institute of Social Sciences.
- 2 Engles F 1944      Origin of the Family, Private Property and the state, Bombay, People's Publishing House.
- 3 Hartman A and Laird J 1983      Family Centerd Social Work Practice, New-Your. The free press.
- 4 Horchschild A 1989      The second shift; working parents and revolution at Home, New-York.
- 5 India: Ministry of welfare 1994: India's Commitment of Family well being, An overview of the report of the national seminars on the International year of the family, 1994, Bombay: Tata Institute of Social Sciences
- 6 Khasgiwala A 1993      White J.M 1996  
Family Dynamica: Social work Perapetives, New - Delhi
- 7 Klein D .M and      Anmol.Family Theories : An Introduction

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**Govt. J.Y.Chhattisgarh College, Byron Bazar, Raipur(C.G.)**

**M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY  
SEMESTER-II**

**Paper III**

**Medical Anthropology**

**MAN II - C**

**Max. Marks-80**

**Min.Marks-16**

**Scheme of Examination**

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer type question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50-75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer type questions. All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	4x5 = 20
B	05	12x5 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**UNIT - I**

Meaning and scope, changing concepts of health and disease, culture and lifestyle in relation to health and disease

Ethno medicine, magico-religious practices, indigenous medical systems and medical practitioner ethnobotany

Ethnopharmacology,

Ethnobiology,

Ethnography of tribal medical system with special reference to tribes of Central India

Ressurgence of traditional medical systems in the west and India.

**UNIT- II**

Epidemiology basic principles: epidemiology of common communicable and non-communicable diseases, Malaria ,

T.B. ,Leprosy, STD, Diabeties, Cancer and Cardiovascular diseases, mental health, National disease control programmes)

**UNIT -III**

Medical statistics measurement of morbidity and mortality rates incidence and other statistics.

Health promotion and health programmes, nutrition, RCH , family welfare, health education

ageing (Peoples perspectives to be focused)

Health and environment: water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution.

International health; WHO, UNICEF, USAID, Food foundation etc.

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**UNIT -IV**

National health policy, historical review, Health care delivery in india rural and urban, Response of the people.

Voluntary efforts in community health and development. Some case studies of community participation.

Anthropological approach to health systems research, uses of an anthropological research method in health system research.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Medical Anthropology: Foster, George
2. Handbook of Medical Anthropology: Freeman, H.E. et al
3. Culture, Disease and Healing: Landy, D.
4. Culture, Health and Illness: Helman Cecil, Wright Bristol, 1985
5. Folk illness and Ethnomedicine: Banerjee B.G. and R. Jalota
6. Applied Anthropology in Medicine: Coudil, W.
7. Social Anthropology and Medicine: Loudon, J.B.
8. Doctors and Society: Madan T.N.
9. Forensic Anthropology: Steward T.D.
10. Crime and Detection: Symans, J.
11. Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Nicoles
12. Forensic Science and laboratory: Turner
13. Practical Finger printing: Bridges
14. Finger, Palm and Sole Prints: Chatterjee
15. Methods in Forensic Science: Lundquist, F. and A.S. Curry
16. Modern Trends in Forensic Medicine: Ment
17. Anthropology Part-I: Jha and Baranwal
18. Harold Cummins and Charles Midlo. 1961. Finger Prints, Palms and Soles: An Intoduction to Dermatoglyphics, Dover Publications, New York.
19. Medicine, Magic and Religion, Rivers, W.H.R.
20. The Cultural Frontiers of Health, Hasan, K.
21. Traditional Medicine and Health Care Coverage (WHO), Bannermann et al.
22. Folk and Modern Medicine, Kakar, D.N.
23. Asian Medical System, Leslie, C. (Ed.).
24. People"s Health in People"s Hand, Anti, A.H. & Bhatia
25. Women"s Autonomy, Education and Reproductive Health, Jajeebhoy, S.
26. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, National Health Policy
27. W.H.O., World Health Reports.
28. National Institute of Health & Family Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare
29. Health, Culture and Community, Paul, B.D.
30. Cultural Patterns and Technological Change, Mead, M.
31. Culture, Health and Disease, Read, M.

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**M.Sc. Anthropology**  
**Semester- III**  
**Paper- II**

**Human Growth and Nutrition**

**MAN-III-B**

~~M.Sc. III B~~

**Max. marks-80**

**Min.marks -16**

**Scheme of Examination**

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer types question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer questions. All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	4x5 = 20
B	05	12x5 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**Unit- I**

Human Growth and Development: Pre-Natal And Post-Natal Growth, Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood, Senility

Human Growth Curves

Basic Methods of Growth Studies: Cross-Sectional, Longitudinal, Mixed Longitudinal

**Unit- II**

Factors Affecting Growth: Heredity, Environment, Hormones.

Significance of Age in Growth studies: Methods of assessing age –Chronological age, Skeletal age & Dental age.

**Unit- III**

Nutrition: Basic Terms and Concepts

Concept of Balanced Diet, Malnutrition, Under Nutrition, Over Nutrition,

Obesity. Special Problems Related to Growth And Nutrition; Infants , Pregnant

And Lactating Mothers. Evaluation of Nutritional Status through Anthropometric Methods.

  
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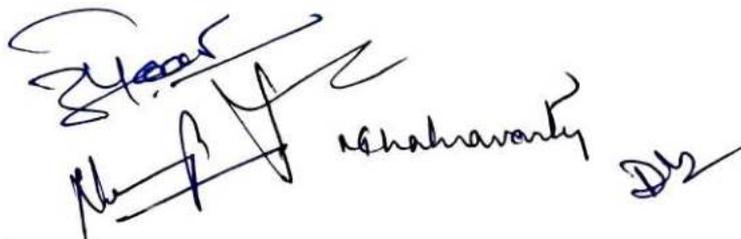
#### Unit-IV

Growth Programmes, ANP, ICDS, SNP, Mid-day meal Programme, Vitamin-A prophylaxis Programme, Anemia Prophylaxis Programme, Goiter control programme

Nutritional deficiency diseases: Nicotinic acid deficiency, Vitamin- C & Vitamin -D Deficiency. Problems of Malnutrition, Morbidity and Mortality in India, IMR Immunization Programme in India.

#### Recommended Readings:

1. Tanner, J.M. 1962. Growth at adolescence, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford
2. Lowrey, G.H. 1978. Growth & development of children, Year book medical publishers, Chicago-London
3. Swaminathan, M. 1985. Essentials of food and nutrition, The Bangalore Printing and publishing Co. ltd
4. Gopalan, C., Rama Sastri, B.V. & Balasubramanian, S., C. 2002. Nutritive value of Indian foods, National Institute of nutrition, ICMR, Hyderabad
5. Parasmani dasgupta and Roland Haupie, 2001. Perspectives in Human Growth, development and maturation, Kluwer Academic Publishers, London.
6. Marshall, W.A. 1977. Human Growth and its disorders, Academic Press, London
7. Harrison, G.A., Weiner, J.S. Tanner, J.M. and Barnicot, N.A. Human Biology: An introduction to human evolution, variation and growth, Clarendon Press, Oxford
8. Tanner, J.M., Foetus into man
9. Jelliff, D.B., Community nutritional assessment with special reference to less developed countries
10. Dixit. Human nutrition; Principles and applications in India
11. Shanti, G. Nutrition and child care: A practical guide.
12. B. Srilaxmi, Nutrition Science
13. Margrat Schay, Nutrition
14. Rao, V.K.R.V. Food nutrition and poverty
15. Nelson, A text book of pediatrics
16. Garrow, J.S. and James, W.P.T: Human nutrition and dietetics
17. Swaminathan, M., Essentials of food and nutrition: Applied aspect
18. Eveleth, PB and Tanner, JM Worldwide variation in human growth

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सत्र : 2020-21 (w.e.f July 2020)

विषय का नाम :- मानव विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम

BSC III AN-A

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- "FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN GENETICS & HUMAN GROWTH"

पूर्णांक :- 50

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

### Scheme of Examination

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer type question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50-75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer type questions. All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

### पाठ्यक्रम

**UNIT-I** Human Genetics : History, aims, scope and its application to human society

Cell Division: Mitosis and Meiosis; Mendelism

Chromosomes: Normal and Abnormal chromosomes.

Concept of Genes, DNA & RNA.

Types of Inheritance: Autosomal (Dominant and Recessive) & Sex linked Inheritance.

**UNIT-II** Concept of Race: Formation of Racial groups, Criteria for racial classification

Racial elements in India.

Major Races of the world and their broad sub divisions.

**UNIT-III** Types of twins and their importance in genetic investigation.

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Inheritance of ABO Blood groups, P.T.C., Colour blindness and dermatoglyphics.  
Genetic counselling, Eugenics.  
Population Genetics: Hardy- Weinberg Law

**UNIT-IV**

Human Growth: Definition and scope of Human growth, Methods of studying human growth and development, Ageing  
Nutritional requirement for normal growth. Common Nutritional disorders ( Protein, Fat, Carbohydrate, Minerals, Vitamins).

**UNIT-V**

Ecology: Definition and Scope, Varieties of human ecosystems  
Environmental Pollution  
Biological Demography: Definition, nature and scope  
Demographic Profiles: Fertility, Mortality, Morbidity.

Years  
No. of  
rehabilitation  
etc

# MAN III - D

M.Sc. Anthropology

Semester III

Paper: IV

Tribal Development

Human Values

Max.marks-80

Min.marks-16

## Scheme of Examination

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer types question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer questions. All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	4x5 = 20
B	05	12x5 = 60
Max. Marks		80

### Unit: I

Definition of Tribe, Scheduled Tribe and Primitive Tribal Groups  
Classification and Characteristics of Indian Tribal Regions  
Racial and Linguistic Classification of Tribes  
History of Tribal Development in India

### Unit: II

Indian Constitution- Safeguard And Provisions For Schedule Tribes, Schedule Castes & Others, Administration of Schedule Areas (Fifth Schedule), Tribal Areas (Sixth Schedule), Role of Anthropology In Tribal Development.

### Unit: III

Policies, Planning and Programmes for Tribal Development: Scheduled Tribes in Five Year Plans, Special Multipurpose Plans, Tribal Sub plan, Integrated Tribal Development Programme etc  
Impact of Industrialization, Urbanization and Globalization  
History of Tribal Movement in India with Special Reference to Chhattisgarh

### Unit: IV

Tribal Economy and Forests: Forest Policy and Tribes, Joint Forest Management, Forest Right  
Industrial Development, Rehabilitation and Resettlement

2 Years  
N. B. J. Chakravarty  
D.S.

बी. एस-सी. प्रथम वर्ष

सत्र : 2020.21 (w.e.f July 2020)

विषय का नाम :- मानव विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- FOUNDATION OF ANTHROPOLOGY

पूर्णांक :- 50

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

### Scheme of Examination

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer type question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50-75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer type questions. All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

### पाठ्यक्रम

- UNIT – I** Meaning and scope of Anthropology. History of Anthropology. Branches of Anthropology.
- (a) Socio cultural Anthropology
  - (b) Physical-Biological Anthropology
  - (c) Archaeological Anthropology
  - (d) Linguistic Anthropology
- UNIT – II** Relationship with other disciplines: Life sciences, Medical Sciences, Social Sciences: History, Economics, Sociology, Psychology, Political Science
- UNIT – III** Foundation in Biological Anthropology
- (a) Human Evolution with respect to Hominoid fossils
  - (b) Human Variation: Types and causes
  - (c) Human Genetics: Concept, scope and branches
  - (d) Human growth and development: Definition, scope, methods and factors effecting growth and development

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rehabraverty  
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**UNIT - IV**

Fundamentals in Social-Cultural Anthropology.

(a) Culture, Society, Community, Group, Institution

(b) Human Institution:-

Family: Definition, types and function of family

Marriage: Definition, forms of marriage and its functions

Kinship: Definition, types and functions

Religion: Theories on the origin of religion

(c) Basic techniques of data collection :

Observation, Schedule, Questionnaire,

Genealogy

**UNIT - V**

Fundamentals in Archaeological Anthropology.

(a) Tool typology & Technology: Paleolithic, Mesolithic & Neolithic ,

(b) Cultural evolution: Broad outlines of cultures.

(c) Dating techniques in archaeology

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shaharwanth  
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बी. एस-सी. द्वितीय वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-21 (w.e.f July 2020)

विषय का नाम :- मानव विज्ञान

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- द्वितीय

BSC II AN-B

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- TRIBAL CULTURE OF INDIA

पूर्णांक :- 50

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

### Scheme of Examination

1. The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
2. Section A will consist of five short answer type question from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50-75 words.
3. Section B will consist of five long answer type questions. All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

### पाठ्यक्रम

#### UNIT-I

Define tribe and scheduled tribe. Geographical distribution of Indian tribes and their racial and linguistic classification. Contribution of Anthropology in the study of Indian tribes. Sacred complex, Universalisation and parochialisation, Sanskritisation, westernization, dominant caste. Tribes and caste, Difference between S.C. and S-T. Primitive tribes of Chhattisgarh (Kamar, Birhor, Hill Korwa, Abujhmariya, Baiga)

#### UNIT-II

Primitive economy:- Stages of tribal economy: Hunting, food gathering, fishing, shifting and settled agriculture.

Concept of Property and ownership in tribal societies

Problems of tribal people: land alienation, bonded labour, indebtedness, shifting cultivation, irrigation, Unemployment, agricultural labour; Forest and Tribals

New economic anthropology: Exchange- Gifts, barter, trade, ceremonial exchange and market economy

Signature of the Head of the Department  
Dr. [Signature]  
Signature of the Head of the Department  
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**UNIT-III**

The problems of culture contact: Problems due to urbanization and industrialization, Regionalism

Tribal religion: origin & function, animism, totemism.

Concept and practices of Magic and witchcraft, shamanism, head hunting.

**UNIT-IV**

Political organisation of Indian tribes: Distinction between state and stateless society, law in primitive society

Social organization of Indian Tribes: Matriarchal and patriarchal family, Lineage and clan, Ways of acquiring mates in tribal societies.

Youth dormitories: Type, organisation and functions.

**UNIT-V**

Tribal development: History of tribal development, the constitutional safeguards for the scheduled tribes.

Tribal problem: isolation, migration, acculturation, detribalization.

Policies, plans and programmes of tribal development and their implementation.

Tribal revolts in India.

Response of the tribal people to the Governmental measures meant for them, the role of anthropology in tribal development.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / ☎ 0771-2427126

बी. एस-सी. तृतीय वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-2021

ZO

विषय का नाम :-

ZOOLOGY

BSC III - A

प्रश्न पत्र :-

प्रथम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :-

ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY;  
TOXICOLOGY; MICROBIOLOGY AND  
MEDICAL ZOOLOGY

पूर्णांक :- 50

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

**Unit: I (Ecology)**

1. Aims and scopes of ecology
2. Major ecosystems of the world-Brief introduction
3. Population- Characteristics and regulation of densities
4. Communities and ecosystem
5. Bio-geo chemical cycles
6. Air & water pollution
7. Ecological succession

**Unit: II (Environmental Biology)**

1. Laws of limiting factor
2. Food chain in fresh water ecosystem
3. Energy flow in ecosystem- Trophic levels
4. Conservation of natural resources
5. Environmental impact assessment

**Unit: III (Toxicology)**

1. Definition of toxicity
2. Classification of toxicants
3. Principle of systematic toxicology
4. Toxic agents & their action-Metallic & inorganic agents
5. Animal poisons- snake venom, scorpion & bee poisoning
6. Food poisoning

**Unit: IV (Microbiology)**

1. General and applied microbiology
2. Microbiology of domestic water and sewage
3. Microbiology of milk & milk products
4. Industrial microbiology

**Unit: V (Medical Zoology)**

1. Brief introduction to pathogenic microorganisms, Rickettsia, Spirochaetes & Bacteria
2. Brief account of life history & pathogenicity of the following pathogens with reference to man: prophylaxis & treatment
  - (a) Pathogenic protozoan's- Entamoeba, Trypanosome & Giardia
  - (b) Pathogenic helminthes- Schistosoma
  - (c) Nematode pathogenic parasites of man
3. Vector insects

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(डा. कविता दास)

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY, GOVT. J. YOGANANDAM CHHATTISGARH  
COLLEGE, RAIPUR

87

M.Sc. Zoology

4<sup>th</sup> Semester: January-June 2021

**Paper-II: Ecology and Limnology**

**Unit-I**

**MZO IV - B**

1. Limiting factors.
2. Community Ecology.
3. Ecological succession.
4. Energy flow in Ecosystem.

**Unit-II**

1. Environment and sustainable development.
2. Soil conservation, Water conservation and Energy conservation.
3. Wild life conservation.
4. Environment impact assessment

**Unit-III**

1. Bioaccumulation and Biomagnifications.
2. Global warming, Acid rain.
3. Ozone layer and its depletion
4. Solid waste management.

**Unit IV**

1. Lentic ecosystem-pond ecosystem.
2. Eutrophication.
3. Lotic Ecosystem -River stream ecosystem
4. Estuarine ecosystem

Members of Board of Studies in Zoology

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M.Sc. Zoology

3<sup>rd</sup> Semester: July-December 2020

**MZO III - C**

**Paper-III: Environmental Physiology**

**Unit-I**

1. Adaptation- mechanism of adaptation
2. Adaptation to different environment-
  - 2.1-Fresh water,
  - 2.2- Marine water, shores and estuarine water.
  - 2.3-Terrestrial adaptation

**Unit-II**

1. Adaptation to different environment-
  - 1.1 Aerial adaptation
  - 1.2 Polar
  - 1.3 Desert,
  - 1.4 Cave
  - 1.5 Deep sea environment

**Unit-III**

1. Stress physiology
  - 1.1 Basic concept of environmental stress and strain
  - 1.2. Basic concept of elastic and plastic strain.
  - 1.3. Acclimatization, accimilation and adaptation.
  - 1.4. Temperature regulation in endotherms.

**Unit-IV**

1. Stress Physiology in different condition.
2. Osmoregulation in aqueous and terrestrial habitat.
3. Physiological response to oxygen deficient stress.
4. Physiological response to body exercise.
5. Effect of Meditation and Yoga.

Members of Board of Studies in Zoology

*Somika*  
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27/11/2020  
*Ganesh*  
27/11

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MCH IV - C

**M.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER-IV**  
**PAPER-III**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY**

**Max. Marks 80**  
**Min. Marks 16**

**Unit - I****Environment**

Introduction, Environmental segments, Composition of atmosphere, vertical temperature, heat budget of the earth atmospheric system, vertical stability of atmosphere, Hydrological cycle. Biogeochemical cycles of C, N, P, S and O. Bio distribution of elements.

**Industrial Pollution**

Cement, sugar, distillery, drug, paper and pulp, thermal power plants, nuclear power plants, Metallurgy. Polymers, drugs etc. ,Disposal of wastes and their management.

**Unit - II****Hydrosphere**

Chemical composition of water bodies - lakes, streams, rivers and wet lands etc. Aquatic pollution- Inorganic, organic, pesticide, agricultural, industrial and sewage, detergents, oil spills and oil pollutants. Water quality standards. Purification and treatment of water.

**Soils**

Composition, micro and macro nutrients, Pollution- fertilizers, pesticides, plastics and metals. Waste treatment. Biodegradability.

**Unit - III****Atmosphere**

Major regions of the atmosphere, earth's radiation balance. Chemical composition of atmosphere - Particles, ions and radicals their formation. Air pollution: Chemical and photochemical reactions in atmosphere, photochemical smog formation, oxides of N, C, S, O and their effect, pollution by chlorofluorohydro - carbons. Greenhouse effect, acid rain, air pollution controls and their chemistry.

**Analysis of Air Pollution**

Analytical methods for sampling and measuring air pollutants, continuous monitoring instruments.

**Unit - IV****Analysis of Water Pollution**

Analysis of water pollution: Analytical methods for measuring color, turbidity, total solids, conductivity, acidity, alkalinity, hardness, chloride, sulphate, fluoride, silica, phosphates and different forms of nitrogen,

Pr. Dr. J. K. Tiwari  
 Dr. /  
 Dr. /  
 Dr. /

DO, BOD, COD, residual chlorine and chlorine demand. Heavy metal pollution - public health significance of cadmium, chromium, copper, lead, zinc, manganese, mercury and arsenic. General Instrumental techniques for the analysis of heavy metals in aqueous systems.

### Analysis of Soil Pollution

Moisture, pH, total nitrogen, phosphorus, silica, lime, magnesia, manganese, sulphur and alkali salts.

### LIST OF REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Environmental Chemistry, S. E. Manahan, Lewis Publication
2. Environmental Chemistry, Sharma & Kaur, Krishna Publication.
3. Environmental Chemistry, A.K. De, Wiley Eastern.
4. Environmental Pollution Analysis, S.M. Khopkar, Wiley Eastern.
5. Standard methods of Chemical Analysis, F.J. Welcher vol.3 Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
6. Elemental Analysis of Airborne Particles, Ed. S. Landsberger and M.Creatchman Gordon & Breach Sci. Publication.
7. Environmental Chemistry, C. Baird, W.H. Freeman.
8. Analytical Chemistry, G.D. Christian, J. Willey.
9. Fundamentals of Analytical. Chemistry. D.A. Skoog, D. M. West and F. J. Holler.

*Ms. Ktiwari*  
*dm*  
*PB*  
*Chyff*  
*A. M.*

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- Geography

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- I (XV)

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- Urban Geography

पूर्णांक :- 80

MGE IV - A

उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of **four** short answer types question, from question 1 to 4 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of **four** long answer questions, All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	04	4x5 = 20
B	04	4x15 = 60
Max. Marks		80

Definition, Objective and Scope of urban geography,  
General Nature of City Structure.

Internal structure: Morphology and Land use.

Theories of Urban Structure: The Concentric Zone Theory, the Sector Theory, the Multiple Nuclei Theory. Commercial Structure of Cities; The Central Business District (CBD), Centrifugal and Centripetal forces in Geography, Economic Base of Towns: Basic/Non-basic concept.

Urban Functions: Functional Classification of Towns: Webb, Harris, and Nelson.

Contemporary Urban Issues: Urban renewal, Urban sprawl, Slums, Environmental Pollution, Urban Planning; Landuse Planning, Urban and Metropolitan Planning in India.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Abercrombee, Sir P. : Town and Country planning 1961.
2. Alam, Shah Manzoor : Hyderabad Securdabad (Twin Cities) A. study in urban geography)
3. Alam, S.M. & V.V.Tokshishevesky : Urbanization in developing countries.
4. Berry Brain .I. L. : Geographic Prospectives on Urban .Systems.
5. Bresse, C. & D.F. Whiteman : An approach to Urban Planning
6. Dickinson, R.E. : City, Religion and Regionalism.
7. Gallion and Fisher : The Urban Pattern.
8. Griffith, , J.P : A study of Urban constructions in India.
9. Gibbs : Urban Research Methods.
10. Hall P. : Urban and Regional Planning, Rout ledge, London, 1992.
11. Singh R.I., & K.N. Singh: Readings in Rural Settlement Geography, NGSi Varanasi, 1975.
12. सिंह, उजागिर : नगरीय भूगोल.
13. करन, एम.पी. : नगरीय भूगोल25.
14. बंसल सुरेश चन्द्र : नगरीय भूगोल.
15. सिंह, ओमप्रकाश : नगरीय भूगोल.
16. तिवारी आर.सी. : आधिवास भूगोल, प्रयाग पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद, 1997.
17. करण एवं यादव : आधिवास भूगोल.
18. यादव रामसुरेश : अधिवास भूगोल

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BA II GE-A

BSC II GE-A

B.A. /B.Sc. Part II

## PAPER - I

## ECONOMIC AND RESOURCES GEOGRAPHY

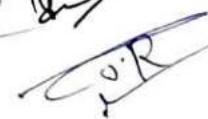
Max. Marks: 50

(Paper Code-0187)

- Unit I** Meaning, scope and approaches to economic geography; Main concepts of economic geography; Resource: concept and classification; Natural resources: soil, forest and water.
- Unit II** Mineral resources: iron ore and bauxite; Power resources: coal, petroleum and hydro electricity; Resource conservation; Principal crops: wheat, rice, sugarcane and tea
- Unit III** Agricultural regions of the world (Derwent Whittlesey); Theory of agricultural location (Von Thunen); Theory of industrial location (Weber); Major industries: iron and steel, textiles, petrochemical and sugar; industrial regions of the world.
- Unit IV** World transportation: major trans-continental railways, sea and air routes; International trade: patterns and trends; Major trade blocks: LAFTA, EEC, ASEAN; Effect of globalization on developing countries.
- Unit V** Conservation of resources; evolution of the concept, principles, philosophy, and approach to conservation, resources conservation and practices. Policy making and sustainable development.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Alexander, J. W. (1988): Economic Geography. Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.
2. Bryson, J., Henry, N., Keeble, D. and Martin, R. (eds.) (1999): The Economic Geography Reader: Producing and Consuming Global Capitalism. John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York.
3. Clark, G. L., Gertler, M. S. and Feldman, M. P. (eds.) (2000): The Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography. Oxford University Press, USA.
4. Coe, N. (2007): Economic Geography: A Contemporary Introduction. Blackwell Publishers, Inc., Massachusetts.
5. Gautam, A. (2006): *Aarthik Bhugol Ke Mool Tattava*, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
6. Guha, J. S. and Chattoraj, P.R. (2002): A New Approach to Economic Geography: A Study of Resources. The World Press Private Limited, Kolkata.
7. Hanink, D. M. (1997): Principles and Applications of Economic Geography: Economy, Policy, Environment. John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York.
8. Hartshorne, T. A. and Alexander, J. W. (1988): Economic Geography (3rd revised edition) Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
9. Hudson, R. (2005): Economic Geographies: Circuits, Flows and Spaces. Sage Publications, London.
10. Knowles, R, Wareing, J. (2000): Economic and Social Geography Made Simple, Rupa and Company, New Delhi.


बी. ए. / बी. एससी. प्रथम वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- Geography

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- 1<sup>st</sup>

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY**

पूर्णांक :- 50

**BAIGE-A / BSC IGE-A**  
**Scheme of Examination**

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

- (i) The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.  
(ii) Section A will consist of five short answer type questions (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.  
(iii) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	5x3 = 15
B	05	5x7 = 35
Max. Marks		50

**UNIT-1** The nature and scope of Physical Geography. Origin of the Earth, Geological Time Scale, Earth's Interior, Continental Drift Theory (Wegner), Plate Tectonics, Isostasy.

**UNIT-2** Earth movement: Earthquakes and Volcanoes. Rocks, Weathering, Erosion, and Normal cycle of erosion, Evolution of Landscapes- Fluvial, Arid, Glacial, Karts and Coastal landscape.

**UNIT-3** Elements of Weather and Climate, Composition and Structure of the Atmosphere. World patterns of Atmospheric Temperature, Pressure and Wind.

**UNIT-4** Atmospheric Moisture, and Disturbances, Climatic Classification (Koppen and Thornthwait), types, characteristics and World patterns.

**UNIT-5** Surface relief of Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, and Indian Ocean. Distribution of Temperature and Salinity of oceans and seas, Currents and Tides, Ocean Deposits, and Coral Reefs and Oceanic Resources.

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S. V. R.

द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-21

विषय का नाम :- **Geography**

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- **I (VI)**

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **Economic and Natural Resource Management**

पूर्णांक :- **80**

उत्तीर्णांक :- **16**

**MGE II - A**

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of **four** short answer types question, from question 1 to 4 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of **four** long answer questions, All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	04	4x5 = 20
B	04	4x15 = 60
Max. Marks		80

Nature and scope of economic Geography; fundamental concepts in economic geography; classification of economics, sectors of economy (Primary, secondary, tertiary). Meaning, nature scope and classification of resources technological status and resources.

Appraisal of quality and quantity of human resources, relation between population and resource, natural resources and economic development, resource adequacy and scarcity, limits to growth.

Resource use, concept of absolute and relative abundance of resources, optimum, under use, misuse and over use of resources.

World pattern of major natural resources: land and soils, biotic resources, water resources mineral and energy resources, oceanic resources

Classification of industries, theories of industrial location; case studies of selected industries; Iron and Steel; Aluminium, cotton Textile.

Resource conservation and management methods. Policy making and resource management; sustainable development of resource.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- Ahemd, Jaleel - Natural Resources in Low Income Countries  
Bennet, II.II. - Elements of Soil Conservation  
Isard, Walter - Method of Regional Analysis  
Mehta, M.M. - Human Resources Development Planning  
Owens, O.S. - Natural Resource Conservation.  
Peach, W.N. & James, A. - Zimmerman's World Resources Contenting  
Parkin's E.A. & J.R. Whitakr - Our Natural Resource and their observation  
Renner, G.T. - Conservation of National Resources.

मोहम्मद हासन : आर्थिक भूगोल के तत्व, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स मेरठ

अलका गौतम : आर्थिक भूगोल के मूलतत्व, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स मेरठ

एस.डी.कौशिक : संसाधन भूगोल

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- **Geography**

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- **III (XVIII)**

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **Environmental Geography**

**MGE IV-C**

पूर्णांक :- 80

उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of **four** short answer types question, from question 1 to 4 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of **four** long answer questions, All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	04	4x5 = 20
B	04	4x15 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**Environment:** Meaning, definition, concepts and theories related to environment. Environment and its components: Development of the environmental studies and their approaches: Development of environmentalism in Geography.

Environmental hazards- natural and human made, environmental pollution : meaning definition, nature and types-air, water, noise and others. Ecological impacts of pollution. Resource use and ecological imbalance with special reference to soil, forests and water resources.

**Environmental Management :** meaning, importance and approaches, need for environmental policy and laws. Preservation and conservation of environment through resource management (Green revolution, Chioko movement, National Parks). Environmental Actions: concept, need and importance Stockholm Conference, Earth Summit, E.I.A. definition and methods and need for EM Environmental education and People's participation.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Khoshoo, T.N. Environmental Concepts and Strategies. Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Mohan, M. Ecology and Development. Rawat Publications; Jaipur, 2000.
3. Singh, S. Environmental Geography. Prayag Pustak Sadan, Allahabad, 2000.
4. Smith, R.L. : Man and his Environment: An Ecosystem Aproach. Harper & Row. London, 1992.
5. अवस्थी एन. एम. एवं आर.पी. तिवारी पर्यावरण भूगोल, मध्यप्रदेश ग्रथ अकादमीए भोपाल
6. नेगी, पी. एस. : परिस्थितिकीय विकास एवं पर्यावरण भूगोल, रस्तोगी एन्ड कम्पनी, मेरठ, 1995।
7. रघुवंशी अरुण और चन्द्रलेखा रघुवंशी : पर्यावरण तथा प्रदूषण, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रथ अकादमी, भोपाल, 1989।
8. सविन्द्र सिंह : पर्यावरण भूगोल, प्रयाग पुस्तक सदन इलाहाबाद, 1993।
9. शर्मा, वी एल : पर्यावरण : साहित्य भवन, आगरा, 1992।
10. तिवारी, विजय कुमार : पर्यावरण और परिस्थितिकी, हिमालय पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली 1998।
11. तिवारी, विजय कुमार, : पर्यावरण अध्ययन, हिमालय पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली, 1998।

*Handwritten signatures and initials.*

बी. ए. / बी. एससी. तृतीय वर्ष  
सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- Geography

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- 2<sup>nd</sup>

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA (With Special reference to Chhattisgarh)

पूर्णांक :- 50

**BA III GE-B / BSC III GE-B**

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	5x3 = 15
B	05	5x7 = 35
Max. Marks		50

**UNIT-I Physical features:**

Structure, Relief and Physiographic regions. Drainage. Climate-origin and mechanism of monsoon, and regional and seasonal variation.

**UNIT-II Natural resources:**

Soils - types, their distribution and characteristics. Water resources (major irrigation and hydel power projects); Forests-types, distribution, economic significance and conservation. Mineral and Power resources-Iron-ore, Manganese. Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Natural gas, Non conventional sources of energy.

**UNIT-III Cultural Features:**

Agriculture - Major crops, impact of green revolution and agricultural regions; Industries - Iron and steel, Cotton Textile, Cement, Sugar. Population - growth, density and distribution. Transport, Foreign Trade.

**UNIT-IV Chhattisgarh:**

Physical Features : Structure. Physiographic, Drainage, Climate, Soils, Natural vegetation. Water resources - availability and development. Mineral and Power resources. Power projects.

**UNIT-V Chhattisgarh:**

Cultural features : Agriculture. Industries, Population - growth, distribution and density, social groups, literacy and sex-ratio, urbanization. Major tribes-their habitat, economy and society. Transport and Tourism.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

बी. ए. / बी. एससी. तृतीय वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- Geography

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- 1<sup>st</sup>

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम : RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT

पूर्णांक :- 50

BA III GE-A / BSC III GE-A

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

Scheme of Examination

- (i) The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.  
(ii) Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.  
(iii) Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	5x3 = 15
B	05	5x7 = 35
Max. Marks		50

**A. Resources**

- UNIT-I Meaning, nature and components of resources and environment- Resources and environment interface. Classification of resources : renewable and nonrenewable : biotic (forests, wild-life, live-stock, fisheries, agricultural crops) and abiotic (land, water, mineral)
- UNIT-II Distribution and utilization of water, mineral and energy resources, their economic and environmental significance and conservation. Types and distribution of forests, fauna and fisheries, their economic, ~~and~~ environmental significance and conservation. Major soil types and their distribution; problems of soil erosion and Soil Conservation.
- UNIT-III Number, density, growth and distribution of population; population pressure and resource utilization.

**B. Environment**

- UNIT-IV Classification of environment: Natural and Human. Man environment interrelations with respect to population size, types of economy and technology; exploitation of natural resources and environmental hazards.
- UNIT-V Emerging environmental issues - population explosion; food security; deforestation; global warming, conservation of bio-diversity; sustainable development.

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द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-21

विषय का नाम :- Geography

पश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- IV (IX)

पश्न पत्र का नाम :- Social Geography

MGE II - D

पूर्णांक :- 80

उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections. Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of **four** short answer types question. from question 1 to 4 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of **four** long answer questions. All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	04	4x5 = 20
B	04	4x15 = 60
Max. Marks		80

Definition, meaning and scope of social geography Nature and relationship with other Social Sciences.

Development of Social Geography, Approaches to the study of Social Geography.

Concept of Space and Society- Environment, space and ecology, social space.

Social Geography of India-Social Stratification, Caste and Class.

Social organization and groups, Social transformation and change in India, Religion and linguistic group of India. Evolution of Socio-Cultural Regions of India.

Social well-being-meaning and indicators of Social well-being Economical and Environment of indicators, Pattern and bases of rural and urban society, Cultural Realms and Cultural Region of the World.

Social development planning- meaning and importance. Public policy and social planning in India : Review of Five year Plans strategies to improve social well being in tribal, hill, drought and flood prone Areas.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ahmad Aijazuddin, Social Geography, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
2. De Blij, H.D. Human Geography, John Wiley and Son, New York.
3. Dreze Jean, Amariya Sen, Economic Development and Social opportunity, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1996
4. Dubey.S.C.: Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1991.
5. Gregory, D. and J. Larry (Eds.) Social, relations and spatial structures. MCMillan. 1985
6. Schwartzberg Joseph : An Historical Atlas of South Asia, University of Chicago Press, 1978.
7. Sen, Amrtya & Dreze Jean. Indian Development : Selected Regional Perspectives. Oxford University Press, 1996
8. Smith, David : Geography : A Welfare Approach, Edward Arnold, London, 1977.
9. Sopher, David : An Expoloration of India., Cornell University Press, 1980
10. Subba. Rao. Personality of India: Pre and Proto Historic foundation of India and Pakistan, M.S. University Baroda. Vadodai's 1958
11. मौर्य, एस.डी. सामाजिक भूगोल शारदा पुस्तक भवन, 11 युनिवर्सिटी रोड, इलाहाबाद-2

बी. ए. / बी. एससी. प्रथम वर्ष

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- Geography

BAIGE-B / BSCICE-B

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- 2<sup>nd</sup>

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

पूर्णांक :- 50

उत्तीर्णांक :- 17

### Scheme of Examination

- (i) The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- (ii) Section A will consist of five short answer type questions (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- (iii) Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). All questions will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	5x3 = 15
B	05	5x7 = 35
Max. Marks		50

**UNIT-1** Definition and scope of Human Geography. Man - environment relationship; Determinism, Possibilism, and Probabilism; Human Development Index(HDI)

**UNIT-2** Classification of Human Races- their Characteristics and Distribution; Human adaptation to environment: Eskimos, Bushman, Pigmy, Gond, Masai and Naga.

**UNIT-3** Growth, Density and Distribution of World Population and factors influencing Spatial distribution; Over, Under and Optimum Population; Migration of Population.

**UNIT-4** Settlements- Urban Settlements: Urbanization, Evolution and Classification, Trends of Urbanization.

Rural settlements: Characteristics, Types and Regional Pattern, Rural Houses in India- Types, Classification and Regional Pattern.

**UNIT-5** Issues- Global Warming, Climate Change, Deforestation, Desertification, Air, Water and Soil Pollution.

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द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-21

विषय का नाम :- Geography

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- III (XIII)

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- Settlement Geography

MGE II-C

पूर्णांक :- 80

उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of **four** short answer types question, from question 1 to 4 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of **four** long answer questions, All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	04	4x5 = 20
B	04	4x15 = 60
Max. Marks		80

Meaning, Objectives and Scope of Settlement Geography: Evolution, Distribution, Types and Patterns of Rural Settlements: Rural House Types: Rural Service Centres: Evolution and growth of urban settlements: The Geographical setting of Urban Centres: Site, Situation and Location: Rank-size-relationship: Cities as central Places, Central Place Theory, Growth Centre Theory: City-Country Relationship: Umland, Rural-Urban Fringe.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:-**

1. Abercrombee, Sir P. : Town and Country planning 1961.
2. Alani, Shah Manzoor: Hyderabad Secuidrabad (Twin Cities) A. study in urban geography.
3. Alam, S.M. & V.V. Tokshishevesky: Urbanization in developing countries.
4. Berry Brain I .L. : Geographic Prospective on urban. Systems.
5. सिंह उजागिर : नगरीय भूगोल
6. मौर्य : अधिवास भूगोल
7. आर. सी. तिवारी : अधिवास भूगोल

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**प्रथम सेमेस्टर**

**सत्र : 2020-2021**

विषय का नाम :- **प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास, संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व**

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- **तृतीय**

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- **प्राचीन भारत की सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक संस्थाएँ - I**

पूर्णांक :- **80**

उत्तीर्णांक :- **16**

**MAHI-C**

नोट :- पाठ्यक्रम चार इकाइयों में है, परंतु सेमेस्टर परीक्षा में दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय पाँच (05) प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे, प्रत्येक इकाई से एक दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न अनिवार्य रहेगा तथा पाँचवाँ दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न किन्हीं भी इकाइयों से होगा।

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer questions (One question from each unit) with no internal choice. The fifth question may be asked from any of the four units. Each question will carry equal marks. Word limits 50-75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). With internal choice. Each question will carry equal marks. The fifth question may be asked from any of the four units. Word limits 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

**पाठ्यक्रम**

**Unit-1**

- 1 Sources – प्राचीन भारतीय सामाजिक संस्थाओं के अध्ययन के स्रोत
- 2 Origin and Development of Varnas-वर्ण की उत्पत्ति एवं विकास
- 3 Caste System – जाति व्यवस्था
- 4 Thought & Concept of Ancient Indian Society. – प्राचीन भारतीय समाज की चिन्तन एवं अवधारणा

**Unit-2**

- 1 Arhramas – आश्रम
- 2 Panch Mahayajna –पंच महायज्ञ
- 3 Purushartha-पुरुषार्थ
- 4 Tririna-त्रिरात्र

**Unit-3**

- 1 Sanskaras –संस्कार
- 2 Institution of Marriage – विवाह संस्था

**Unit-4**

- 1 Family, Joint Family, Position of Father, Mother, Son and type of Son – परिवार, संयुक्त परिवार, पिता की स्थिति, माता, पुत्र, पुत्र के प्रकार
- 2 Position of Women – स्त्रियों की दशा

**Recommended Book's:-**

- Altekar, A. S. – Education in Ancient India., Position of Women in Ancient India.  
Kane, P. V. – History of Dharmashastra. Vol – 2,3  
Majumdar, R. C. – Corporate Life of Ancient India.  
Sarkar, D. C. – Study in the Social and Economic History.  
Prabhu, P. N. – Hindu Social Organization.  
Pandey, R. V. – Hindu Sanskar.  
Parhar, Dinesh Nandini – Chhattisgarh ka samajik arthik Itihas.

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

बी. ए. द्वितीय वर्ष

BA II AH-A

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास, संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- प्रथम

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- प्राचीन भारतीय सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक संस्थाएं

पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5 = 25
B	05	5x10 = 50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

उद्देश्य :- इस पाठ्यक्रम का उद्देश्य छात्रों को संबंधित कालखण्ड के राजनीतिक इतिहास की समुचित ज्ञान देना है।

- इकाई 1.
1. वर्णाश्रम व्यवस्था
  2. आश्रम व्यवस्था
  3. पुरुषार्थ चतुष्टय
  4. पंचमहायज्ञ

- इकाई 2.
1. संस्कार
  2. विवाह तथा उसके प्रकार
  3. परिवार की उत्पत्ति तथा महत्व, संयुक्त परिवार, पिता, माता, तथा पुत्र की स्थिति पुत्रों के प्रकार

- इकाई 3.
1. नारियों की स्थिति
  2. शिक्षा-उद्देश्य, आदर्श, उपलब्धियाँ तथा प्रमुख शिक्षा केन्द्र

- इकाई 4.
1. वैदिक काल से 600 ई. पू. तक प्राचीन भारत की आर्थिक दशा
  2. श्रेणियों का संगठन और कार्य
  3. 600 ई. पू. से 319 ई. तक प्राचीन भारत की आर्थिक दशा

- इकाई 5.
1. 319 ई. से 1200 ई. तक प्राचीन भारत की आर्थिक दशा
  2. आंतरिक और बाह्य व्यापारिक मार्ग

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शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427128

बी. ए. द्वितीय वर्ष  
सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- प्राचीन भारतीय राजनय तथा प्रशासन

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- द्वितीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- प्राचीन भारतीय राजनय तथा प्रशासन

पूर्णांक :- ..... 75 .....

उत्तीर्णांक :- ..... 25 .....

BAIIAH-B

- प्रत्येक प्रश्न पत्र में दो खण्ड अ और ब होंगे।
- खण्ड अ में लघुउत्तरीय प्रकार के समान अंक के पाँच प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक) हल करना अनिवार्य होगा तथा सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 50/75 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।
- खण्ड ब में दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रकार के कुल 5 प्रश्न (प्रत्येक इकाई से एक आंतरिक चयन के साथ) होंगे। इसमें सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर अधिकतम 250/300 शब्दों में दिये जा सकेंगे।

Section	No. of Question	Marks (75)
A	05	5x5= 25
B	05	5x10=50
Max. Marks		75

पाठ्यक्रम

इकाई 1. राज्य की उत्पत्ति, प्रकार, स्वरूप तथा कार्य ।

इकाई 2. राजपद, मंत्रिपरिषद्-संगठन एवं कार्य, सप्तांग सिद्धांत ।

इकाई 3. मणराज्य : संगठन, शासन-पद्धति, गुण-दोष ।

इकाई 4. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध: मण्डल सिद्धांत, षाडगुण्य सिद्धांत, दूत व्यवस्था, गुप्तचर व्यवस्था ।

इकाई 5. विभिन्न राजवंशों की प्रशासन व्यवस्था :  
मौर्य, गुप्त, रतनपुर कलचुरि वंश की प्रशासन व्यवस्था, राष्ट्रकूट एवं चोलवंश ।

Recommended Book's:-

अनंत सदाशिव अल्तेकर	:	प्राचीन भारतीय शासन पद्धति
काशी प्रसाद जायसवाल	:	हिन्दू राजतंत्र, भाग1, 2
डॉ. रविन्द्रनाथ अग्रवाल	:	मध्यप्रदेश क्षेत्र के अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंधों का अध्ययन
सत्यकेतु विद्यालंकार	:	प्राचीन भारतीय शासन व्यवस्था एवं राज्य शास्त्र
मनोरमा जौहरी	:	प्राचीन भारत में राज्य और शासन व्यवस्था
हरिश्चंद्र शर्मा	:	प्राचीन भारतीय राजनीतिक विचारक एवं संस्थाएं
राधाकृष्ण चौधरी	:	प्राचीन भारतीय राजनीति एवं शासन व्यवस्था

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द्वितीय सेमेस्टर

सत्र : 2020-2021

विषय का नाम :- प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास, संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व

प्रश्न पत्र क्रमांक :- तृतीय

प्रश्न पत्र का नाम :- प्राचीन भारत की सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक संस्थायें - II

पूर्णांक :- 80

उत्तीर्णांक :- 16

MAH III - A

नोट :- पाठ्यक्रम चार इकाइयों में है, परंतु सेमेस्टर परीक्षा में दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय पॉच (05) प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे, प्रत्येक इकाई से एक दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न अनिवार्य रहेगा तथा पॉचवों दीर्घ उत्तरीय एवं लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न किन्हीं भी इकाइयों से होगा।

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer questions (One question from each unit) with no internal choice. The fifth question may be asked from any of the four units. Each question will carry equal marks. Word limits 50-75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions (One question from each unit). With internal choice Each question carry equal marks. The fifth question may be asked from any of the four units. Word limits 250-300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (80)
A	05	5x4 = 20
B	05	5x12 = 60
Max. Marks		80

पाठ्यक्रम

- Unit-1**
- 1 Education – Object, Ideals—शिक्षा—उद्देश्य एवं आदर्श
  - 2 Main Centre of Education—शिक्षा के प्रमुख केन्द्र
- Unit-2**
- 1 Economic Condition of India from Vedic Period to 600 B.C.  
वैदिक काल से लेकर ई. पू. 600 तक भारत की आर्थिक स्थिति
  2. Economic Condition of India from 600 B.C. to 319 A.D.  
ई.पू. 600 से 319 ई. तक भारत की आर्थिक स्थिति
  3. Economic Condition of India from 319 A.D. to 600 A.D.  
ई. 319 से 600 ई. तक भारत की आर्थिक स्थिति
- Unit-3**
- 1 Organisation and Object of Ancient India Guild (Shreni).  
प्राचीन भारतीय व्यापारिक संगठन (श्रेणी) एवं उद्देश्य
  2. Trade Routes – Domestic and International.  
व्यापारिक मार्ग – अन्तर्राज्यीय एवं अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय
  3. Import and Export  
आयात एवं निर्यात
- Unit-4**
- 1 प्राचीन भारत में कृषि का स्वरूप एवं भूमि स्वामित्व का प्रकार
  - 2 Sources & Types of Income & Exchange in Ancient India.  
प्राचीन भारतीय आय एवं व्यय के साधन एवं स्वरूप
  - 3 Features & Types of Exchange in Ancient India.  
विनिमय का साधन एवं प्रकार
  - 4 Ancient Indian Weight & Measurement Techniques.  
प्राचीन भारतीय तौल एवं माप प्रणाली

*Signature*

*Signature*

*Signature*

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
बैरन बाजार रायपुर 492001 / 0771-2427126

सत्र : 2020-2021

B.A. Part-III

PAPER-II (Optional)

(B) ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Max. Marks-50

Passing Marks-17

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

This Paper consists of 5 units

From each unit a minimum of two questions would be set and candidates would be required to attempt one from each unit.

**UNIT-I** Evaluating Environmental Ethics From Values About Nature in the Ancient Indian Systems. Earth as a Living System, Psychological Approaches to Environment: Eco Cultural Psychology (Berry), Bio-Social Psychology (Dawson), Ecological Psychology (Berkar) Person Environment Transactions (sokols, Itelson)

**UNIT-II** Effects of Environments on Behavior: Noise Pollution Chemical Pollution, Crowding and Personal Space. Effect of Behavior on Environment: Perception, Preferences and Awareness of Environment.

**UNIT-III** Human Nature and Environmental Problems: Pro-Social and Pro-Environment Behaviours, Eco-systems and Their Components. Demography: Mortality and Fertility, Resources Use: Common Property Resources, Sustainable Development, Ecology : Acculturation and Psychological Adaptation.

**UNIT-IV** Methods: Naturalistic Observation and Field Environmental Assessment: Naturalistic Observation and Field Surveys Socio Psychological Dimensions of Environment Impact Environmental Deprivation: Nature and Consequences, Creating Environmental Awareness- Social Movements : Chipko, Tehri Naramad.

**UNIT-V** Application of Psychology in Man Environment Fit: Education- Classroom Environment, Industry- Industrial/ Organizational Effectiveness, Health- Physical, Mental and Spiritual, Social – Communal Harmony and National Integration.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Goldsmith E. (1991) – The way ecological vic Boston : Shambhala
2. Jain U (1987) The Psychological consequences of crowding New Delhi : Sage.
3. Mishra R.C. Sinha D & Berry, J.W. (1996) Ecology, Community and life style New Dilhi

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
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सत्र : 2020-2021

B.A. Part-II  
PSYCHOLOGY  
PAPER-I

BA II PY - A

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Max. Marks-50

Passing Marks-17

Scheme of Examination

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

This Paper consists of 5 units

From each unit a minimum of two questions would be set and candidates would be required to attempt one from each unit.

- UNIT-I Nature, Goal and Scope of Social Psychology, Methods of Social Psychology: Experimental, Survey; Interview, Observation, Sociometry. Approaches to Study of Social Behaviour : Psychoanalytic, Cognitive, Behavioural.
- UNIT-II Social Perception : Perception of Self and Others, Impression Formation and its Determinants, ProSocial Behaviour: Co-operation and Helping, Personal, Situational and Socio-cultural Determinants.
- UNIT-III Stereo Types: Nature, Determinants. Prejudice: Nature and Determinants. Attitudes: Nature and Measurement, Interpersonal Attraction and its Determinants.
- UNIT-IV Group Structure and Function, Social Facilitation, Conformity, Cohesiveness. Group Norms. Leadership : Nature, Types, Characteristics and Functions.
- UNIT-V Social Issues: Aggression: Determinants, Prevention and Control, Population Explosion: Nature and Consequences, Socio, Cultural Pollution: Corruption, Mob Behavior, Gender Discrimination and Child Labour.

References -

सिंह अरुण कुमार  
मिश्रा जी जैन  
त्रिपाठी लालबचन

Gender

- समाज मनोविज्ञान की रूपरेखा, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास
- समान मनोविज्ञान के मूल आधार म.प्र. हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी
- समाज मनोविज्ञान की रूपरेखा हरप्रसाद भार्गव

Boron A.A. & Byrne - Social Psychology New Delhi : Prentice second, P.F. & Backman, C.W.  
(1994) - Social Psychology Mcgraw- Hill

शासकीय जे० योगानन्दम् छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय,  
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सत्र : 2020-2021

B.A. Part-III

PSYCHOLOGY

PAPER-II (Optional)

(A) HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Max. Marks-50

BA III PY - B/O

Passing Marks-17

**Scheme of Examination**

- The Question Paper will consist of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Section A will consist of five short answer types question (One question from each unit) from question 1 to 5 and each question will carry equal marks. Word limit 50/75 words.
- Section B will consist of five long answer questions(One question from each unit). All question will have internal option and each question carry equal marks. Word limit 250/300 words.

Section	No. of Question	Marks (50)
A	05	3x5 = 15
B	05	7x5 = 35
Max. Marks		50

This Paper consists of 5 units

From each unit a minimum of two questions would be set and candidates would be required to attempt one from each unit.

UNIT-I Concept of Human Development. Theories of Human Development: Psychoanalytical and Maslow, Determinants of Human Development: Approaches to Study Human Development, Longitudinal and Cross-sectional.

UNIT-II Socialization; Role of Family, Peers and School, Media and Socialization. **Ecological Factors in Human Development**, Cognitive Development ; Theoretical Perspectives: Piaget, Information Processing and Vygotsky.

UNIT-III Self and Identity: Emergence of Self, Development of Personal Identity, Identity Crises, Physical and Sexual Maturation. Sequential Development of Emotions.

UNIT-IV Development of Morality and Self Concept, **Development of Gender Differences and Gender Roles.** **Role of Marriage,** Family and Occupation in Human Development.

UNIT-V Problems of Aging – Cognitive, Conative, Affective. Developmental Disabilities.

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शास. जे. योगानंदम छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय, रायपुर (छ.ग.)

सत्र 2020-2021

बी. ए. भाग - I

हिन्दी साहित्य

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम

प्राचीन हिन्दी काव्य

BAIHI-A

MM - 75

उद्देश्य एवं प्रस्तावना :-

प्राचीन से तात्पर्य है - आधुनिक काल से पूर्व का काल। सही अर्थ में हिन्दी भाषा और साहित्य का विकास आदिकाल से शुरू होता है। इसमें धार्मिक तथा ऐतिहासिक दो प्रकार का साहित्य मिलता है, जो प्रबंध, मुक्तक, रासो, फागु, चरित, सुभाषित आदि विविध काव्यरूपों में अभिव्यंजित है। मध्यकालीन साहित्य की पृष्ठभूमि के रूप में इसे प्रतिष्ठापित किया जाता है।

मध्यकालीन काव्य में भक्तिकाव्य, जहाँ लोक जागरण को स्वर देने वाला है, वहीं रीतिकाल अपने लौकिक - श्रृंगारिक, परिदृश्य में तत्कालीन सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक, राजनीतिक स्थितियों को बेलौस अभिव्यंजित करता है। अतः भाषा, संस्कृति, विचार, मानवता, काव्यत्व, काव्यरूपता, लौकिकता - पारलौकिकता, आदि दृष्टियों से इसका अध्ययन अत्यावश्यक है।

पाठ्य विषय :-

1. कबीर (कबीर - कांतिकुमार जैन) प्रारंभिक 50 साखियाँ।
2. जायसी - संक्षिप्त पदमावत - श्यामसुन्दर दास, नागमती वियोग वर्णन।
3. सूर (भ्रमर गीत सार - सं. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल) प्रारंभिक 25 पद।
4. तुलसी - "रामचरित मानस" के सुन्दरकाण्ड से प्रारंभिक 30 दोहे चौपाई, छंद सहित।
5. घनानन्द (घनानन्द - सं. विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र) प्रारंभिक 25 छंद,

द्रुत पाठ हेतु निम्नांकित तीन कवियों का अध्ययन किया जावेगा। जिनसे केवल लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे।

1. विद्यापति 2. रहीम 3. रसखान।

मूल्यांकन योजना

	अंक विभाजन
खण्ड (अ) लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	
प्रश्न क्रमांक 1 से 5 तक लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न (संपूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम से)	5x5 = 25
खण्ड (ब) दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रश्न (प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा)	
प्रश्न क्रमांक 6,7,8 व्याख्या	3x10 = 30
प्रश्न क्रमांक 9 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (कबीर, जायसी, सूर)	1x10 = 10
प्रश्न क्रमांक 10 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (तुलसी, घनानंद)	1x10 = 10
	75 अंक

*[Handwritten signatures and dates]*  
10/11/20  
10/11/20  
10/11/20  
10/11/20  
10/11/20

शास. जे. योगानंदम छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय, रायपुर (छ.ग.)

सत्र 2020-2021

बी. ए. भाग - I

हिन्दी साहित्य

प्रश्न पत्र - द्वितीय

हिन्दी कथा साहित्य

BAI HI-B

MM - 75

उद्देश्य एवं प्रस्तावना :-

गद्य की प्रमुख विधाओं का इतना द्रुत विकास इनकी लोकप्रियता का प्रमाण प्रस्तुत करता है। इसमें आधुनिक जीवन, विविध कवियों के साथ यथार्थ रूप में अभिव्यजित हुआ है। जीवन की अनुभूतियां, संवेदनाओं तथा विविध परिस्थितियों के साक्षात्कार के लिए इनका अध्ययन सर्वथा अपेक्षित है।

पाठ्य विषय :-

व्याख्या एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्नों के लिए एक उपन्यास एवं आठ कहानीकारों की एक-एक प्रतिनिधि कहानी का अध्ययन आवश्यक है।

उपन्यास -	1. गबन	-	प्रेमचंद
कहानी -	1. कफन	-	प्रेमचंद
	2. आकाशदीप	-	जयशंकर प्रसाद
	3. परदा	-	यशपाल
	4. टेस	-	फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु
	5. मलबे का मालिक	-	मोहन राकेश
	6. चीफ की दावत	-	भीष्म साहनी
	7. जली हुई रस्सी	-	गुलशेर खॉं शानी
	8. गदल	-	रांगेय राघव

द्रुत पाठ के लिए निम्नांकित तीन कथाकारों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है, जिनसे केवल लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे।

1. उपेन्द्रनाथ अशक 2. बालशौरि रेड्डी 3. शिवानी

मूल्यांकन योजना

		अंक विभाजन
खण्ड (अ) लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न		
प्रश्न क्रमांक 1 से 5 तक लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न (संपूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम से)		5x5 = 25
खण्ड (ब) दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रश्न (प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा)		
प्रश्न क्रमांक 6,7,8 व्याख्या		3x10 = 30
प्रश्न क्रमांक 9 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रेमचंद - गबन)		1x10 = 10
प्रश्न क्रमांक 10 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (कहानी)		1x10 = 10

75 अंक

Alka

10/11/20

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10/11/20

शास. जे. योगानंदम छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय, रायपुर (छ.ग.)

सत्र 2020-2021

बी. ए. भाग - II

हिन्दी साहित्य

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम

अर्वाचीन हिन्दी काव्य

BA II HI - A

MM - 75

प्रस्तावना :-

आधुनिक काव्य आधुनिकता की समस्त विशेषताओं को समेटे हुए हैं। स्वतंत्रता प्राप्ति के पूर्व की भाव-भाषा, शिल्प, अन्तर्वस्तु संबंधी समस्त विकास धारा सजीव रूप में देखी जा सकती है। इसे अनदेखा करना मनुष्य की विकास यात्रा को नजर अंदाज करना है। इस यात्रा के साक्षात्कार के लिए आधुनिक काव्य का अध्ययन अपेक्षित ही नहीं अपितु अनिवार्य है।

पाठ्य विषय :-

1. मैथिलीशरण गुप्त - भारत-भारती की कविताएँ
2. सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी निराला -
  1. सखि बसंत आया।
  2. वर दे, वीणा वादिनी वर दे।
  3. हिन्दी के सुमनों के प्रति पत्र।
  4. तोड़ती पत्थर।
  5. राजे ने अपनी रखवाली की।
3. सुमित्रानंदन पंत -
  1. बादल।
  2. परिवर्तन 2 पद  
(1. खोलता इधर जन्मलोचन 2. आज का दुःख कल का आल्हाद)
  3. ताज।
  4. झंझा में नीम।
  5. भारत माता।
4. माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी -
  1. बलि पंथी से।
  2. सांझ और ढोलक की थापें।
  3. मैं बेच रही हूँ दही।
  4. उलाहना।
  5. निःशस्त्र सेनानी।
5. अज्ञेय -
  1. सबेरे उठा तो धूप खिली थी।
  2. साम्राज्ञी का नेवैद्य दान।
  3. घर।
  4. चांदनी जी लो।
  5. दूर्वाचल।

10/11/20

10/11/20

10/11/20

10/11/20

शास. जे. योगानंदम छत्तीसगढ़ महाविद्यालय, रायपुर (छ.ग.)

सत्र 2020-2021

बी. ए. भाग - II

हिन्दी साहित्य

प्रश्न पत्र - द्वितीय

हिन्दी निबंध तथा अन्य गद्य विधाएं

BA II HI-B

MM - 75

पाठ्य विषय :-

व्याख्या एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्नों के लिए एक नाटक, पांच प्रतिनिधि निबंध और पांच एकांकी का निर्धारण किया गया है।

नाटक :- अंधेर नगरी - भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र

निबंध :-

1. क्रोध - आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल।
2. बसंत आ गया है - डॉ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
3. उस अमराई ने राम-राम कही है - डॉ. विद्यानिवास मिश्र।
4. काव्येषु नाटकम रम्यम् - बाबू गुलाबराय।
5. बेईमानी की परत - हरिशंकर परसाई।

एकांकी :-

1. औरंगजेब की आखिरी रात - डॉ. रामकुमार वर्मा।
2. स्ट्राईक - भुवनेश्वर।
3. एक दिन - लक्ष्मीनारायण मिश्र।
4. दस हजार - उदयशंकर भट्ट।
5. मम्मी ठकुराईन - डॉ. लक्ष्मीनारायण लाल।

द्रुतपाठ के लिए तीन गद्यकारों का अध्ययन किया जायेगा, जिनमें से केवल लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

1. राहुल सांकृत्यायन
2. महादेवी वर्मा
3. हबीब तनवीर।

मूल्यांकन योजना

	अंक विभाजन
खण्ड (अ) लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	
प्रश्न क्रमांक 1 से 5 तक लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न (संपूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम से)	5x5 = 25
खण्ड (ब) दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रश्न (प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा)	
प्रश्न क्रमांक 6,7,8 व्याख्या	3x10 = 30
प्रश्न क्रमांक 9 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (अंधेर नगरी एवं समस्त निबंध)	1x10 = 10
प्रश्न क्रमांक 10 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (समस्त एकांकी)	1x10 = 10
	75 अंक

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